Algorithm 2 GAFP.

```
1: population = InitializePopulation(populationSize, function);
2: chromosomeLength=GetNumberOfInputs(function);
3: encodedZeroPolarity=" ";
4: for (i = 0; i < chromosomeLength; i++) do
5:     encodedZeroPolarity+="0";
6: zeroPolarityExpansion=GenerateFixedPolarity(function,encodedZeroPolarity);
7: for (i = 0; i < populationSize; i++) do
8:     population[i].Expansion=GenerateFixedPolarity(
           zeroPolarityExpansion,
           population[i].Chromosome);
9:     population[i].Fitness=Evaluate(population[i].Expansion);
10: for (i = 0; i < NumberOfIterations; i++) do
11:     offsprings=φ
12:     parents = RouletteWheelSelection(population);
13:     for parent_1, parent_2 ∈ parents do
14:         (offspring_1, offspring_2) = Crossover(parent_1, parent_2);
15:         offspring_1 = Mutate(offspring_1);
16:         offspring_2 = Mutate(offspring_2);
17:         offspring_1.Expansion = GenerateFixedPolarity(
              zeroPolarityExpansion,
              offspring_1.Chromosome);
18:         offspring_1.Fitness = Evaluate(offspring_1.Expansion);
19:         offspring_2.Expansion = GenerateFixedPolarity(
              zeroPolarityExpansion,
              offspring_2.Chromosome);
20:         offspring_2.Fitness = Evaluate(offspring_2.Expansion);
21:         offspring = {offspring} ∪ offspring_1 ∪ offspring_2;
22:     bestSolution = GetBestSolution(offspring);
23:     for (i = 0; i < ElitismCount; i++) do
24:         offspring = {offspring} ∪ bestSolution;
25:     population = replace(population, offspring);
26: Return(bestSolution);
```

Algorithm 3 GAMP.

```
1: population = InitializePopulation(populationSize, function);
2: zeroPolarityExpansion=GenerateMixedPolarity(function,encodedZeroPolarity);
3: chromosomeLength=
       GetNumberOfInputs(function)*GetNumberOfProductTerms(zeroPolarityExpansion);
4: encodedZeroPolarity=" ";
5: for (i = 0; i < chromosomeLength; i++) do
6:     encodedZeroPolarity+="0";
7: for (i = 0; i < populationSize; i++) do
8:     population[i].Expansion=GenerateMixedPolarity(
           zeroPolarityExpansion,
           population[i].Chromosome);
9:     population[i].Fitness=Evaluate(population[i].Expansion);
10: for (i = 0; i < NumberOfIterations; i++) do
11:     offsprings=φ
12:     parents = RouletteWheelSelection(population);
13:     for parent_1, parent_2 ∈ parents do
14:         (offspring_1, offspring_2) = Crossover(parent_1, parent_2);
15:         offspring_1 = Mutate(offspring_1);
16:         offspring_2 = Mutate(offspring_2);
17:         offspring_1.Expansion = GenerateMixedPolarity(
             zeroPolarityExpansion,
             offspring_1.Chromosome);
18:         offspring_1.Fitness = Evaluate(offspring_1.Expansion);
19:         offspring_2.Expansion = GenerateMixedPolarity(
             zeroPolarityExpansion,
             offspring_2.Chromosome);
20:         offspring_2.Fitness = Evaluate(offspring_2.Expansion);
21:         offspring = {offspring} ∪ offspring_1 ∪ offspring_2;
22:     bestSolution = GetBestSolution(offspring);
23:     for (i = 0; i < ElitismCount; i++) do
24:         offspring = {offspring} ∪ bestSolution;
25:     population = replace(population, offspring);
26: Return(bestSolution);
```