

# 12th Project

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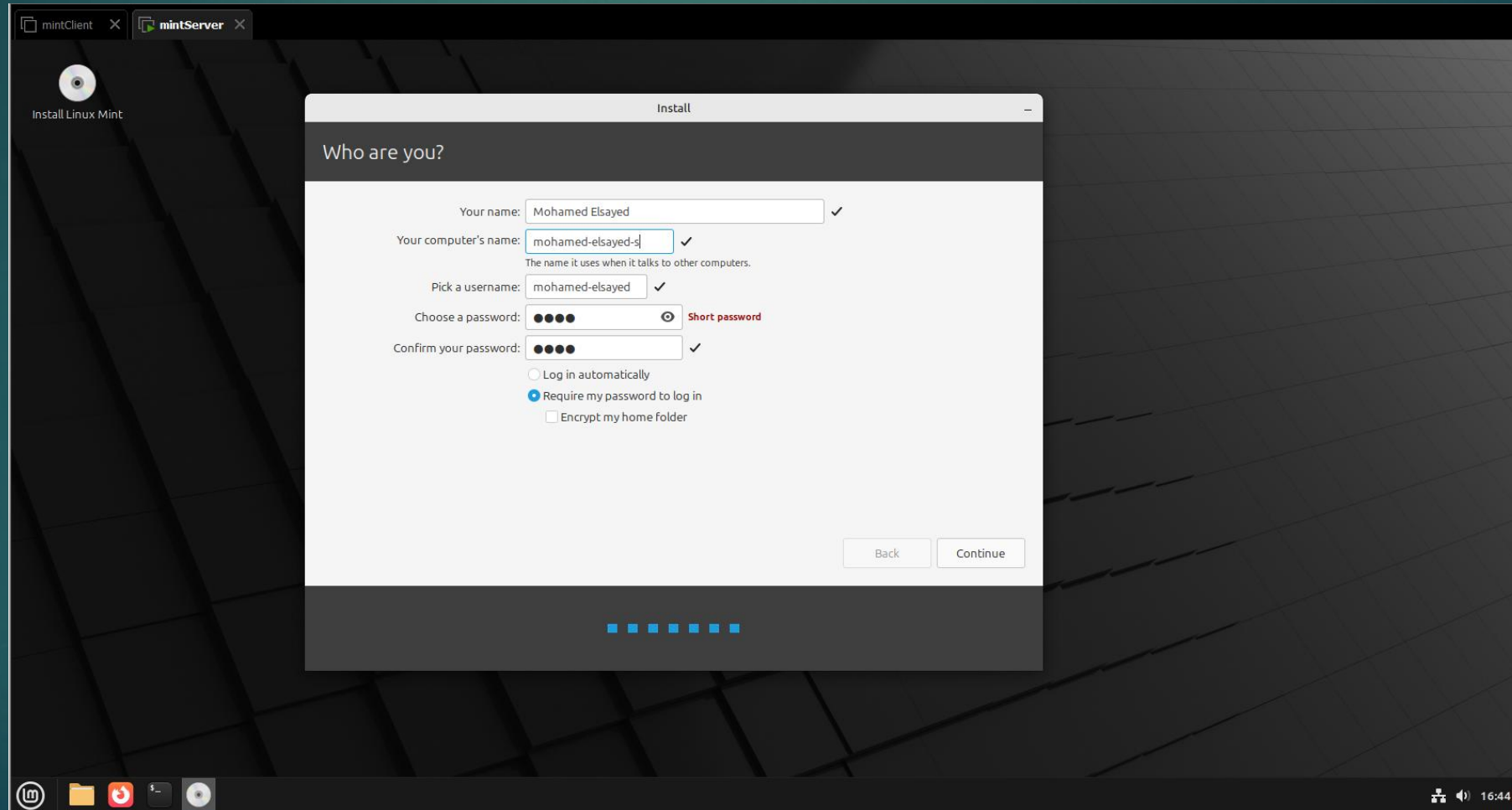
NAME:

MOHAMED ELSAYED MOHAMED 221010750

OMAR SHERIF HOSNY 221010339

Part 1 (TLS) :

## Making Mint Server and Mint client





Install Linux Mint

Install

Who are you?

Your name: Mohamed Elsayed ✓

Your computer's name: mohamed-elsayed-c ✓  
The name it uses when it talks to other computers.

Pick a username: mohamed ✓

Choose a password: ●●●● 🔍 Short password

Confirm your password: ●●●● ✓

☐ Log in automatically

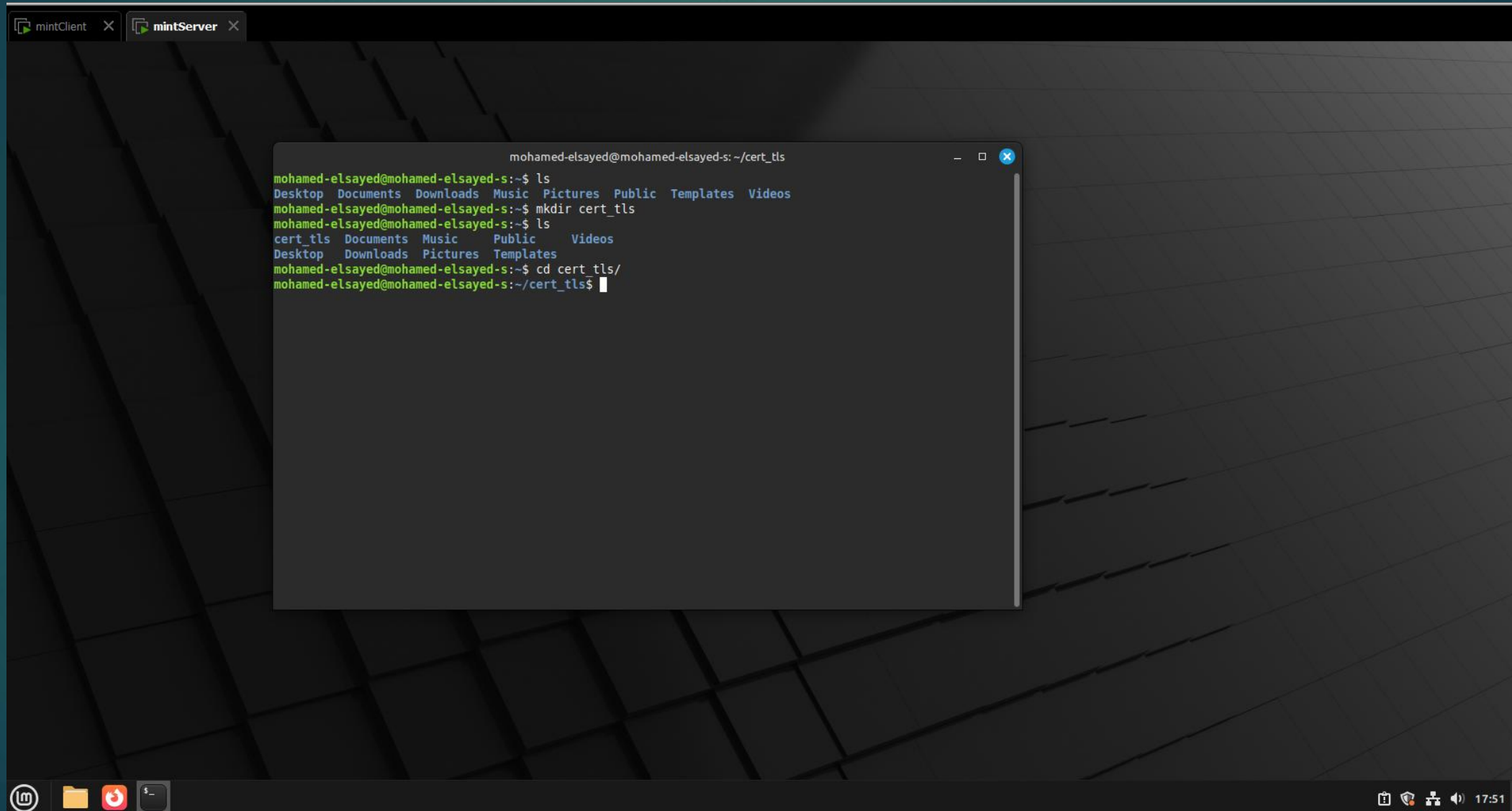
☒ Require my password to log in

☐ Encrypt my home folder

Back Continue

■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■

## Create folder to make the Certificate and Key

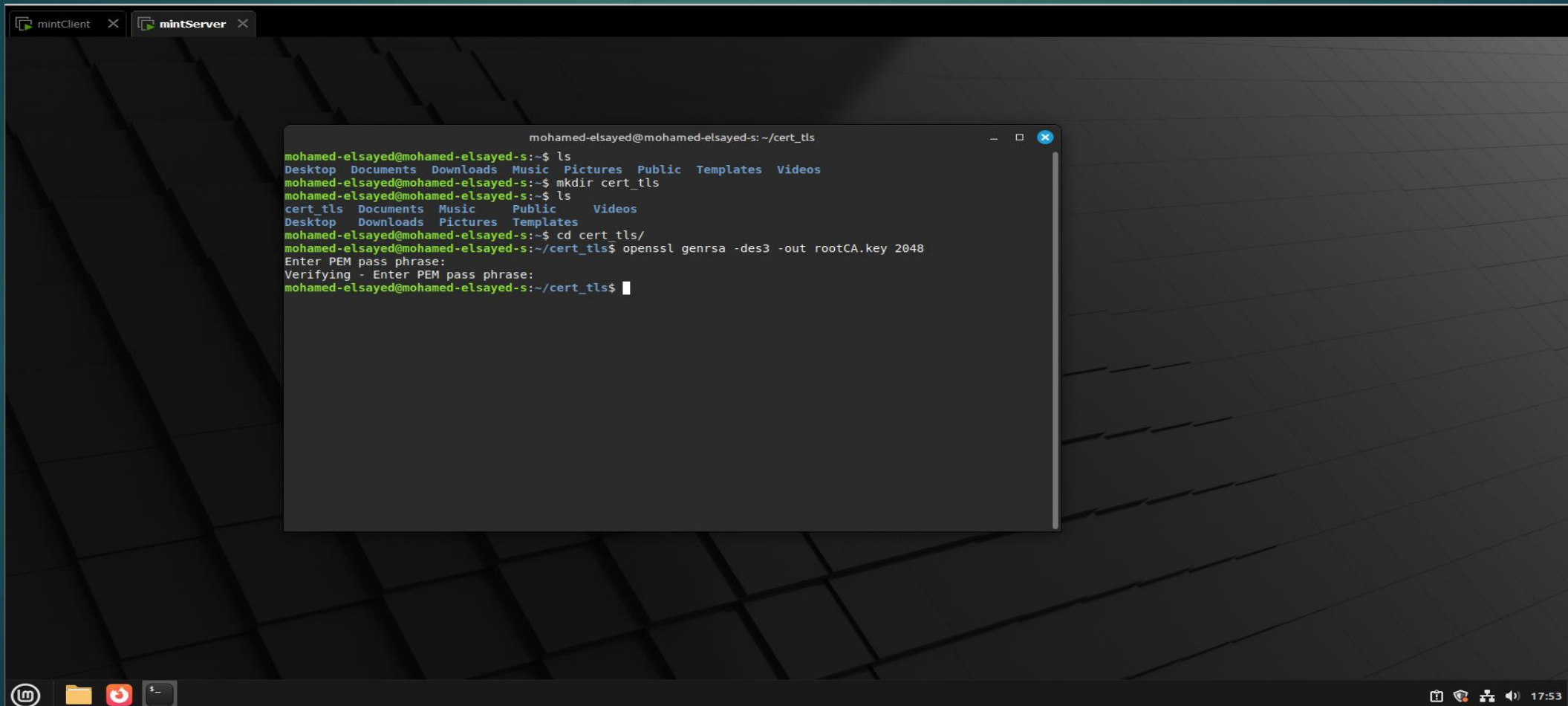


The screenshot shows a Linux desktop environment with a dark theme. At the top, there are two window tabs labeled 'mintClient' and 'mintServer'. The desktop background features a dark, geometric pattern. A terminal window is open in the center, displaying the following commands and output:

```
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s: ~/cert_tls
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~$ ls
Desktop  Documents  Downloads  Music  Pictures  Public  Templates  Videos
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~$ mkdir cert_tls
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~$ ls
cert_tls  Documents  Music  Public  Videos
Desktop  Downloads  Pictures  Templates
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~$ cd cert_tls/
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$
```

The terminal window has a title bar with standard Linux window controls (minimize, maximize, close). At the bottom of the screen, there is a taskbar with icons for a web browser, a file manager, a terminal, and a system tray containing icons for network, volume, and power. The system clock shows 17:51.

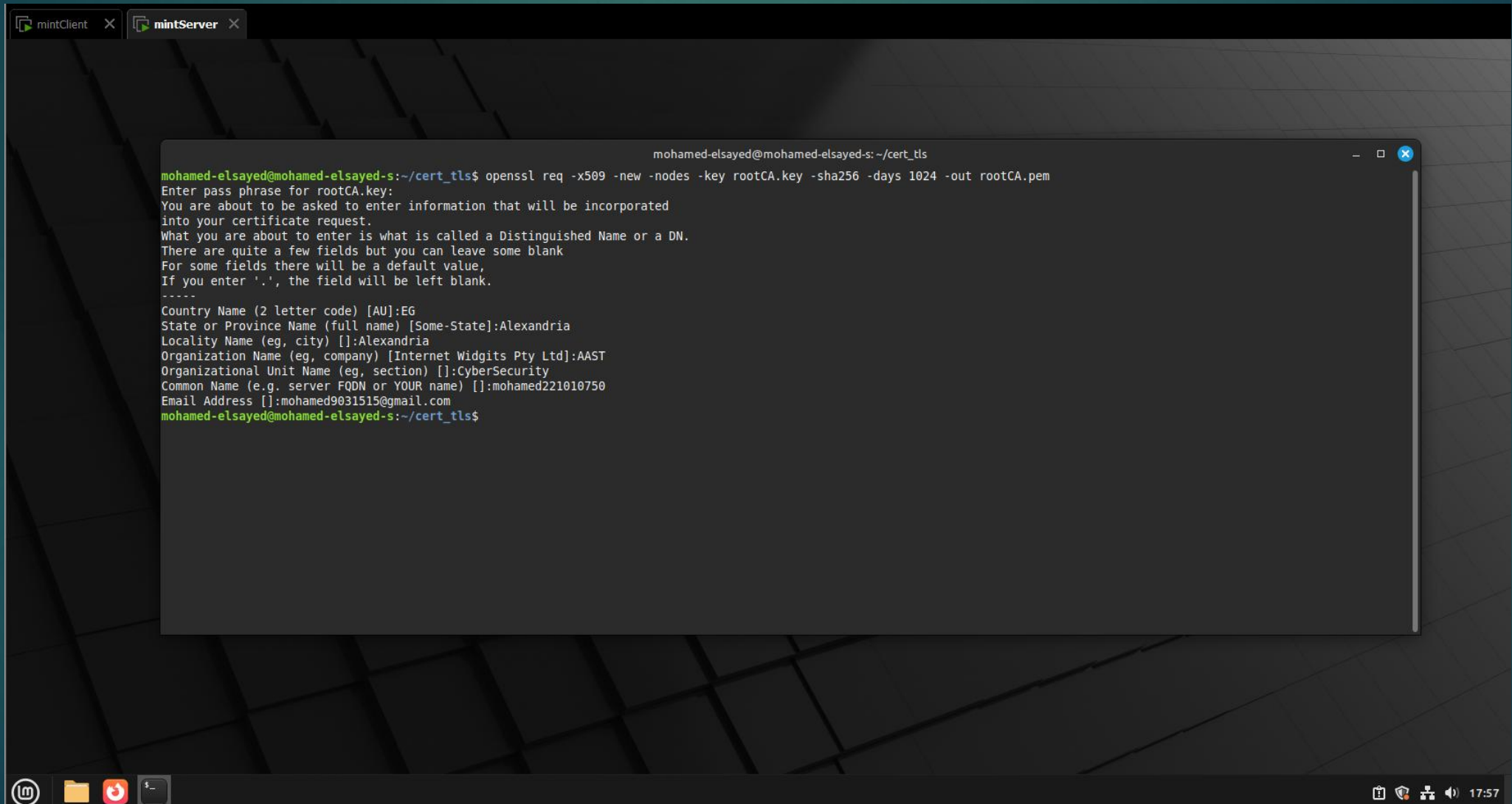
**Generate the Root CA Private Key** : Generated a 2048-bit RSA private key for the Root Certificate Authority (CA). This key is encrypted with a passphrase for added security. The private key (rootCA.key) will be used to sign both the server and client certificates later in the process.



The screenshot shows a Linux desktop environment with a terminal window open. The terminal window has a title bar with 'mintClient' and 'mintServer' tabs. The terminal output shows the user 'mohamed-elsayed' at the prompt 'mohamed-elsayed@ mohamed-elsayed-s: ~/cert\_tls'. The user runs 'ls' and sees a list of directories: Desktop, Documents, Downloads, Music, Pictures, Public, Templates, Videos. Then the user runs 'mkdir cert\_tls'. The user runs 'ls' again and sees the new directory 'cert\_tls' added to the list. The user runs 'cd cert\_tls/'. The user runs 'openssl genrsa -des3 -out rootCA.key 2048'. The terminal prompts for a PEM pass phrase, which is entered. The terminal then prompts for verification, which is also entered. The terminal shows the command 'mohamed-elsayed@ mohamed-elsayed-s: ~/cert\_tls\$' followed by a cursor.

```
mohamed-elsayed@ mohamed-elsayed-s: ~/cert_tls
mohamed-elsayed@ mohamed-elsayed-s:~$ ls
Desktop  Documents  Downloads  Music  Pictures  Public  Templates  Videos
mohamed-elsayed@ mohamed-elsayed-s:~$ mkdir cert_tls
mohamed-elsayed@ mohamed-elsayed-s:~$ ls
cert_tls  Documents  Music  Public  Videos
Desktop  Downloads  Pictures  Templates
mohamed-elsayed@ mohamed-elsayed-s:~$ cd cert_tls/
mohamed-elsayed@ mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$ openssl genrsa -des3 -out rootCA.key 2048
Enter PEM pass phrase:
Verifying - Enter PEM pass phrase:
mohamed-elsayed@ mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$
```

**Generate the Root CA Certificate:** Generated a self-signed Root Certificate Authority (CA) certificate using the private key (rootCA.key) created earlier.



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled 'mintServer' with a dark background. The user is in the directory ~/cert\_tls and runs the command: `openssl req -x509 -new -nodes -key rootCA.key -sha256 -days 1024 -out rootCA.pem`. The terminal displays the following text:

```
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s: ~/cert_tls
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$ openssl req -x509 -new -nodes -key rootCA.key -sha256 -days 1024 -out rootCA.pem
Enter pass phrase for rootCA.key:
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:EG
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Alexandria
Locality Name (eg, city) []:Alexandria
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:AAST
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:CyberSecurity
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:mohamed221010750
Email Address []:mohamed9031515@gmail.com
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$
```

The terminal window is part of a larger application interface with tabs for 'mintClient' and 'mintServer'. The system tray at the bottom shows icons for a terminal, file manager, and other applications, along with the time 17:57.



**Generate the Server Private Key:** Generated a 2048-bit RSA private key for the server (server.key).

Created a Certificate Signing Request (CSR) using the server's private key (server.key). The CSR contains the public key and the DN information, which will be used by the Root CA to sign the server certificate.

```
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$ openssl genrsa -out server.key 2048
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$ openssl req -new -key server.key -out server.csr
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:EG
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Alexandria
Locality Name (eg, city) []:Alexandria
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:AAST
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:CyberSecurity
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:mohamed221010750
Email Address []:mohamed9031515@gmail.com

Please enter the following 'extra' attributes
to be sent with your certificate request
A challenge password []:mohamed221010750
An optional company name []:AAST
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$
```

**Sign the Server Certificate with the Root CA:** Signed the server's Certificate Signing Request (CSR) using the Root CA certificate (rootCA.pem) and its private key (rootCA.key).  
Generated a valid server certificate (server.crt)

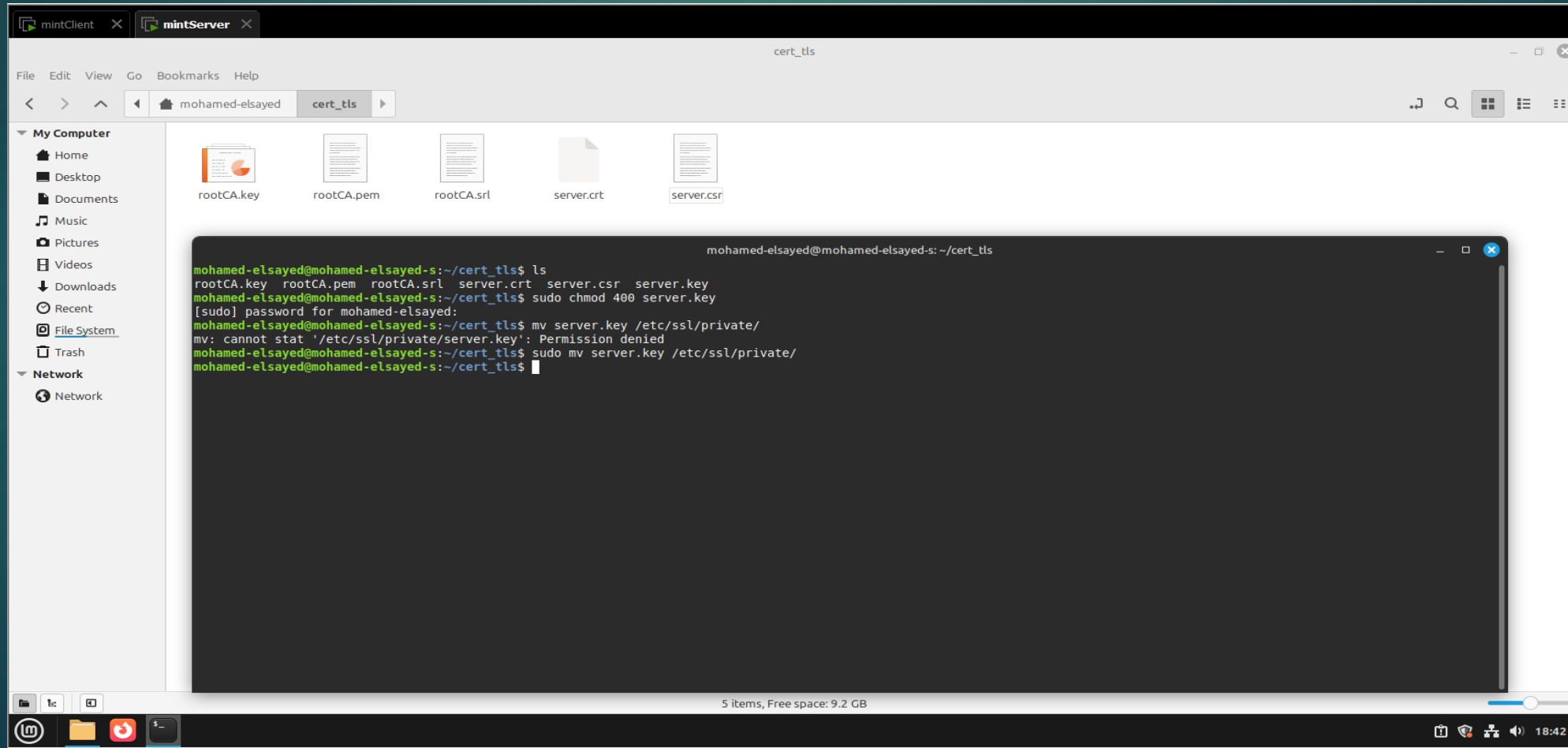
```
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$ openssl x509 -req -in server.csr -CA rootCA.pem -CAkey rootCA.key -CAcreateserial -out server.crt -days 365 -sha256
Certificate request self-signature ok
subject=C = EG, ST = Alexandria, L = Alexandria, O = AAST, OU = CyberSecurity, CN = mohamed221010750, emailAddress = mohamed9031515@gmail.com
Enter pass phrase for rootCA.key:
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$
```



**Securely Manage the Server Private Key:** Secured the server's private key (server.key) by changing its permissions to 400 using the chmod command.

Attempted to move the server's private key (server.key) to the /etc/ssl/private/ directory.

Encountered a permission denied error due to insufficient privileges.



## Generate the Client Private Key and Generate the Client Certificate Signing Request (CSR)

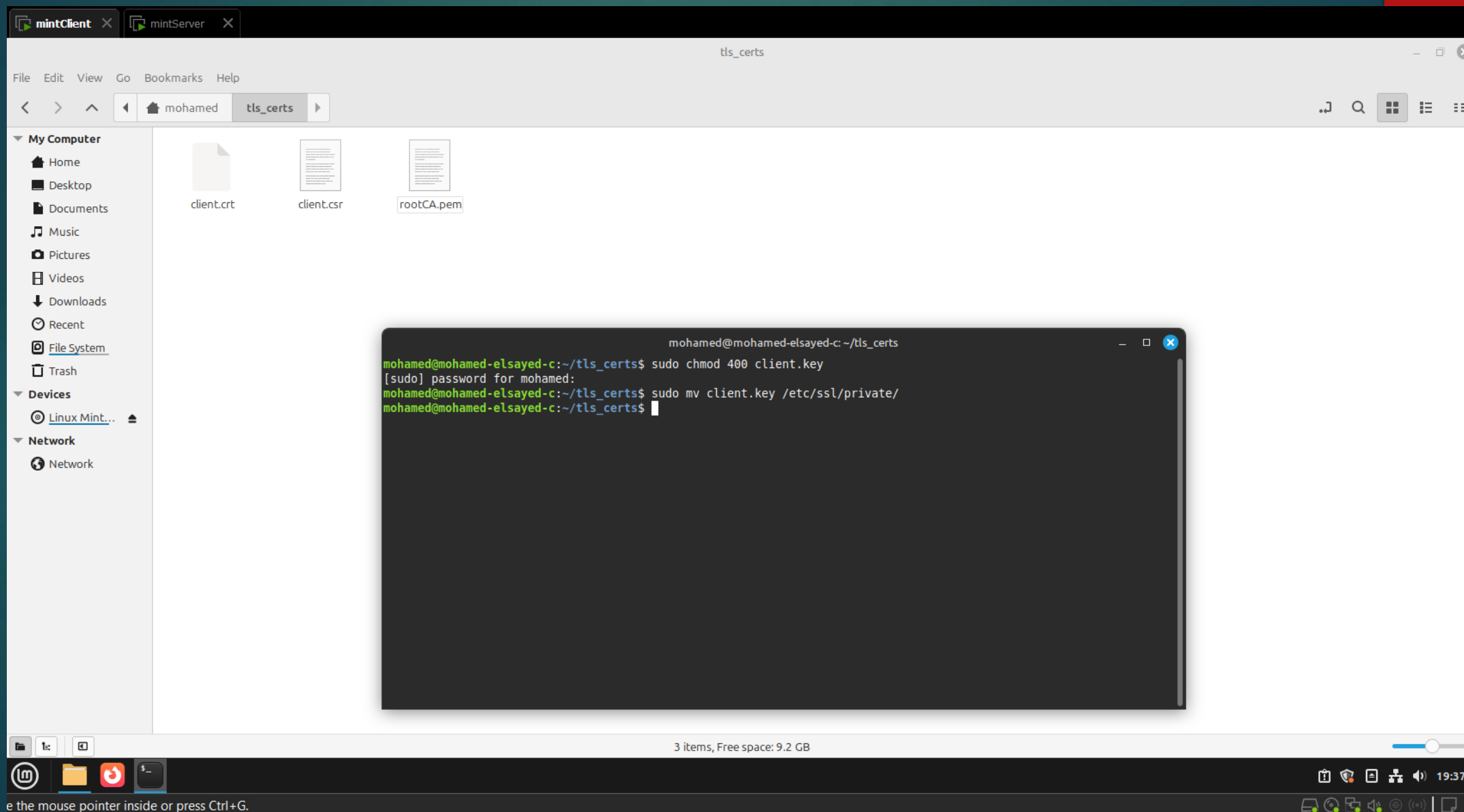
```
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s: ~/cert_tls
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$ openssl genrsa -out client.key 2048
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$ openssl req -new -key client.key -out client.csr
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:EG
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Alexandria
Locality Name (eg, city) []:Alexandria
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:AAST
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:CyberSecurity
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:client
Email Address []:mohamed9031515@gmail.com

Please enter the following 'extra' attributes
to be sent with your certificate request
A challenge password []:mohamed221010750
An optional company name []:AAST
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$
```

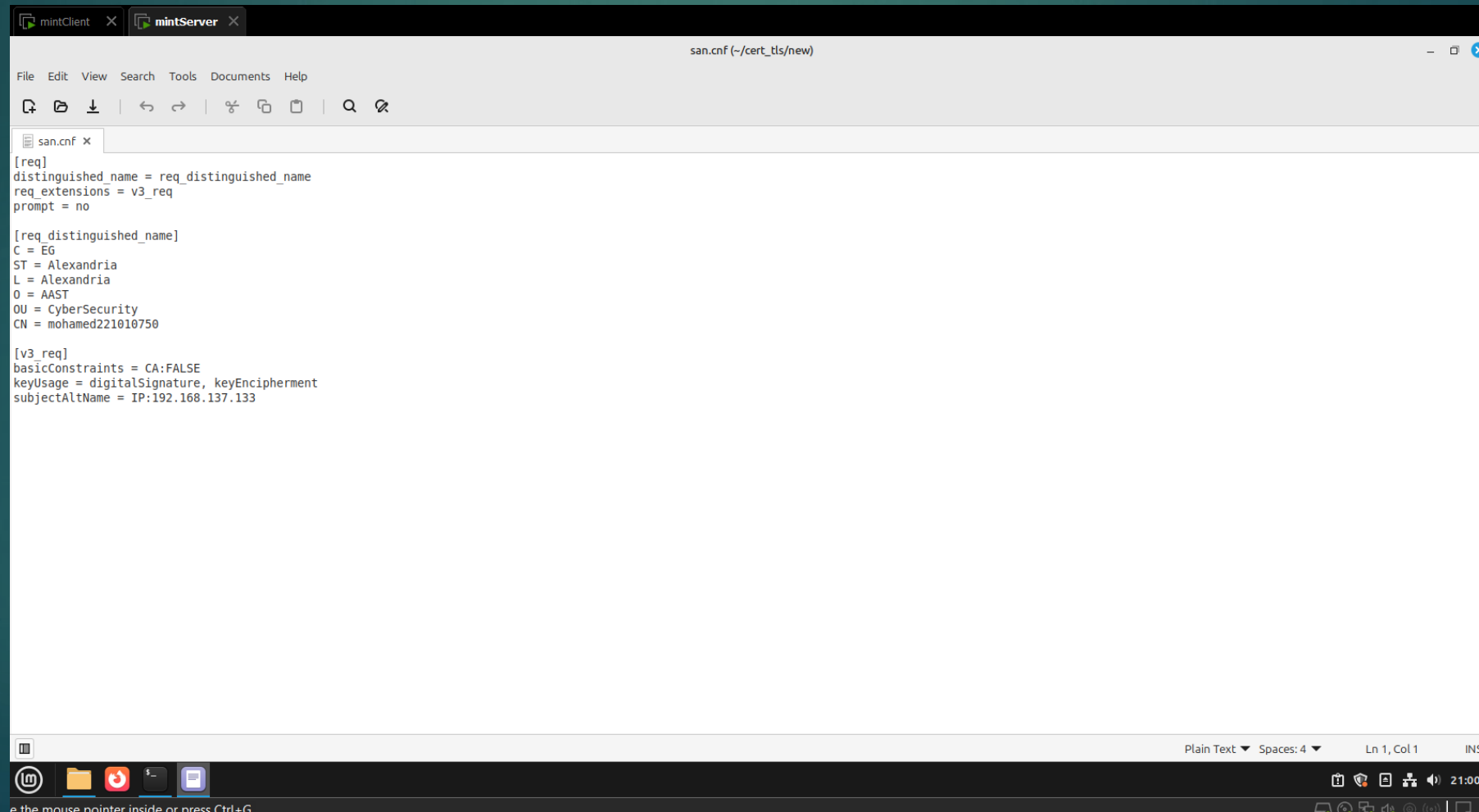
## Sign the Client Certificate with the Root CA

```
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s: ~/cert_tls
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$ openssl x509 -req -in client.csr -CA rootCA.pem -CAkey rootCA.key -CAcreateserial -out client.crt -days 365 -sha256
Certificate request self-signature ok
subject=C = EG, ST = Alexandria, L = Alexandria, O = AAST, OU = CyberSecurity, CN = client, emailAddress = mohamed9031515@gmail.com
Enter pass phrase for rootCA.key:
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/cert_tls$
```

# Securely Manage and Move the Client Private Key



- Configure the san.cnf File for Certificate Generation: Created a configuration file (san.cnf) to define the Distinguished Name (DN) and other extensions for certificates.
- Defined the purpose of the certificate using keyUsage and added an alternative subject name (subjectAltName) for the IP address 192.168.137.133.



The screenshot shows a code editor window titled "san.cnf (~/.cert\_tls/new)". The editor contains the following configuration for a certificate request:

```
[req]
distinguished_name = req_distinguished_name
req_extensions = v3_req
prompt = no

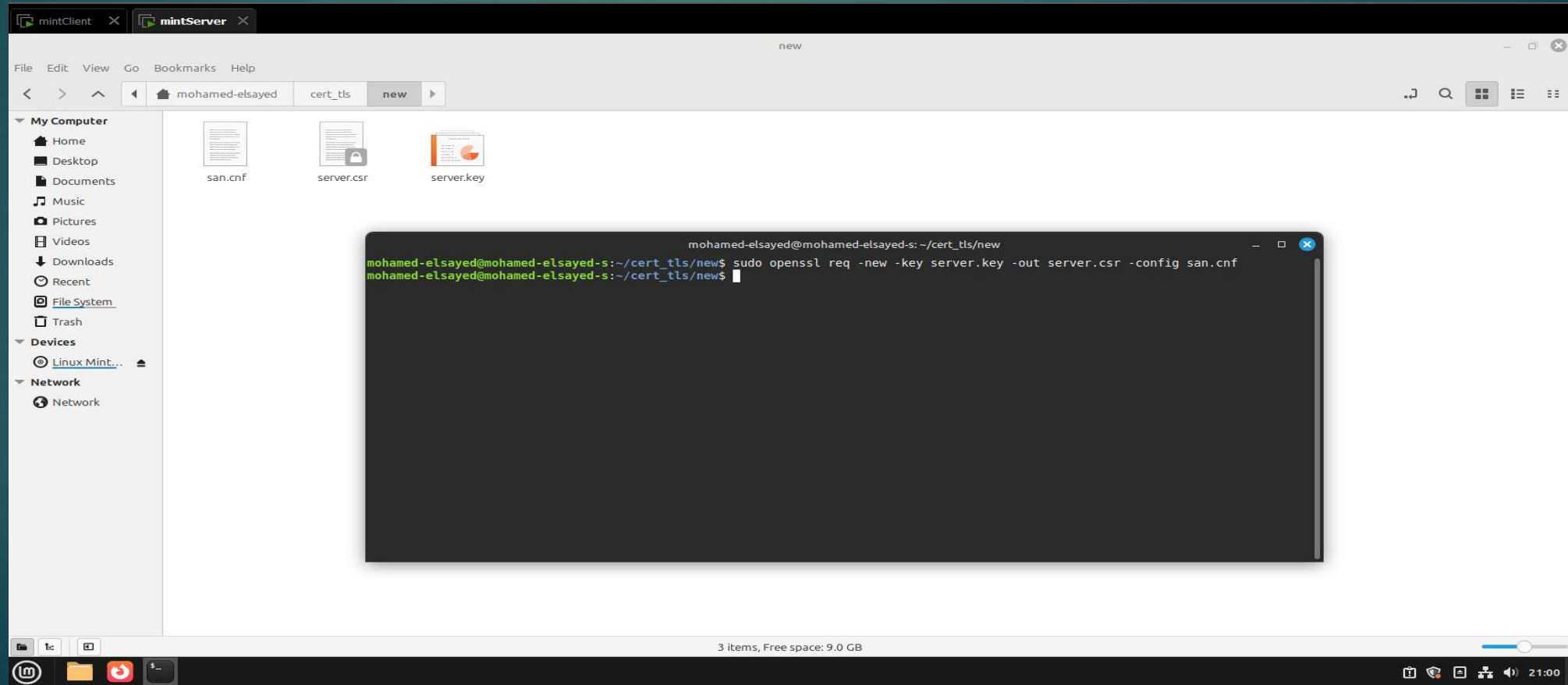
[req_distinguished_name]
C = EG
ST = Alexandria
L = Alexandria
O = AAST
OU = CyberSecurity
CN = mohamed221010750

[v3_req]
basicConstraints = CA:FALSE
keyUsage = digitalSignature, keyEncipherment
subjectAltName = IP:192.168.137.133
```

The editor interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Tools, Documents, Help), a toolbar with icons for file operations, and a status bar at the bottom showing "Plain Text", "Spaces: 4", "Ln 1, Col 1", and "INS".

Generate a Server Certificate Signing Request (CSR) Using san.cnf :

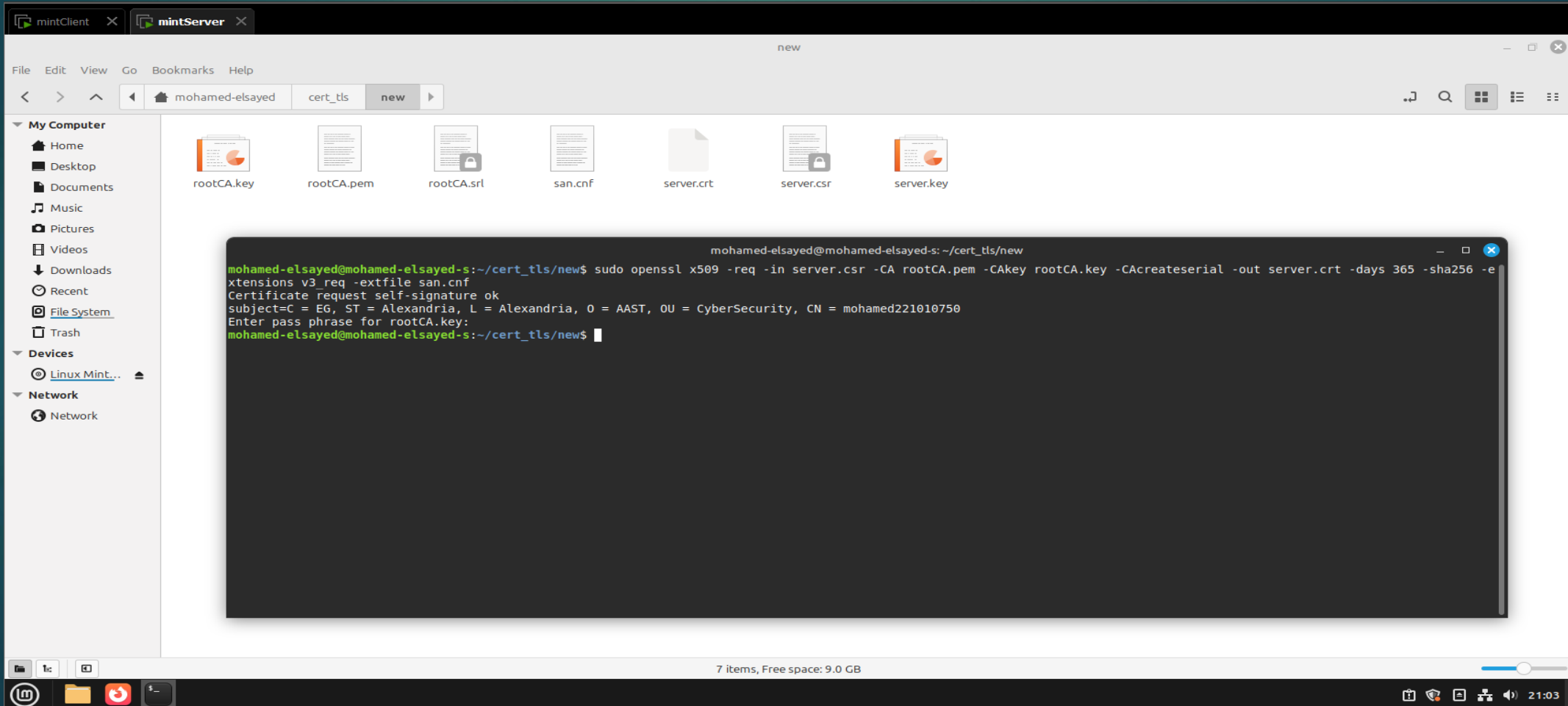
- Generated a Certificate Signing Request (CSR) for the server using the server.key private key and the san.cnf configuration file.
- Used the san.cnf file to ensure that the CSR includes the correct Distinguished Name (DN) and other extensions, such as the IP address SAN.
- Created the CSR file (server.csr), which will be signed by the Root CA to generate a valid server certificate.





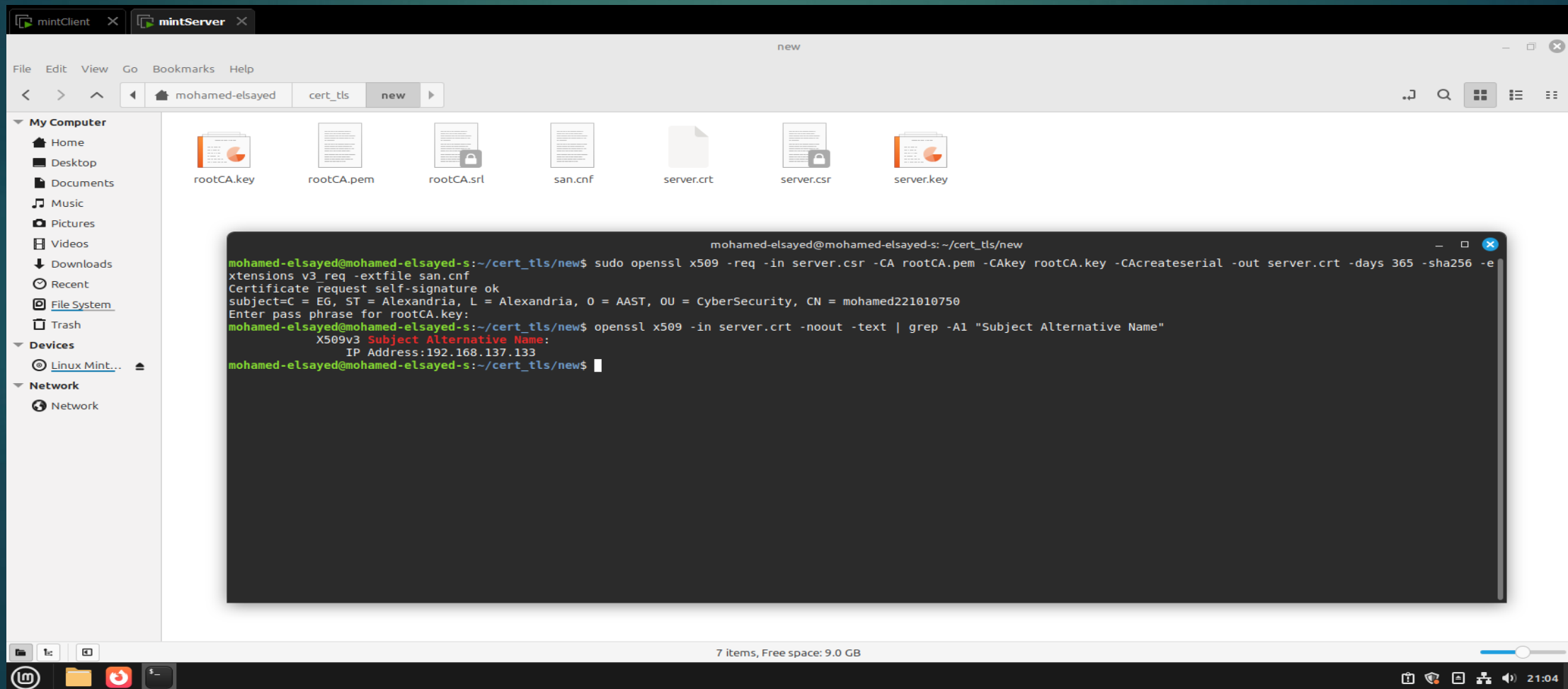
## Sign the Server Certificate with the Root CA:

- Signed the server's Certificate Signing Request (CSR) using the Root CA certificate (rootCA.pem) and its private key (rootCA.key).
- Generated a valid server certificate (server.crt) with a validity period of 365 days.



## Verify the Server Certificate's Subject Alternative Name (SAN):

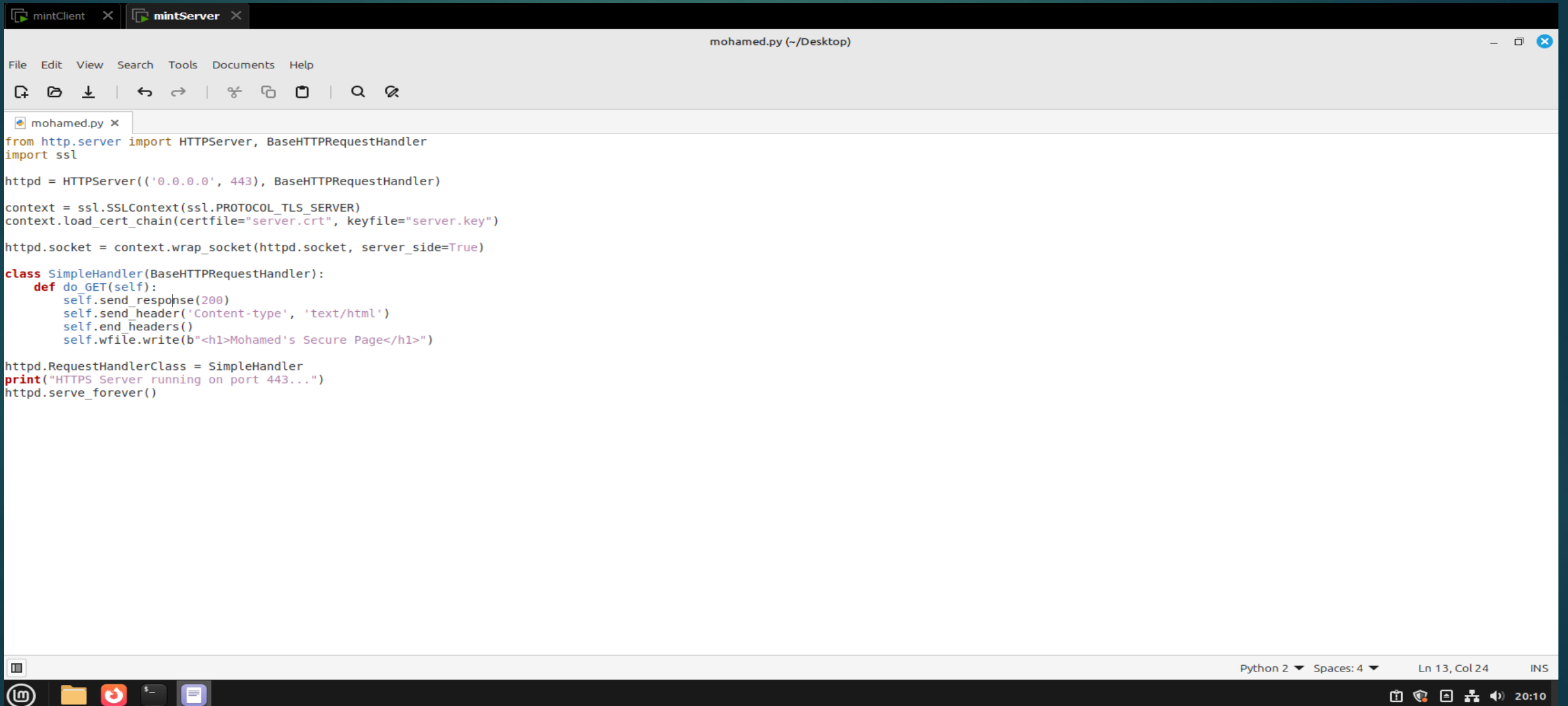
- Verified the server certificate (server.crt) to ensure it includes the correct Subject Alternative Name (SAN).
- Used the grep command to filter the output and confirm that the IP address (192.168.137.133) is included in the SAN



# Install python3-pip

```
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s: ~/Desktop
mohamed-elsayed@mohamed-elsayed-s:~/Desktop$ sudo apt install python3-pip
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  javascript-common libexpat1 libexpat1-dev libjs-jquery libjs-sphinxdoc libjs-underscore libpython3-dev libpython3.12-dev
  libpython3.12-minimal libpython3.12-stdlib libpython3.12t64 python3-dev python3-setuptools python3-wheel python3.12
  python3.12-dev python3.12-minimal zlib1g-dev
Suggested packages:
  apache2 | lighttpd | httpd python-setuptools-doc python3.12-venv python3.12-doc binfmt-support
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  javascript-common libexpat1-dev libjs-jquery libjs-sphinxdoc libjs-underscore libpython3-dev libpython3.12-dev python3-dev
  python3-pip python3-setuptools python3-wheel python3.12-dev zlib1g-dev
The following packages will be upgraded:
  libexpat1 libpython3.12-minimal libpython3.12-stdlib libpython3.12t64 python3.12 python3.12-minimal
6 upgraded, 13 newly installed, 0 to remove and 266 not upgraded.
Need to get 17.9 MB of archives.
After this operation, 43.5 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libexpat1 amd64 2.6.1-2ubuntu0.3 [88.0 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libpython3.12t64 amd64 3.12.3-1ubuntu0.5 [2,339 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 python3.12 amd64 3.12.3-1ubuntu0.5 [651 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libpython3.12-stdlib amd64 3.12.3-1ubuntu0.5 [2,069 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 python3.12-minimal amd64 3.12.3-1ubuntu0.5 [2,342 kB]
Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libpython3.12-minimal amd64 3.12.3-1ubuntu0.5 [835 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 javascript-common all 11+nmu1 [5,936 B]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libexpat1-dev amd64 2.6.1-2ubuntu0.3 [140 kB]
```

# Build a Simple TLS Server Using Python



The screenshot shows a code editor window titled "mohamed.py (~/Desktop)". The editor contains a Python script for a simple TLS server. The script imports `HTTPServer` and `BaseHTTPRequestHandler` from `http.server`, and `ssl`. It creates an `HTTPServer` object `httpd` on port 443, wraps it with an `SSLContext` for TLS, and defines a `SimpleHandler` class that responds to GET requests with a simple HTML page. The server is then started with `httpd.serve_forever()`.

```
from http.server import HTTPServer, BaseHTTPRequestHandler
import ssl

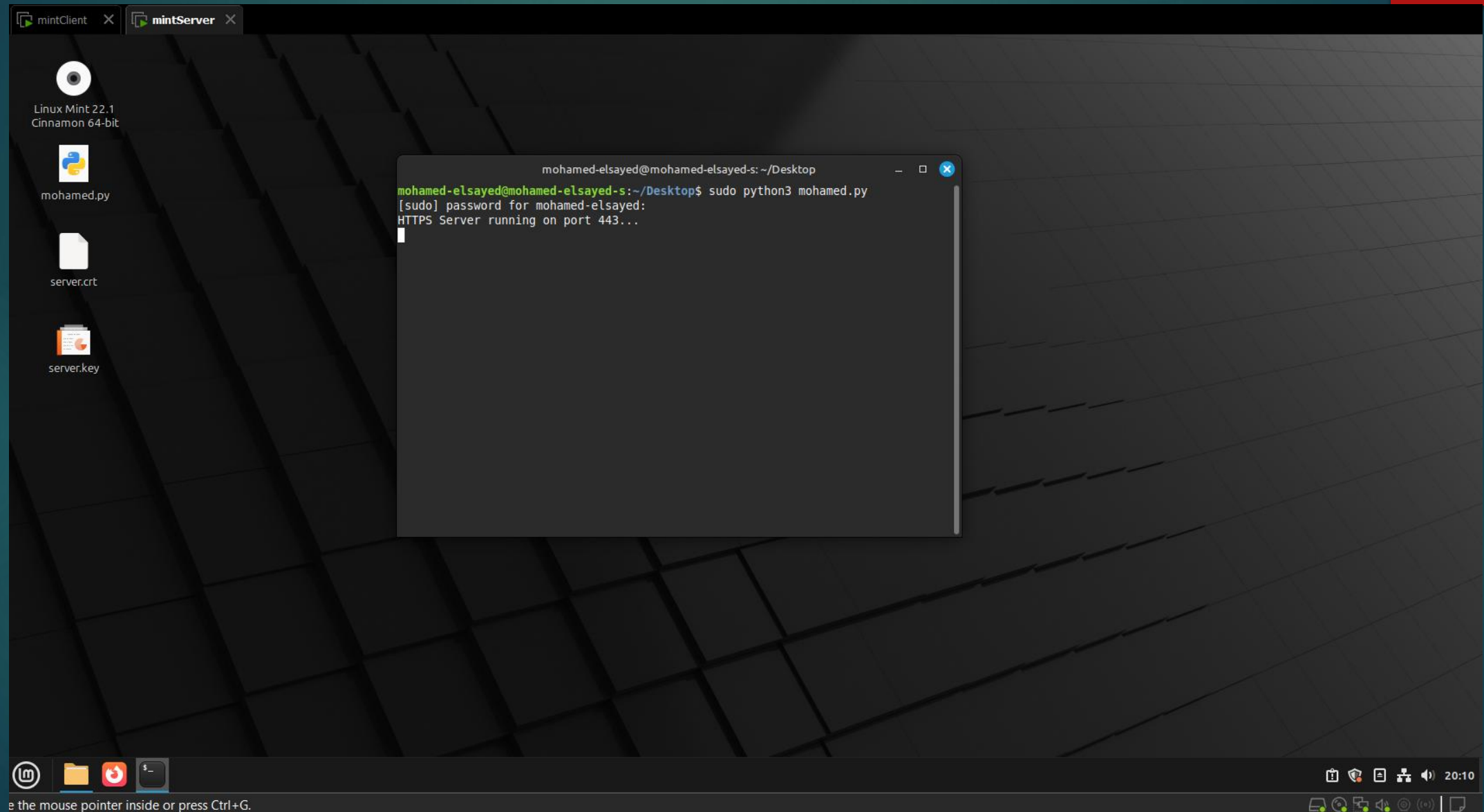
httpd = HTTPServer(('0.0.0.0', 443), BaseHTTPRequestHandler)
context = ssl.SSLContext(ssl.PROTOCOL_TLS_SERVER)
context.load_cert_chain(certfile="server.crt", keyfile="server.key")
httpd.socket = context.wrap_socket(httpd.socket, server_side=True)

class SimpleHandler(BaseHTTPRequestHandler):
    def do_GET(self):
        self.send_response(200)
        self.send_header('Content-type', 'text/html')
        self.end_headers()
        self.wfile.write(b"<h1>Mohamed's Secure Page</h1>")

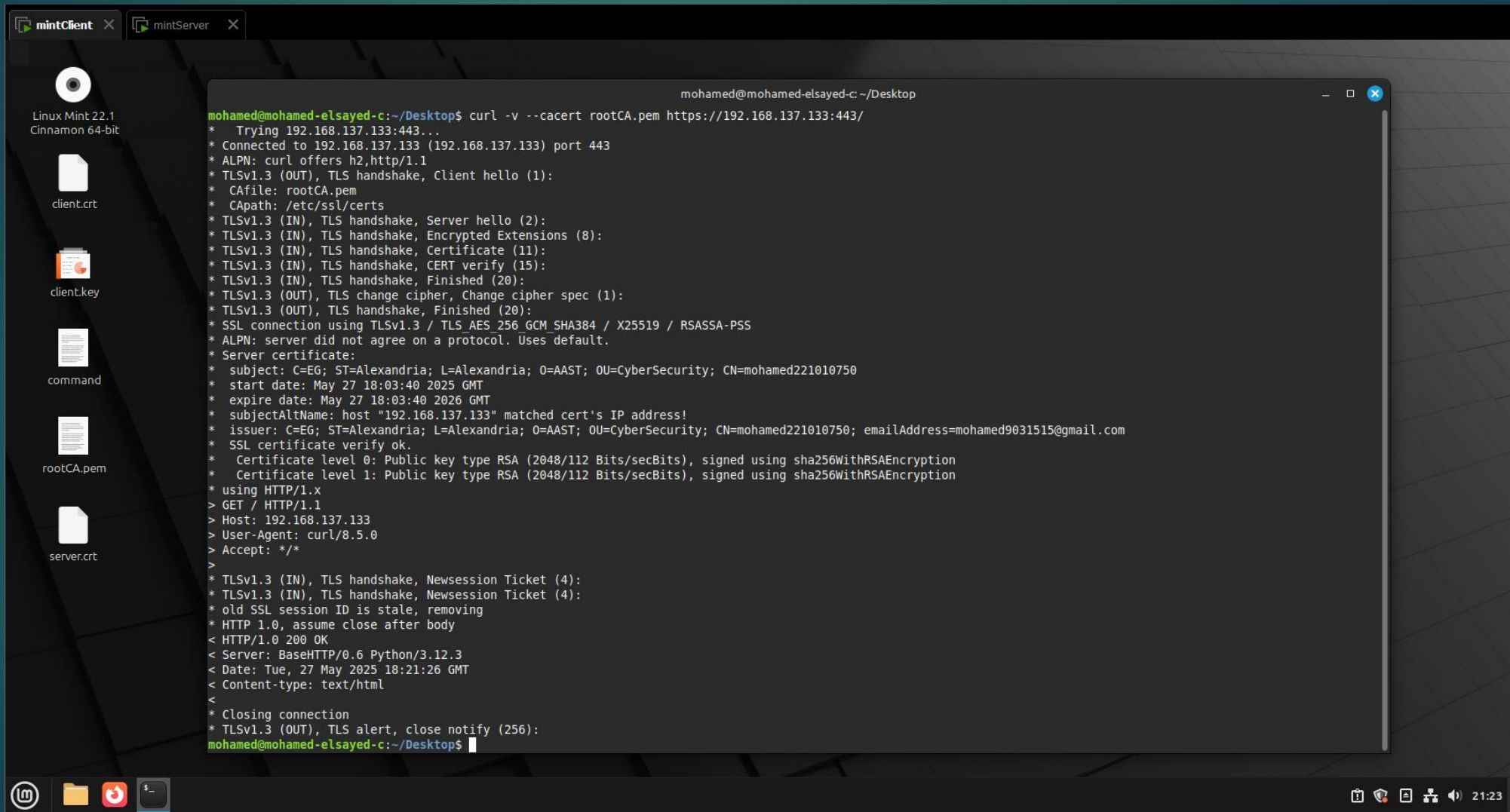
httpd.RequestHandlerClass = SimpleHandler
print("HTTPS Server running on port 443...")
httpd.serve_forever()
```

The editor's status bar at the bottom indicates "Python 2", "Spaces: 4", "Ln 13, Col 24", and "INS". The taskbar at the very bottom shows icons for a terminal, file explorer, and other applications.

# Run the TLS Server Script



# Test the TLS Connection Using curl



The screenshot shows a Linux Mint 22.1 Cinnamon 64-bit desktop. The desktop has icons for 'Linux Mint 22.1 Cinnamon 64-bit', 'client.crt', 'client.key', 'command', 'rootCA.pem', and 'server.crt'. A terminal window is open, displaying the output of a curl command. The terminal title is 'mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c: ~/Desktop'. The command executed is `curl -v --cacert rootCA.pem https://192.168.137.133:443/`. The output shows a successful TLS handshake and an HTTP 200 OK response from the server.

```
mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c:~/Desktop$ curl -v --cacert rootCA.pem https://192.168.137.133:443/
* Trying 192.168.137.133:443...
* Connected to 192.168.137.133 (192.168.137.133) port 443
* ALPN: curl offers h2,http/1.1
* TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS handshake, Client hello (1):
* CAfile: rootCA.pem
* CApath: /etc/ssl/certs
* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Server hello (2):
* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Encrypted Extensions (8):
* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Certificate (11):
* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, CERT verify (15):
* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Finished (20):
* TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS change cipher, Change cipher spec (1):
* TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS handshake, Finished (20):
* SSL connection using TLSv1.3 / TLS AES 256 GCM_SHA384 / X25519 / RSASSA-PSS
* ALPN: server did not agree on a protocol. Uses default.
* Server certificate:
*  subject: C=EG; ST=Alexandria; L=Alexandria; O=AASST; OU=CyberSecurity; CN=mohamed221010750
*  start date: May 27 18:03:40 2025 GMT
*  expire date: May 27 18:03:40 2026 GMT
*  subjectAltName: host "192.168.137.133" matched cert's IP address!
*  issuer: C=EG; ST=Alexandria; L=Alexandria; O=AASST; OU=CyberSecurity; CN=mohamed221010750; emailAddress=mohamed9031515@gmail.com
*  SSL certificate verify ok.
*  Certificate level 0: Public key type RSA (2048/112 Bits/secBits), signed using sha256WithRSAEncryption
*  Certificate level 1: Public key type RSA (2048/112 Bits/secBits), signed using sha256WithRSAEncryption
*  using HTTP/1.x
> GET / HTTP/1.1
> Host: 192.168.137.133
> User-Agent: curl/8.5.0
> Accept: */*
>
* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Newsession Ticket (4):
* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Newsession Ticket (4):
* old SSL session ID is stale, removing
* HTTP 1.0, assume close after body
< HTTP/1.0 200 OK
< Server: BaseHTTP/0.6 Python/3.12.3
< Date: Tue, 27 May 2025 18:21:26 GMT
< Content-type: text/html
<
* Closing connection
* TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS alert, close notify (256):
mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c:~/Desktop$
```



mintClient

mintServer

Settings — Mozilla Firefox

Settings

Firefoxabout:preferences#searchResults

Your browser is being managed by your organization.

cert

General

Home

Search

Privacy & Security

Sync

Firefox Labs

More from Mozilla

Extensions & Themes

Firefox Support

Search Results

Certificates

Query OCSP responder serv

certificates

Certificate Manager

Your Certificates

Authentication Decisions

People

Servers

Authorities

You have certificates on file that identify these certificate authorities

Certificate Name	Security Device
ACCRAIZ1	Builtin Object Token
Actalis S.p.A./03358520967	
Actalis Authentication Root CA	Builtin Object Token
AffirmTrust	
AffirmTrust Premium ECC	Builtin Object Token
AffirmTrust Networking	Builtin Object Token

View...

Edit Trust...

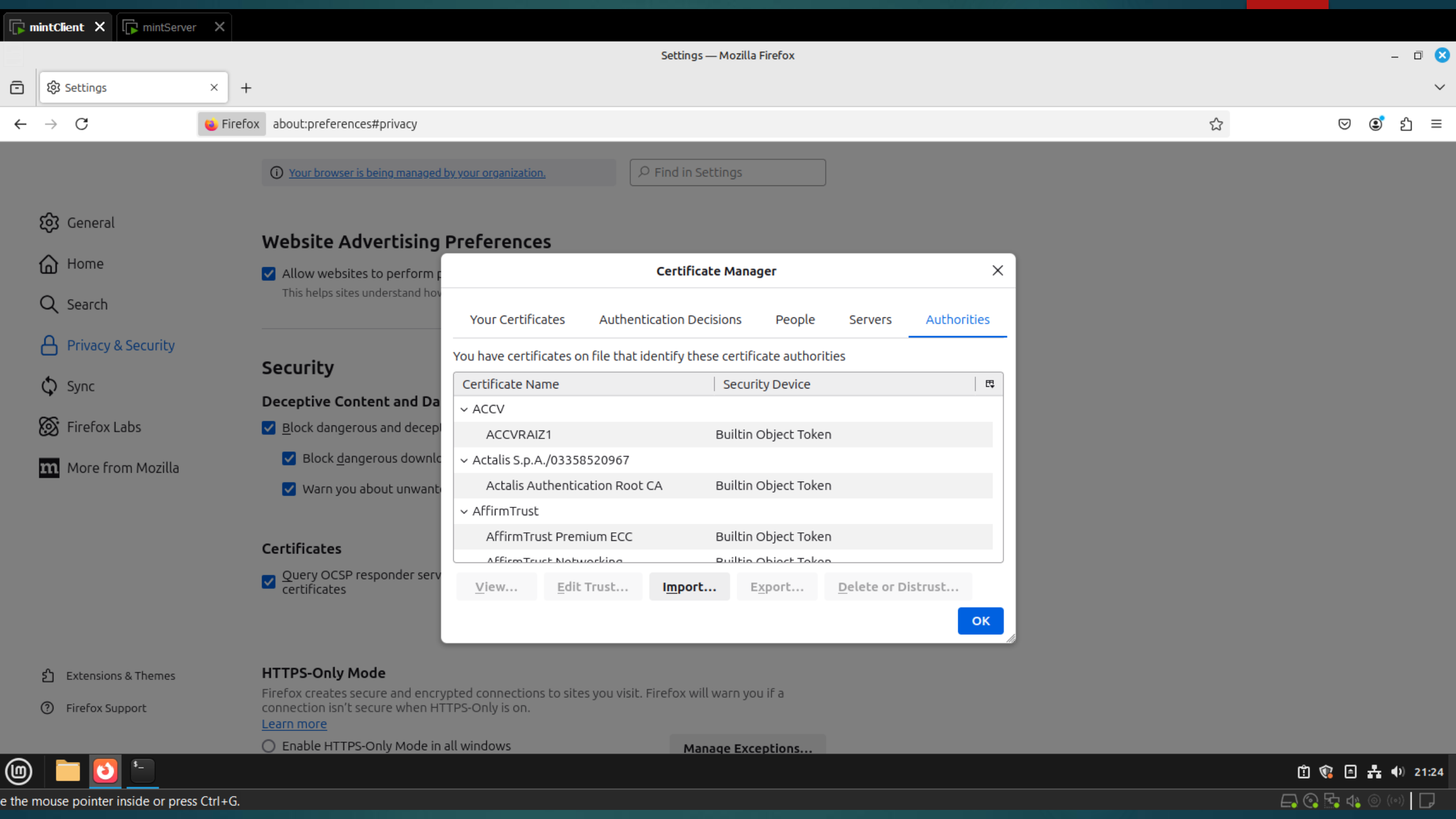
Import...

Export...

Delete or Distrust...

OK

21:23



mintClient

mintServer

Settings — Mozilla Firefox

Settings

Firefoxabout:preferences#privacy

Your browser is being managed by your organization.

Find in Settings

General

Home

Search

Privacy & Security

Sync

Firefox Labs

More from Mozilla

Extensions & Themes

Firefox Support

Website Advertising Preferences

Allow websites to perform tracking

This helps sites understand how you use the browser.

Security

Deceptive Content and Downloads

Block dangerous and deceptive content

Block dangerous downloads

Warn you about unwanted downloads

Certificates

Query OCSP responder service for certificates

HTTPS-Only Mode

Firefox creates secure and encrypted connections to sites you visit. Firefox will warn you if a connection isn't secure when HTTPS-Only is on.

[Learn more](#)

Enable HTTPS-Only Mode in all windows

Manage Exceptions...

Certificate Manager

Your CertificatesAuthentication DecisionsPeopleServersAuthorities

You have certificates on file that identify these certificate authorities

Certificate Name	Security Device
ACCRAIZ1	Builtin Object Token
Actalis S.p.A./03358520967	Builtin Object Token
AffirmTrust	Builtin Object Token

View...

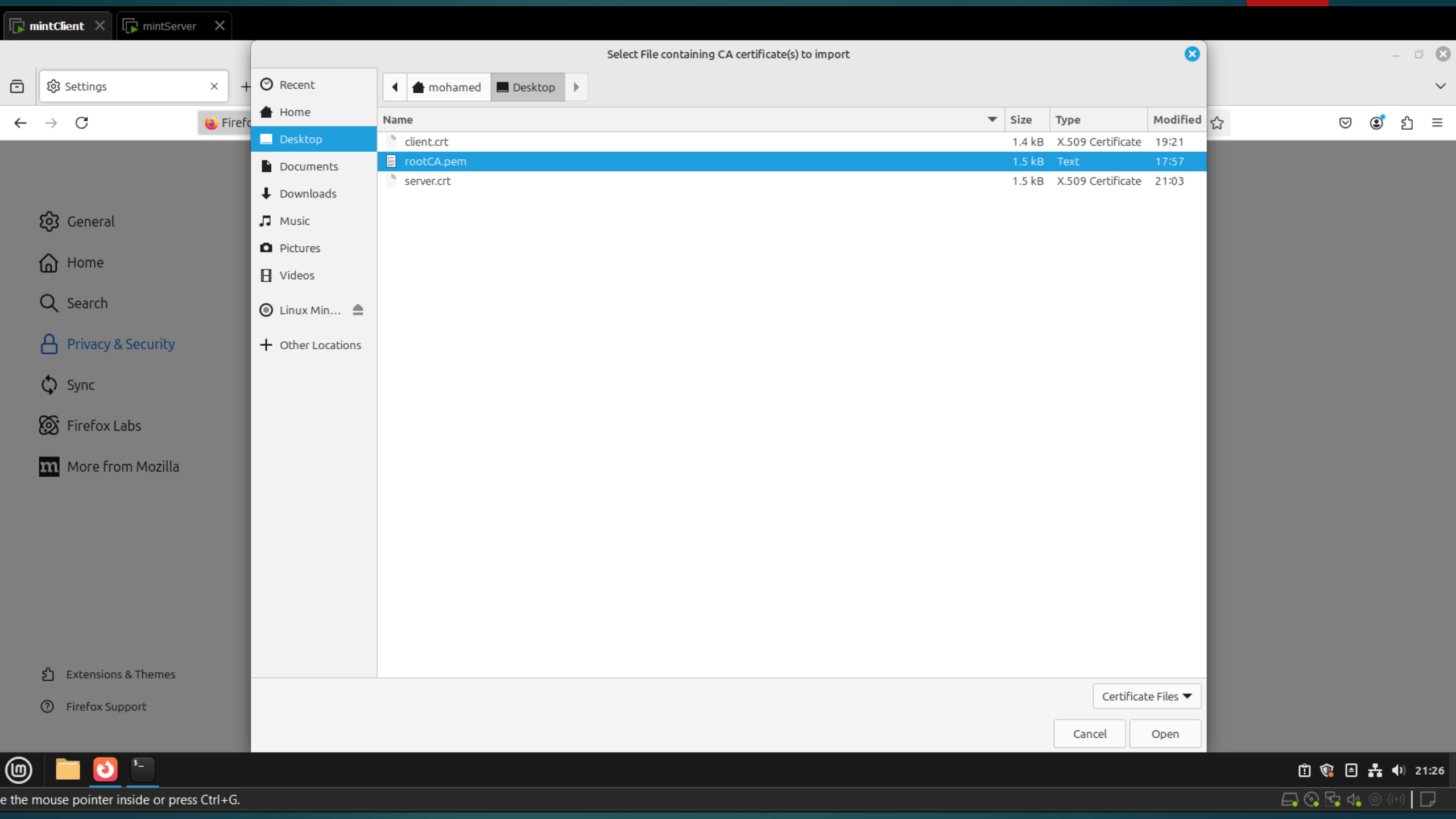
Edit Trust...

Import...

Export...

Delete or Distrust...

OK



Settings X

Firefox

General

Home

Search

Privacy & Security

Sync

Firefox Labs

More from Mozilla

Extensions & Themes

Firefox Support

Select File containing CA certificate(s) to import X

Recent

Home

Desktop

Documents

Downloads

Music

Pictures

Videos

Linux Min...

Other Locations

moamed Desktop

Name	Size	Type	Modified
client.crt	1.4 kB	X.509 Certificate	19:21
rootCA.pem	1.5 kB	Text	17:57
server.crt	1.5 kB	X.509 Certificate	21:03

Certificate Files

Cancel Open

Firefox

21:26

Find in Settings

- m** More from Mozilla

☒ Warn you about unw

☐ Enable HTTPS-Only Mode in all windows

×



Before trusting this CA for any purpose, you should examine its certificate and its policy and procedures (if available).

Examine CA certificate

OK

## Builtin Object Token

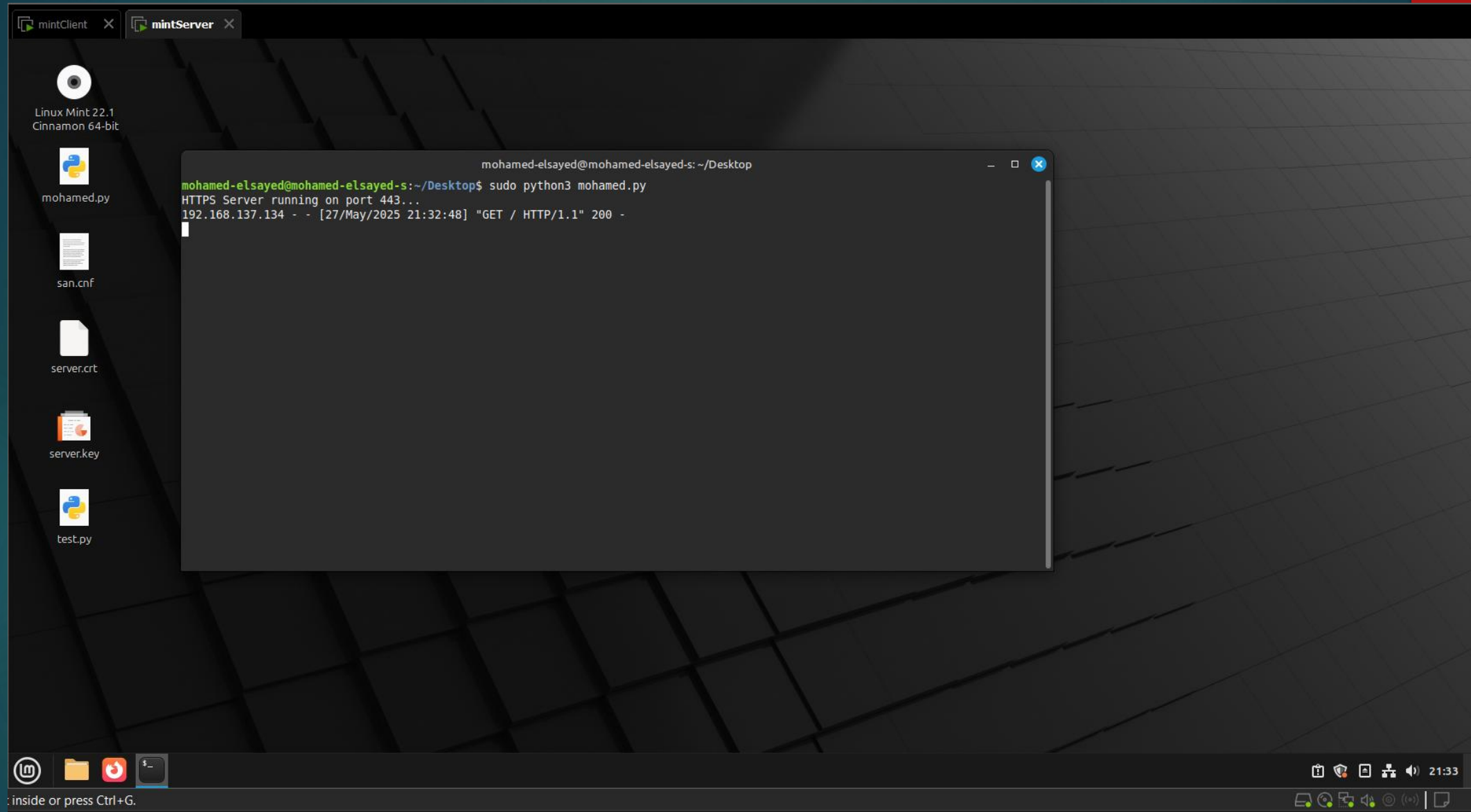
Quiltin Object Token

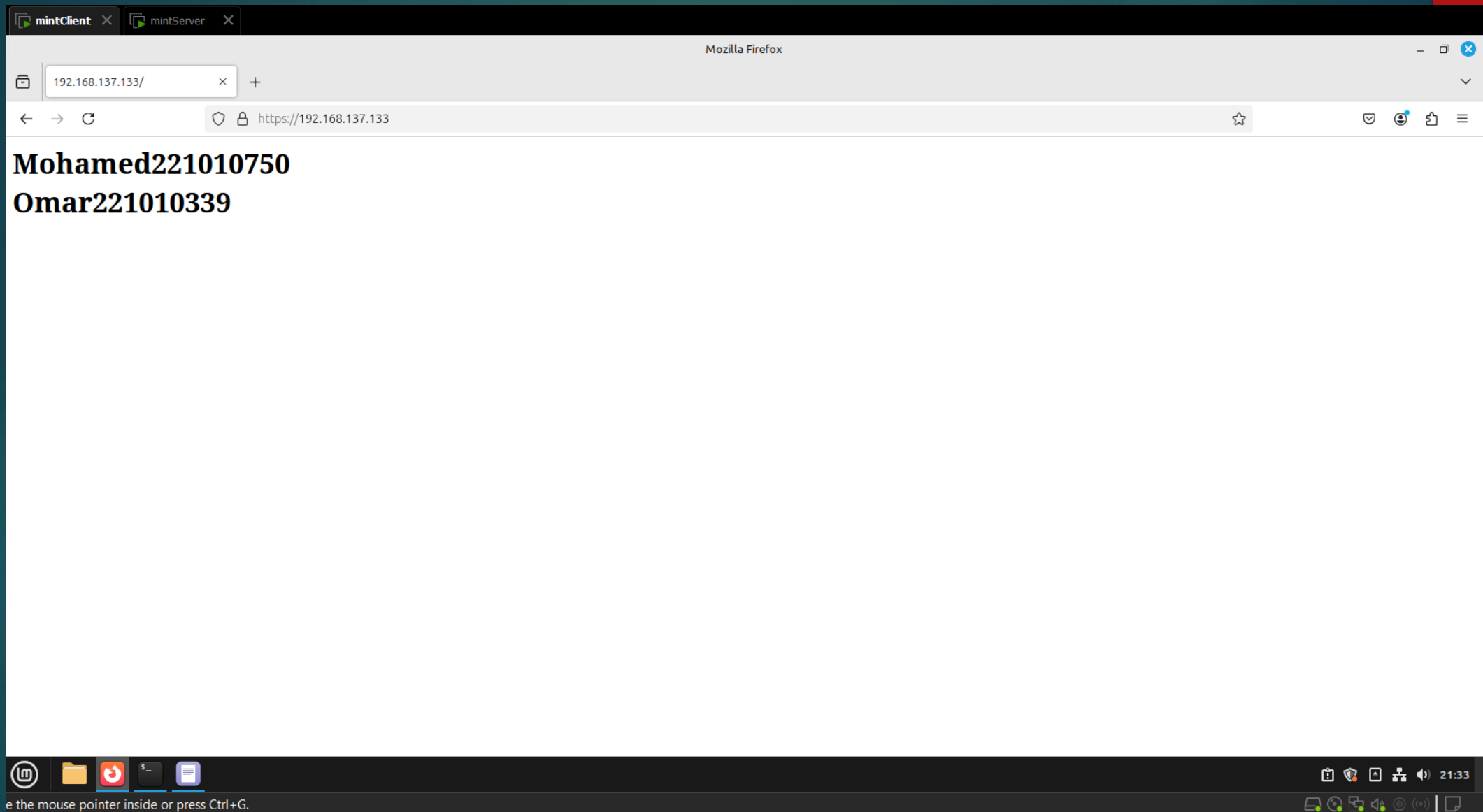
Delete or Distrust...

OK

② Firefox Support

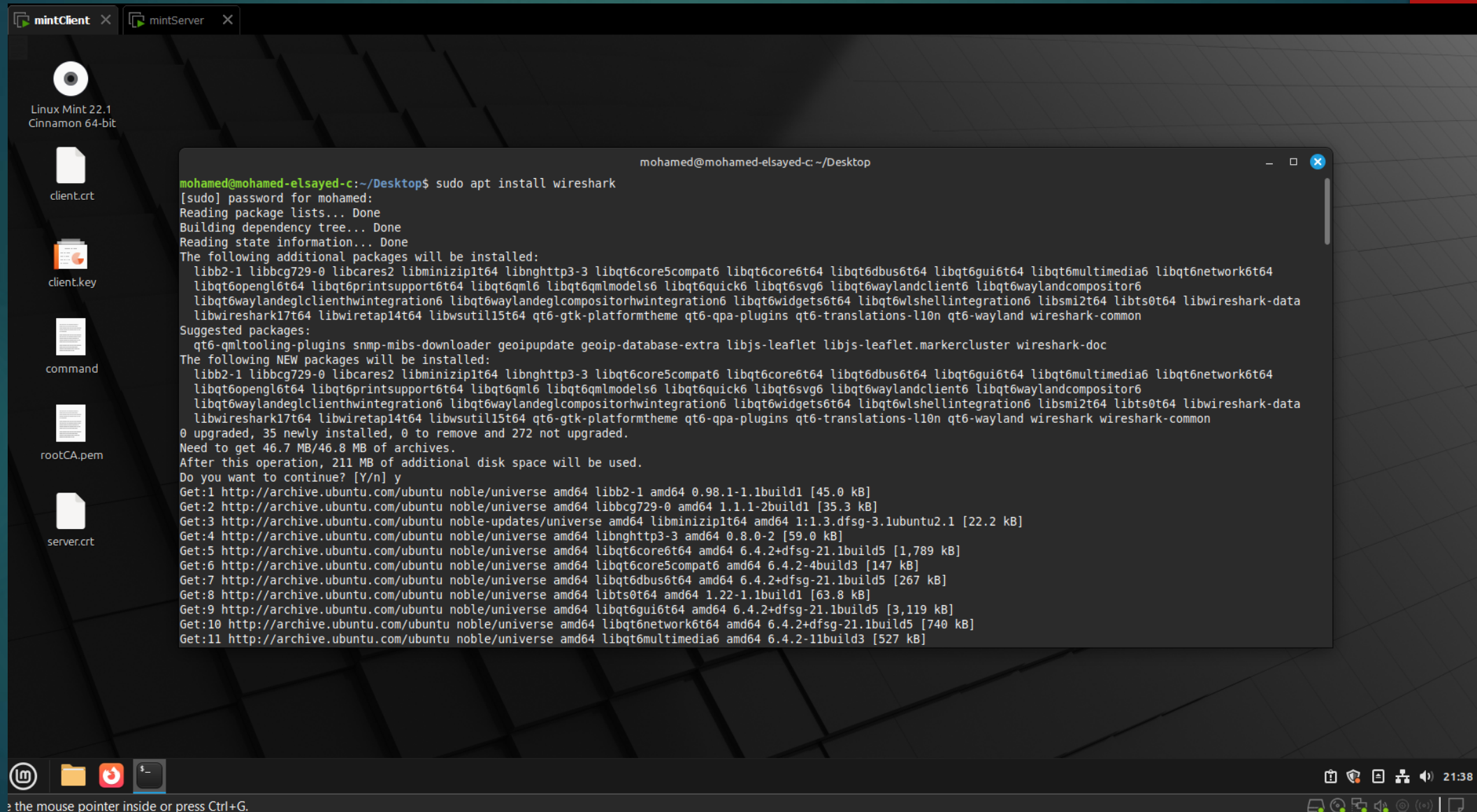
## Manage Exceptions...







# Install Wireshark



The screenshot shows a Linux Mint 22.1 Cinnamon desktop environment. In the background, there are desktop icons for 'Linux Mint 22.1 Cinnamon 64-bit', 'client.crt', 'client.key', 'command', 'rootCA.pem', and 'server.crt'. In the foreground, a terminal window titled 'mohamed@mo...-c: ~/Desktop' is open, displaying the command to install Wireshark and its output.

```
mohamed@mo...-c: ~/Desktop$ sudo apt install wireshark
[sudo] password for mohamed:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libb2-1 libbcg729-0 libcares2 libminizip1t64 libnghttp3-3 libqt6core5compat6 libqt6core6t64 libqt6dbus6t64 libqt6gui6t64 libqt6multimedia6 libqt6network6t64
  libqt6opengl6t64 libqt6printsupport6t64 libqt6qml6 libqt6qmlmodels6 libqt6quick6 libqt6svg6 libqt6waylandclient6 libqt6waylandcompositor6
  libqt6waylandeglclienthwhintegration6 libqt6waylandeglcompositorhwhintegration6 libqt6widgets6t64 libqt6wlshellintegration6 libsmi2t64 libts0t64 libwireshark-data
  libwireshark17t64 libwiretap14t64 libwsutil15t64 qt6-gtk-platformtheme qt6-apa-plugins qt6-translations-l10n qt6-wayland wireshark-common
Suggested packages:
  qt6-qmltooling-plugins snmp-mibs-downloader geoipupdate geoip-database-extra libjs-leaflet libjs-leaflet.markercluster wireshark-doc
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libb2-1 libbcg729-0 libcares2 libminizip1t64 libnghttp3-3 libqt6core5compat6 libqt6core6t64 libqt6dbus6t64 libqt6gui6t64 libqt6multimedia6 libqt6network6t64
  libqt6opengl6t64 libqt6printsupport6t64 libqt6qml6 libqt6qmlmodels6 libqt6quick6 libqt6svg6 libqt6waylandclient6 libqt6waylandcompositor6
  libqt6waylandeglclienthwhintegration6 libqt6waylandeglcompositorhwhintegration6 libqt6widgets6t64 libqt6wlshellintegration6 libsmi2t64 libts0t64 libwireshark-data
  libwireshark17t64 libwiretap14t64 libwsutil15t64 qt6-gtk-platformtheme qt6-apa-plugins qt6-translations-l10n qt6-wayland wireshark wireshark-common
0 upgraded, 35 newly installed, 0 to remove and 272 not upgraded.
Need to get 46.7 MB/46.8 MB of archives.
After this operation, 211 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libb2-1 amd64 0.98.1-1.1build1 [45.0 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libbcg729-0 amd64 1.1.1-2build1 [35.3 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 libminizip1t64 amd64 1:1.3.dfsg-3.1ubuntu2.1 [22.2 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libnghttp3-3 amd64 0.8.0-2 [59.0 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libqt6core6t64 amd64 6.4.2+dfsg-21.1build5 [1,789 kB]
Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libqt6core5compat6 amd64 6.4.2-4build3 [147 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libqt6dbus6t64 amd64 6.4.2+dfsg-21.1build5 [267 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libts0t64 amd64 1.22-1.1build1 [63.8 kB]
Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libqt6gui6t64 amd64 6.4.2+dfsg-21.1build5 [3,119 kB]
Get:10 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libqt6network6t64 amd64 6.4.2+dfsg-21.1build5 [740 kB]
Get:11 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libqt6multimedia6 amd64 6.4.2-11build3 [527 kB]
```

at the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

mintClient

mintServer

\*ens33

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

tcp.port == 443 && tls

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
84	177.236978670	192.168.137.134	192.168.137.133	TLSv1.3	583	Client Hello
86	177.247948692	192.168.137.133	192.168.137.134	TLSv1.3	1671	Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Appli
88	177.250686991	192.168.137.134	192.168.137.133	TLSv1.3	146	Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
89	177.250847701	192.168.137.134	192.168.137.133	TLSv1.3	166	Application Data
90	177.251676874	192.168.137.133	192.168.137.134	TLSv1.3	321	Application Data
91	177.252339385	192.168.137.133	192.168.137.134	TLSv1.3	524	Application Data, Application Data, App
93	177.252575988	192.168.137.134	192.168.137.133	TLSv1.3	90	Application Data

Frame 84: 583 bytes on wire (4664 bits), 583 bytes captured on interface 0, 583 bytes from 192.168.137.134 to 192.168.137.133 on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: VMWare\_20:f2:fa (00:0c:29:20:f2:fa), Dst: 02:00:00:00:00:00

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.137.134, Dst: 192.168.137.133

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 53856, Dst Port: 443

Transport Layer Security

0000 00 0c 29 ee 96 5e 00 0c 29 20 f2 fa 08 00 45 00

0010 02 39 05 01 40 00 00 06 9f 61 c0 a8 89 86 c0 a8

0020 89 85 d2 60 01 bb bf d7 af 20 1d 21 1f 03 80 18

0030 01 f6 96 88 00 00 01 01 08 0a a6 96 e6 17 72 17

0040 f5 5f 16 03 01 02 00 01 00 01 fc 03 03 81 6d 1f

0050 24 93 f1 1c f8 bf 4d 17 15 e0 04 3c 4f 77 da 92

0060 5e 1f be 7d 26 9c e8 12 17 05 74 40 70 20 da a9

0070 2f 7d 2b f1 ba 9d c0 f1 3a e5 36 0d b0 6b 07 db

0080 1e a9 e2 f8 82 fe ac e5 3d 61 cf 2a 5a b8 00 3e

0090 13 02 13 03 13 01 c0 2c c0 30 00 9f cc a9 cc a8

00a0 cc aa c0 2b c0 2f 00 9e c0 24 c0 28 00 6b c0 23

00b0 c0 27 00 67 c0 0a c0 14 00 39 c0 09 c0 13 00 33

00c0 00 9d 00 9c 00 3d 00 3c 00 35 00 2f 00 ff 01 00

00d0 01 75 00 0b 00 04 03 00 01 02 00 0a 00 16 00 14

00e0 00 1d 00 17 00 1e 00 19 00 18 01 00 01 01 01 02

00f0 01 03 01 04 00 10 00 0e 00 0c 02 68 32 08 68 74

0100 74 70 2f 31 2e 31 00 16 00 00 00 17 00 00 00 31

0110 00 00 00 0d 00 2a 00 28 04 03 05 03 06 03 08 07

0120 08 08 08 09 08 0a 08 0b 08 04 08 05 08 06 04 01

0130 05 01 06 01 03 03 03 01 03 02 04 02 05 02 06 02

0140 00 2b 00 05 04 03 04 03 03 00 2d 00 02 01 01 00

0150 33 00 26 00 24 00 1d 00 20 02 0c ce 1a 67 30 cd

wireshark\_ens33RZNK72.pcapng

Packets: 98 · Displayed: 7 (7.1%)

Profile: Default

mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c: ~/Desktop

mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c:~/Desktop\$ curl -v --cacert rootCA.pem https://192.168.137.133:443/

\* Trying 192.168.137.133:443...

\* Connected to 192.168.137.133 (192.168.137.133) port 443

\* ALPN: curl offers h2,http/1.1

\* TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS handshake, Client hello (1):

\* CAfile: rootCA.pem

\* CApath: /etc/ssl/certs

\* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Server hello (2):

\* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Encrypted Extensions (8):

\* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Certificate (11):

\* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, CERT verify (15):

\* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Finished (20):

\* TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS change cipher, Change cipher spec (1):

\* TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS handshake, Finished (20):

\* SSL connection using TLSv1.3 / TLS\_AES\_256\_GCM\_SHA384 / X25519 / RSA\_SHA384

\* ALPN: server did not agree on a protocol. Uses default.

\* Server certificate:

\* subject: C=EG; ST=Alexandria; L=Alexandria; O=AASST; OU=CyberSecurity; CN=mohamed221010750

\* start date: May 27 18:03:40 2025 GMT

\* expire date: May 27 18:03:40 2026 GMT

\* subjectAltName: host "192.168.137.133" matched cert's IP address!

\* issuer: C=EG; ST=Alexandria; L=Alexandria; O=AASST; OU=CyberSecurity; CN=mohamed221010750;

\* emailAddress=mohamed9031515@gmail.com

\* SSL certificate verify ok.

\* Certificate level 0: Public key type RSA (2048/112 Bits/secBits), signed using sha256With RSAEncryption

\* Certificate level 1: Public key type RSA (2048/112 Bits/secBits), signed using sha256With RSAEncryption

\* using HTTP/1.x

> GET / HTTP/1.1

> Host: 192.168.137.133

> User-Agent: curl/8.5.0

> Accept: /\*/\*

>

\* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, NewSession Ticket (4):

\* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, NewSession Ticket (4):

\* old SSL session ID is stale, removing

\* HTTP 1.0, assume close after body

< HTTP/1.0 200 OK

< Server: BaseHTTP/0.6 Python/3.12.3

< Date: Wed, 28 May 2025 19:42:55 GMT

< Content-type: text/html

<

\* Closing connection

\* TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS alert, close notify (256):

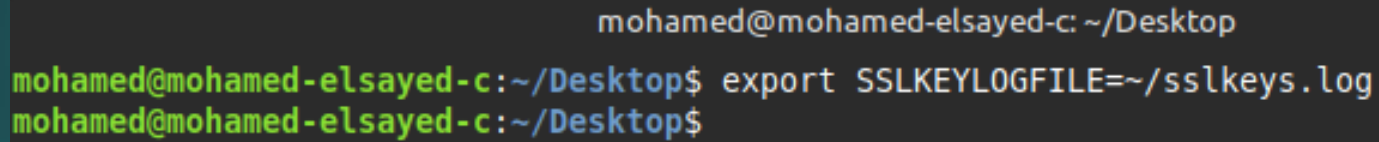
<h1>Mohamed221010750<br>Omar221010339</h1>mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c:~/Desktop\$

the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

22:43

## Set Up SSL Key Logging for Wireshark Decryption:

- Set the SSLKEYLOGFILE environment variable to /sslkeys.log.
- Prepared the system to log SSL/TLS session keys, which will be used later to decrypt captured TLS traffic in Wireshark.



```
mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c: ~/Desktop
mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c:~/Desktop$ export SSLKEYLOGFILE=~/sslkeys.log
mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c:~/Desktop$
```

A terminal window with a dark background. The title bar at the top reads "mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c: ~/Desktop" and includes standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close). The terminal shows two lines of text: a command prompt followed by the command "export SSLKEYLOGFILE=~/sslkeys.log", and a second line showing the prompt again after the command has been executed.

mintClient

mintServer

Capturing from ens33

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

tcp.port == 443 && tls

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4	0.002161026	192.168.137.134	192.168.137.133	TLSv1.3	583	Client Hello
6	0.003726304	192.168.137.133	192.168.137.134	TLSv1.3	100	Server Hello
8	0.004941995	192.168.137.134	192.168.137.133	TLSv1.3	100	Encrypted Extensions
9	0.005188669	192.168.137.134	192.168.137.133	TLSv1.3	100	Certificate
10	0.005502884	192.168.137.133	192.168.137.134	TLSv1.3	100	CERT verify
11	0.006083186	192.168.137.133	192.168.137.134	TLSv1.3	100	Finished
13	0.006269365	192.168.137.134	192.168.137.133	TLSv1.3	100	Change cipher spec

Frame 4: 583 bytes on wire (4664 bits), 583 bytes captured on interface ens33

Ethernet II, Src: VMware\_20:f2:fa (00:0c:29:20:f2:fa), Dst: 02:00:00:00:00:00

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.137.134, Dst: 192.168.137.133

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 58504, Dst Port: 443

Transport Layer Security

Transmission Control Protocol (tcp), 77 bytes

Packets: 25 - Displayed: 7 (28.0%)

Profile: Default

Wireshark - Preferences

TIPC  
TiVoConnect  
**TLS**  
TNS  
Token-Ring  
TPCP  
TPKT  
TPLINK-SMA...  
TPM2.0  
TPNCP  
TRANSUM  
TSDNS  
TSP  
TTE  
TURNCHANN...  
TUXEDO  
TZSP  
UA3G  
UASIP  
UAUDP  
UBDP  
UBERTOOTH  
UCI  
UCP  
UDP  
UDP-Lite  
UDPCP  
UDPCAP  
UDS  
UDT  
UFTP

Transport Layer Security

RSA keys list Edit...

TLS debug file

☐ Reassemble TLS records spanning multiple TCP segments

☒ Reassemble TLS Application Data spanning multiple TLS records

☐ Message Authentication Code (MAC), ignore "mac failed"

Pre-Shared Key

(Pre)-Master-Secret log filename

/home/mohamed/ssl\_keys.log

Cancel

OK

mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c: ~/Desktop

mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c:~/Desktop\$ curl -v --cacert rootCA.pem https://192.168.137.133:443

\* Trying 192.168.137.133:443...

\* Connected to 192.168.137.133 (192.168.137.133) port 443

\* ALPN: curl offers h2,http/1.1

\* TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS handshake, Client hello (1):

\* CAfile: rootCA.pem

\* CApath: /etc/ssl/certs

Server hello (2):

Encrypted Extensions (8):

Certificate (11):

CERT verify (15):

Finished (20):

Change cipher spec (1):

Finished (20):

TLS AES 256 GCM SHA384 / X25519 / RSASSA-PSS

a protocol. Uses default.

L=Alexandria; O=AASST; OU=CyberSecurity; CN=mohamed221010750

2025 GMT

2026 GMT

192.168.137.133" matched cert's IP address!

L=Alexandria; O=AASST; OU=CyberSecurity; CN=mohamed221010750;

l.com

key type RSA (2048/112 Bits/secBits), signed using sha256With

key type RSA (2048/112 Bits/secBits), signed using sha256With

Newsession Ticket (4):

Newsession Ticket (4):

removing

body

12.3

11 GMT

< Content-type: text/html

<

\* Closing connection

\* TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS alert, close notify (256):

<h1>Mohamed221010750<br>0mar221010339</h1>mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c:~/Desktop\$

the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.



mintClient

mintServer

\*ens33

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

tcp.port == 443 && tls

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4	0.002161026	192.168.137.134	192.168.137.133	TLSv1.3	583	Client Hello
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8	0.004941995	192.168.137.134	192.168.137.133	TLSv1.3	146	Change Cipher Spec, Finished
9	0.005188669	192.168.137.134	192.168.137.133	HTTP	166	GET / HTTP/1.1
10	0.005502884	192.168.137.133	192.168.137.134	TLSv1.3	321	New Session Ticket
11	0.006083186	192.168.137.133	192.168.137.134	HTTP	524	HTTP/1.0 200 OK (text/html)
13	0.006269365	192.168.137.134	192.168.137.133	TLSv1.3	90	Alert (Level: Warning, Description: C

wireshark\_ens33YKGL72.pcapng

Packets: 29 - Displayed: 7 (24.1%) Profile: Default

mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c: ~/Desktop

mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c:~/Desktop\$ curl -v --cacert rootCA.pem https://192.168.137.133:443

Trying 192.168.137.133:443...

Connected to 192.168.137.133 (192.168.137.133) port 443

ALPN: curl offers h2,http/1.1

TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS handshake, Client hello (1):

CAfile: rootCA.pem

CPath: /etc/ssl/certs

TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Server hello (2):

TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Encrypted Extensions (8):

TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Certificate (11):

TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, CERT verify (15):

TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Finished (20):

TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS change cipher, Change cipher spec (1):

TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS handshake, Finished (20):

SSL connection using TLSv1.3 / TLS AES 256 GCM\_SHA384 / X25519 / RSASSA-PSS

ALPN: server did not agree on a protocol. Uses default.

Server certificate:

subject: C=EG; ST=Alexandria; L=Alexandria; O=AAST; OU=CyberSecurity; CN=mohamed221010750

start date: May 27 18:03:40 2025 GMT

expire date: May 27 18:03:40 2026 GMT

subjectAltName: host "192.168.137.133" matched cert's IP address!

issuer: C=EG; ST=Alexandria; L=Alexandria; O=AAST; OU=CyberSecurity; CN=mohamed221010750; emailAddress=mohamed9031515@gmail.com

SSL certificate verify ok.

Certificate level 0: Public key type RSA (2048/112 Bits/secBits), signed using sha256With RSAEncryption

Certificate level 1: Public key type RSA (2048/112 Bits/secBits), signed using sha256With RSAEncryption

using HTTP/1.x

> GET / HTTP/1.1

> Host: 192.168.137.133

> User-Agent: curl/8.5.0

> Accept: \*/\*

>

TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Newsession Ticket (4):

TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Newsession Ticket (4):

old SSL session ID is stale, removing

HTTP 1.0, assume close after body

< HTTP/1.0 200 OK

< Server: BaseHTTP/0.6 Python/3.12.3

< Date: Wed, 28 May 2025 19:54:41 GMT

< Content-type: text/html

<

Closing connection

TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS alert, close notify (256):

<h1>Mohamed221010750<br>Omar221010339</h1>mohamed@mohamed-elsayed-c:~/Desktop\$

ve the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

22:55