## Faculty Computers and Artificial Intelligence Cairo University

Course: Structured Programming

Assignment: Task 4

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Solved Problems: Problem 1 And Problem 2

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Solved Problems: Problem 3 And Problem 4

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Solved Problems: Problem 5 And Problem 6

Video link for all problems:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GR1\_3cPXV7M

## Algorithm for problems:

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Function checks if mark is valid (number and in range 0 to 100) (m):
  while True:
    if num is not number:
      Display "Invalid Input! Please enter an integer number between 0 and 100: "
       Take grade again from user
    else:
      convert mark to a floating point number
      if mark < 0 or mark > 100:
        display "Invalid Input! Please enter an integer number between 0 and 100: "
        take grade again from user
      else:
        return mark
Function calculates grade (mark):
  if mark \geq 90:
    return "A+"
  else if 90 > mark >= 85:
    return "A"
  else if 85 > mark >= 80:
    return "B+"
  else if 80 > mark >= 75:
    return "B"
  else if 75 > mark >= 70:
    return "C+"
  else if 70 > mark >= 65:
    return "C"
```

```
else if 65 > mark >= 60:
    return "D+"
  else if 55 > mark >= 50:
    return "D"
  else if mark < 50:
    return "F"
Function problem1():
  Display "***Welcome to grade calculator***"
  Display "Enter your grade: "
  Take mark from user
  carrryMark = check if mark is valid (mark)
  grade = calculates grade (carrryMark)
  Display "Your Grade Is: ", grade
Function count Digits (n):
  carry = n
  cnt = 0
  while carry > 0:
    divide carry by 10 using floor divison
    add 1 to cnt
  return cnt
Function check the input is a number (p):
  While p is not number:
    Display "Invalid Input! Please enter an integer number: "
    Take p again from user
  return p as integer number
```

```
Function problem2():
  Display "***Welcome to Armstrong number checker***"
  summation = 0
  Display ("Enter an integer number: ")
  Take input from user and store it in variable num
  carryNum = check if input is an integer number (num)
  numl = carryNum
  numOfDigits = count Digits(numl)
  while numI > 0:
    digit = numl % 10
    adding the result of raising digit to the power of numOfDigits to summation
    divide num by 10 using floor divison
  if summation = carryNum:
    Display "Armstrong Number... Sum ="{ summation}, "& Num ="{ carryNum}
  else:
    Display "Not Armstrong Number... Sum ="{ summation} "& Num ="{ carryNum}
Function problem3():
  while True:
    Display "please insert positive integer number: "
    take input from user and store it in str n
    if str n is not a number:
      Display "Please enter a valid number."
    else:
      n = to integer (str num)
      if n <= 0:
        Display "Please enter a positive number."
```

```
else:
         end the loop.
  pi = 0
  for i from zero to n
    pi = pi + ((-1) **(i+1))*(1/(2*i-1))
  Display "pi/4 now equal:", pi.
  Display "pi now equal:", 4*pi.
Function problem4():
  Display "enter message you want to Encryption: "
  Take message form user and store it in str.
  For each character i in str:
    If i is not space:
       Display character with ASCII value (ASCII value of i + 1), without newline
    Else:
       Display i, without newline.
  Display newline.
Function lists Are Equal (list1, list2):
  list1_c = copy(list1)
  list2 c = copy(list2)
  If length(list1_c) not equals length(list2_c):
    return False
  For each item i in list1_c:
    If i in list2_c:
       delete i from list2_c.
    Else:
```

## return False

Return True

```
Function problem5():
  Display "Enter the elements of the first list separated by spaces: "
  Takes numbers form user and store in list a
  Display "Enter the elements of the second list separated by spaces: "
  Takes numbers form user and store in list_b.
  If lists Are Equal(list a, list b):
    Display "The lists:", list a, "and" list b, "are equal."
  Else:
    Display "The lists:", list a, "and" list b, "are not equal."
Function get Factors Of Positive Number(number):
 List of factors = []
  For i from one to number:
    If number \% i = 0:
       add i to list of factors
  Return list of factors
Function problem6():
  Display "Enter a positive integer: "
  Take number from user and store it in positive_integer_s
  positive_integer = check the input is a number (positive_integer_s)
  result = get Factors Of Positive Number(positive_integer)
  Display "The factors of", positive integer, "are:", result
```

```
Main Loop:
  While True:
     Display "Please enter the number of the task you want to solve from [1:6]"
     Display "anything else program will exit"
     Takes choice from user as input and stroe in user_choice
     If user choice = "1":
      Call function of problem1()
     Else If user_choice = "2":
      Call function of problem2()
     Else If user_choice = "3":
      Call function of problem3()
     Else If user choice = "4":
      Call function of problem4()
     Else If user_choice = "5":
      Call function of problem5()
     Else If user_choice = "6":
      Call function of problem6()
     Else:
```

End the loop and exist the program