

Implementation Design:

The architecture in the model is as follows. I have 4 layers. The first layer has 32 filters and a kernel size of 5x5. The padding type is same, and the activation function is relu. The second layer has 64 filters and a kernel size of 3x3, the padding is same, and the activation function is also relu. The last 2 layers has 96 filters and the same kernel size, padding, and activation function.

```
CNN.add(Conv2D(filters = 32, kernel_size = (5,5),padding = 'Same',activation = 'relu', input_shape = (150,150,3)))
CNN.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))

CNN.add(Conv2D(filters = 64, kernel_size = (3,3),padding = 'Same',activation = 'relu'))
CNN.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2), strides=(2,2)))

CNN.add(Conv2D(filters = 96, kernel_size = (3,3),padding = 'Same',activation = 'relu'))
CNN.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2), strides=(2,2)))

CNN.add(Conv2D(filters = 96, kernel_size = (3,3),padding = 'Same',activation = 'relu'))
CNN.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2), strides=(2,2)))

CNN.add(Flatten())
CNN.add(Dense(512))
CNN.add(Activation('relu'))
```

Also here, some data augmentation was applied to avoid overfitting that may tamper with the results.

```
generator = ImageDataGenerator(
    featurewise_center=False,
    samplewise_center=False,
    featurewise_std_normalization=False,
    samplewise_std_normalization=False,
    zca_whitening=False,
    rotation_range=10,
    zoom_range = 0.1,
    width_shift_range=0.2,
    height_shift_range=0.2,
    horizontal_flip=True,
    vertical_flip=False)
```

Loss visualization:



Accuracy of the model and each class:

correct Predictions: 728 out of 918 with an accuracy of 0.7930283224400871

Diasy's accuracy is 0.8148148148148148
Sunflower accuracy is 0.7737556561085973
Tulips accuracy is 0.7142857142857143
Dandelion accuracy is 0.8607594936708861
Roses accuracy is 0.8086124401913876

KNN accuracy of the model and each class:

```
Total correct answers for daisy: 13 and the accuracy is 2.6
Total correct answers for dandelion: 34 and the accuracy is 6.8000000000000001
Total correct answers for roses: 21 and the accuracy is 4.2
Total correct answers for sunflowers: 20 and the accuracy is 4.0
Total correct answers for tulips: 32 and the accuracy is 6.4
Total correct answers: 120
Accuracy: 24.0
```

Linear classifier accuracy and each class:

```
Acc: 21.6  
Total correct answers for daisy: 23 and the accuracy is 23.0  
Total correct answers for dandelion: 25 and the accuracy is 25.0  
Total correct answers for roses: 17 and the accuracy is 17.0  
Total correct answers for sunflowers: 13 and the accuracy is 13.0  
Total correct answers for tulips: 30 and the accuracy is 30
```

CNN is much better and by far more complex than these two models.