

## SEMESTER 1 IN-CLASS TEST SOLUTIONS 2022/2023

**MODULE:** EE458 - Control Systems Analysis

**PROGRAMME(S):**

ME	B.Eng. in Mechatronic Engineering
ECE	BEng Electronic & Computer Engineering
ECSAO	Study Abroad (Engineering & Computing)
ECEI	BEng Electronic & Computer Engineering

**YEAR OF STUDY:** 4,O

**EXAMINER(S):**

Dr. Mingming Liu	(Internal)	(Ext:6279)
Dr. Rudi Villing	(External)	External
Prof. Martin Glavin	(External)	External

**TIME ALLOWED:** 1 Hour

**INSTRUCTIONS:** Answer Question 1.  
Marks will be lost if all necessary work is not clearly shown.  
Marks will be lost if **Matlab** figures are not clearly labelled.  
This exam is total of 25 marks.

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**PLEASE DO NOT TURN OVER THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE INSTRUCTED TO DO SO.**

The use of programmable or text storing calculators is expressly forbidden.

Please note that where a candidate answers more than the required number of questions, the examiner will mark all questions attempted and then select the highest scoring ones.

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*Requirements for this paper:*

**1. Log Tables**

**QUESTION 1 (Solutions)****[TOTAL MARKS: 25]****Q1(a)****[15 Marks, (i)3, (ii)2, (iii)2, (iv)2, (v)2, (vi)2, (vii)2]**

- (i) The forward path transfer function is as follows:

$$T_{fd} = \frac{(1 + k_1)}{s(s + a)}$$

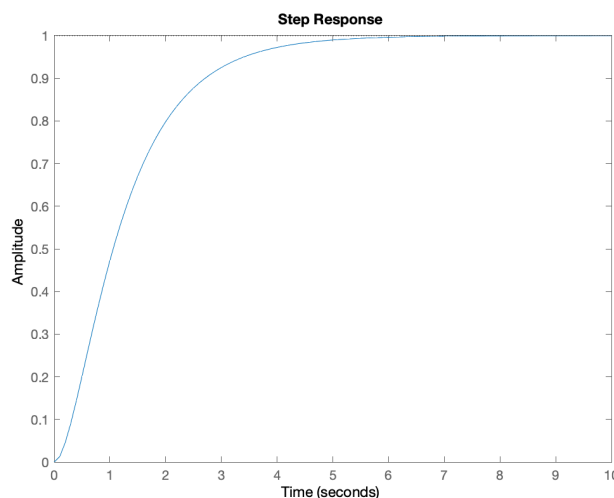
The closed-loop transfer function can be obtained as:

$$T_{CLTF} = \frac{T_{fd}}{1 + T_{fd}k_2} = \frac{\frac{(1 + k_1)}{s(s + a)}}{1 + \frac{(1 + k_1)}{s(s + a)}k_2} = \frac{(1 + k_1)}{s(s + a) + (1 + k_1)k_2} = \frac{1 + k_1}{s^2 + as + k_2 + k_1k_2}$$

- (ii) The sensitivity value  $S_{K_1}^T = \frac{k_1(s^2 + as)}{(1 + k_1)(s^2 + as + k_2 + k_1k_2)}$
- (iii) The sensitivity value  $S_a^T = S_G^T S_a^G = \frac{-as}{s^2 + as + k_2 + k_1k_2}$ .
- (iv) Final expression is  $T(s) = \frac{3}{s^2 + 4s + 3}$ . It's a second order type 0 system.
- (v) Check the poles of the system, we get two poles located at -1 and -3 which indicate that the system is stable.
- (vi) The characteristic equation of  $T(s)$  is  $s^2 + 4s + 3 = 0$ .
- (vii) Using the FVT, we can find that the steady-state error of the system is 0.

**Q 1(b)****[6 Marks, (i)3, (ii)3]**

- (i) The output plot is shown below



- (ii) The steady-state error is indeed 0 after the measurement.

**Q 1(c)**

**[4 Marks]**

Let us assume that the step input is in the following form

$$R(s) = \frac{a}{s}$$

Applying the final value theorem, we can obtain that:

$$E_{ss} = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s (R(s) - Y(s)) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \left( \frac{a}{s} - \frac{a}{s} * \frac{\mu^n s + 1}{(\mu^{n-1} s + 1)} \right) = a - a = 0$$

**[END OF SOLUTIONS]**