JENKINS LAB2

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Track: System Administration

Branch: Aswan

GITHUB Repo:

https://github.com/mohamedesmael10/Jenkins_lab2/tree/terraform_ansible

01) What is Jenkins pipeline?

A **Jenkins Pipeline** is a suite of plugins that supports implementing and integrating continuous delivery pipelines into Jenkins. It allows you to define the entire build, test, and deployment process as code (**Jenkinsfile**) so that your CI/CD process becomes versioned and reproducible.

02) What scripting language is Jenkins pipeline syntax based on?

The Jenkins Pipeline syntax is based on **Groovy**.

- **Declarative Pipeline** provides a simplified, opinionated syntax for creating pipelines.
- **Scripted Pipeline** uses standard Groovy syntax to define more complex pipelines with full programmatic control.

03) What are the ways you can write pipeline in Jenkins?

There are primarily **two ways** to write a pipeline in Jenkins:

• Declarative Pipeline:

A more structured and opinionated approach that uses a predefined block syntax.

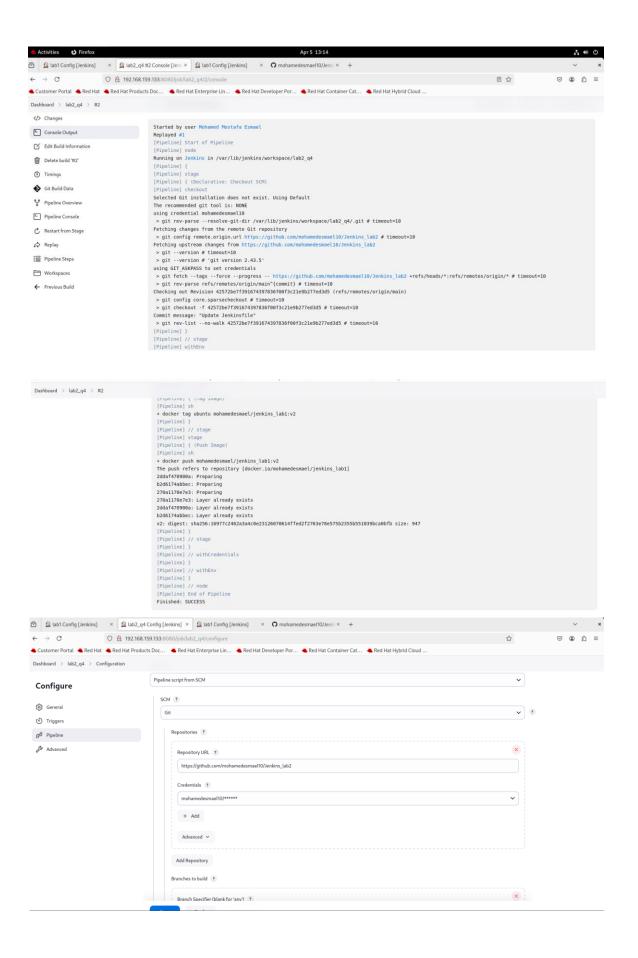
• Scripted Pipeline:

Provides more flexibility with standard Groovy code, giving you complete programmatic control.

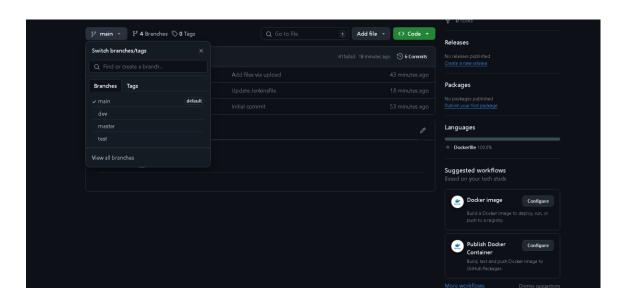
04) Create jenkins pipeline for your repo and use script file (jenkinsfile) to write pipeline syntax?

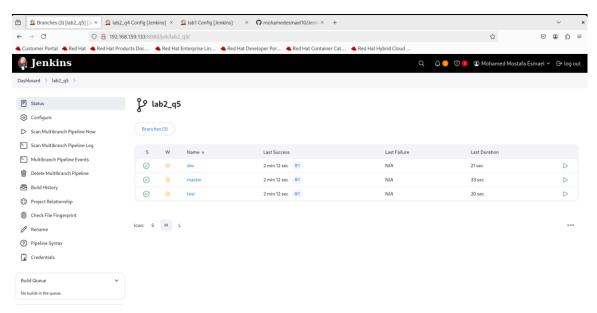


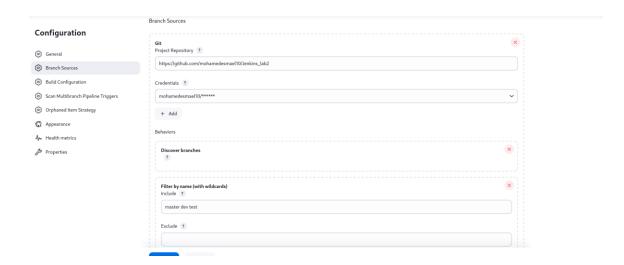




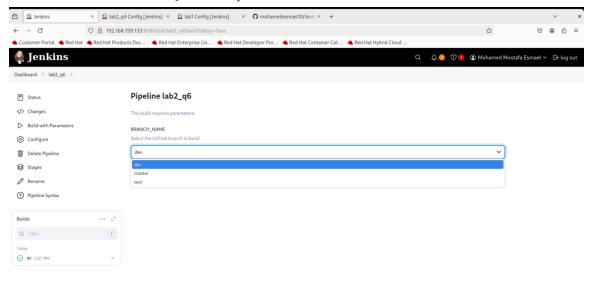
05) Create another multibranch pipeline and filter branches to contain only (master, dev, test)?







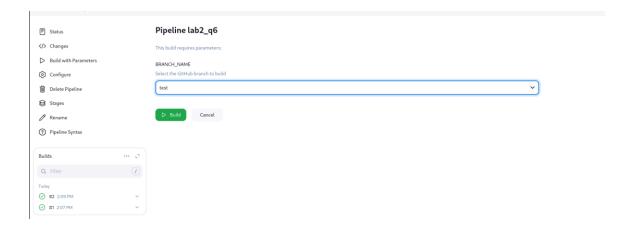
06) Create another multibranch pipeline and filter branches to contain only (master, dev, test)?

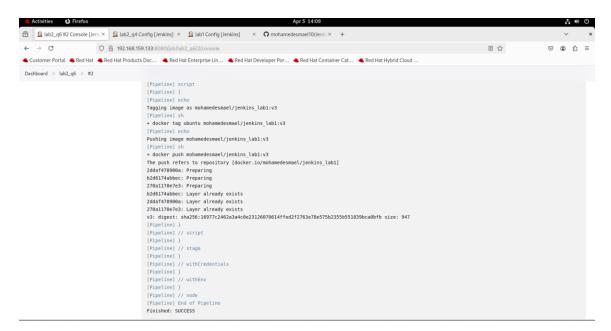


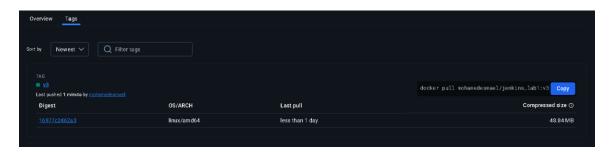


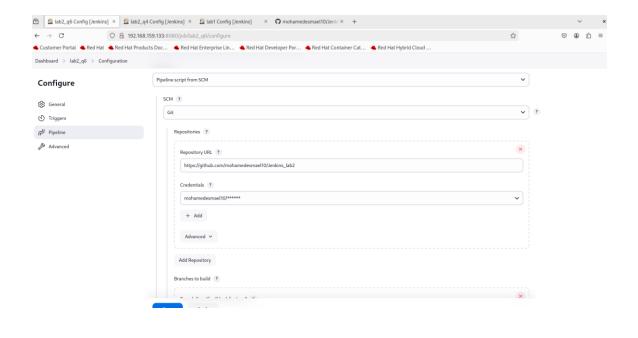
The image is tagged differently depending on the branch:

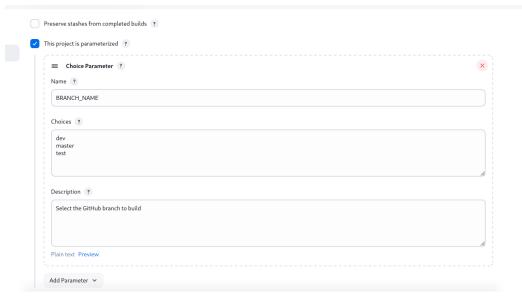
- $\mathbf{dev} \rightarrow \mathbf{tag} \ \mathbf{v4}$
- master → tag v5
- $test \rightarrow tag v3$





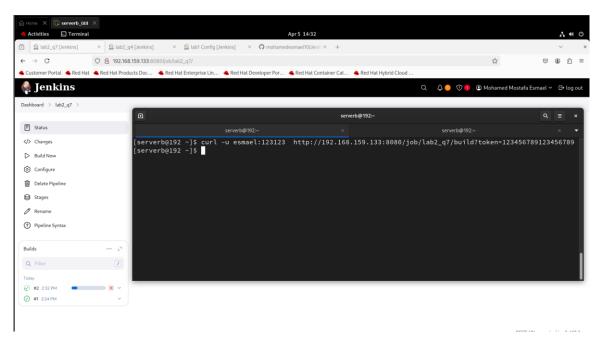


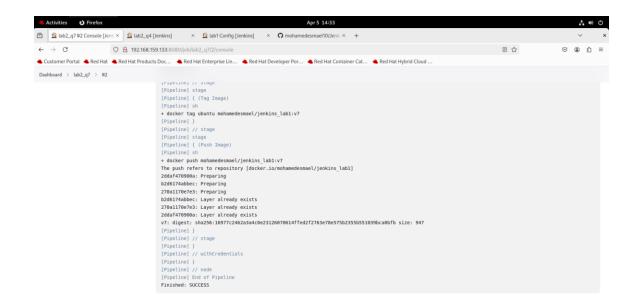




07) trigger jenkins pipeline from terminal

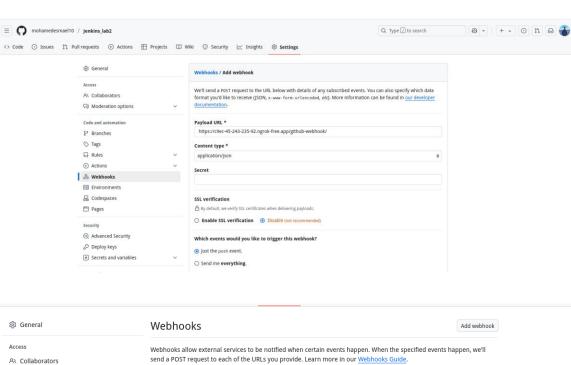






08) activate webhook in github to send commits to jenkins





Edit Delete

✓ https://c9ec-45-243-235-92.ngrok-f... (push)

Last delivery was successful.

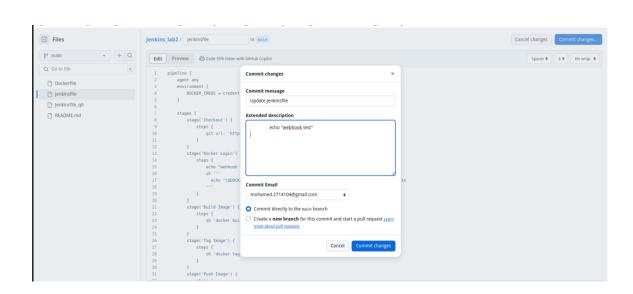
😡 Moderation options

Code and automation

§ Branches

Tags

Rules



```
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] f (Docker Login)
[Pipeline] ech
webhook test

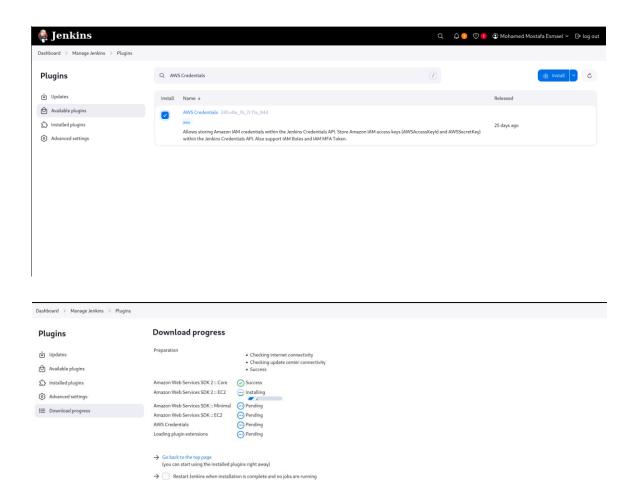
/Pipeline] sh
+ docker login -u mohamedesmael --password-stdin
+ echo ****
Login Succeeded
[Pipeline] }

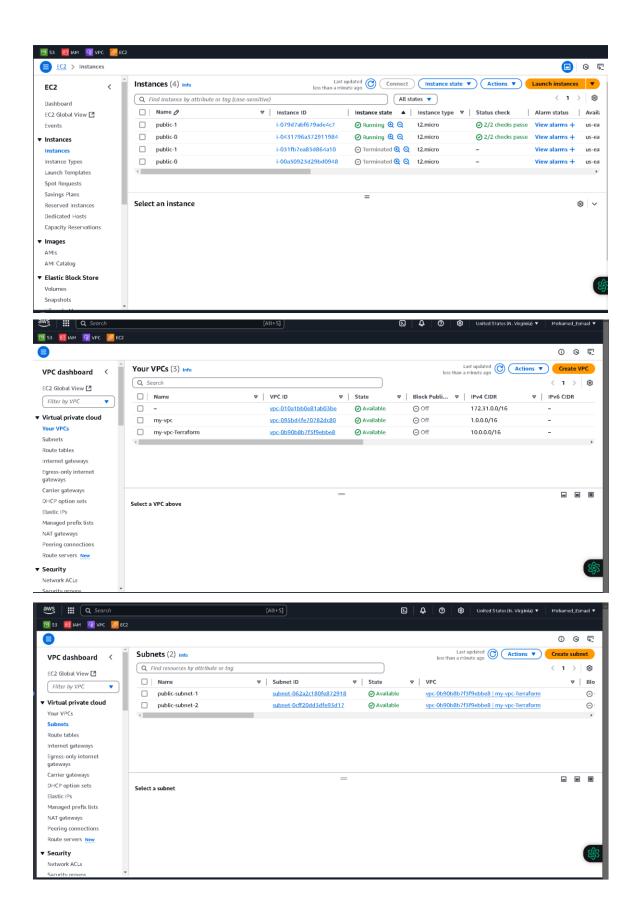
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] sh
+ docker build -t ubuntu .

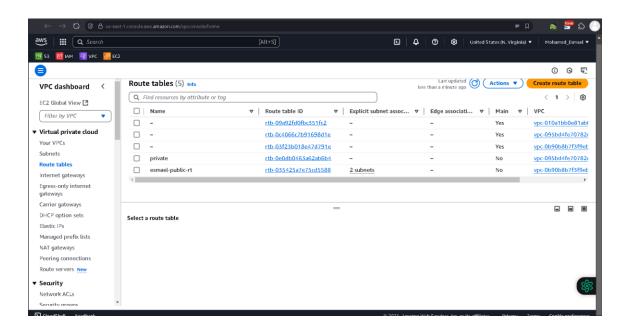
## building with "default" instance using docker driver

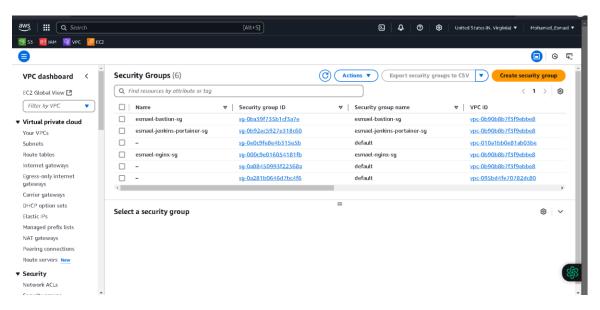
## [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
```

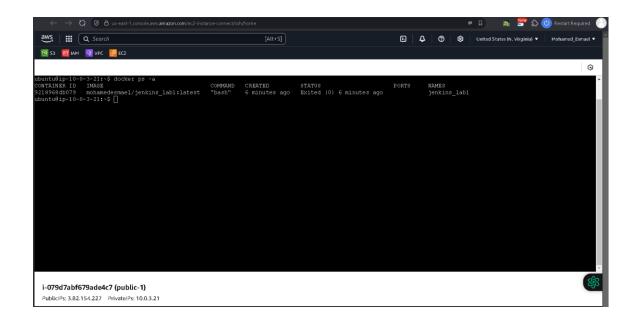
09) run pipeline to make ec2 using terraform and by ansible run any script on it all steps done through pipeline

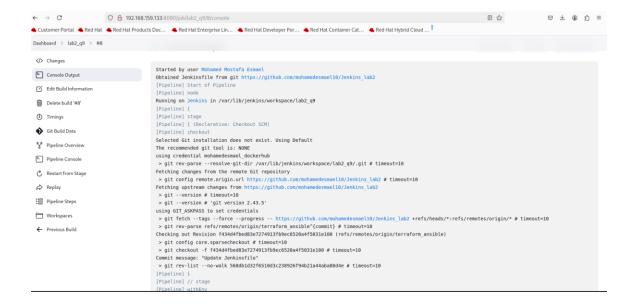


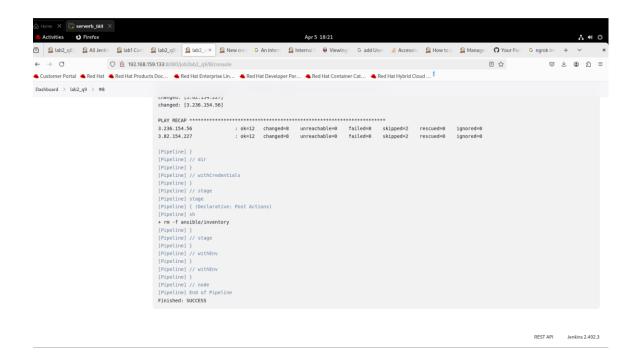


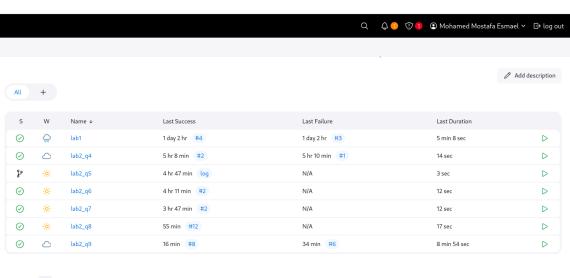












Icon: S M L

Console Output:

```
Started by user Mohamed Mostafa Esmael
Obtained Jenkinsfile from git https://github.com/mohamedesmael10/Jenkins_lab2
[Pipeline] Start of Pipeline
[Pipeline] node
Running on Jenkins in /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/lab2_q9
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Declarative: Checkout SCM)
[Pipeline] checkout
Selected Git installation does not exist. Using Default
The recommended git tool is: NONE
using credential mohamedesmael dockerhub
> git rev-parse --resolve-git-dir /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/lab2_q9/.git # timeout=10
Fetching changes from the remote Git repository
> git config remote.origin.url https://github.com/mohamedesmael10/Jenkins lab2 #
timeout=10
Fetching upstream changes from https://github.com/mohamedesmael10/Jenkins lab2
> git --version # timeout=10
> git --version # 'git version 2.43.5'
using GIT_ASKPASS to set credentials
> git fetch --tags --force --progress -- https://github.com/mohamedesmael10/Jenkins_lab2
+refs/heads/*:refs/remotes/origin/* # timeout=10
> git rev-parse refs/remotes/origin/terraform ansible^{commit} # timeout=10
Checking out Revision 568db1d32f6510d3c238926f94b21a44aba88d4e
(refs/remotes/origin/terraform_ansible)
> git config core.sparsecheckout # timeout=10
> git checkout -f 568db1d32f6510d3c238926f94b21a44aba88d4e # timeout=10
Commit message: "Update react.yaml"
> git rev-list --no-walk 8170cf580d17c2689be3a74c93c3788dfe6d0cff # timeout=10
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] withEnv
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] withEnv
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Docker Build)
[Pipeline] sh
+ docker build Docker/. -t mohamedesmael/jenkins_lab1:7
#0 building with "default" instance using docker driver
#1 [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
#1 transferring dockerfile: 300B 0.0s done
#1 DONE 0.1s
```

```
#2 [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/ubuntu:22.04
#2 ...
#3 [auth] library/ubuntu:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
#3 DONE 0.0s
#2 [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/ubuntu:22.04
#2 DONE 1.8s
#4 [internal] load .dockerignore
#4 transferring context: 2B done
#4 DONE 0.0s
#5 [1/3] FROM
docker.io/library/ubuntu:22.04@sha256:ed1544e454989078f5dec1bfdabd8c5cc9c48e0705d0
7b678ab6ae3fb61952d2
#5 DONE 0.0s
#6 [2/3] RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y --no-install-recommends
                                                                            curl
                                                                                     vim
&& apt-get clean && rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*
#6 CACHED
#7 [3/3] WORKDIR /app
#7 CACHED
#8 exporting to image
#8 exporting layers done
#8 writing image
sha256;e53e4c1d788b14080bac22aa68d53f8109c52f4e56515097f117a8e2a7fd7b81 done
#8 naming to docker.io/mohamedesmael/jenkins_lab1:7 done
#8 DONE 0.0s
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Docker Tag as Latest)
[Pipeline] sh
+ docker tag mohamedesmael/jenkins_lab1:7 mohamedesmael/jenkins_lab1:latest
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Docker Push)
[Pipeline] with Credentials
Masking supported pattern matches of $DOCKER_PASSWORD
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] sh
+ echo ****
+ docker login -u mohamedesmael --password-stdin
```

```
+ docker push mohamedesmael/jenkins_lab1:7
The push refers to repository [docker.io/mohamedesmael/jenkins_lab1]
2ddaf470900a: Preparing
b2d6174abbec: Preparing
270all70e7e3: Preparing
270a1170e7e3: Layer already exists
2ddaf470900a: Layer already exists
b2d6174abbec: Layer already exists
7: digest: sha256:16977c2462a3a4c0e23126070614ffed2f2763e78e575b2355b551039bca0bfb
size: 947
+ docker push mohamedesmael/jenkins_lab1:latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/mohamedesmael/jenkins_lab1]
2ddaf470900a: Preparing
b2d6174abbec: Preparing
270all70e7e3: Preparing
2ddaf470900a: Layer already exists
270all70e7e3: Layer already exists
b2d6174abbec: Layer already exists
latest: digest:
sha256:16977c2462a3a4c0e23126070614ffed2f2763e78e575b2355b551039bca0bfb size: 947
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withCredentials
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Run Terraform)
[Pipeline] with Credentials
Masking supported pattern matches of $AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID or
$AWS SECRET ACCESS KEY
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] dir
Running in /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/lab2_q9/terraform
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] sh
+ export AWS ACCESS KEY ID=****
+ AWS ACCESS KEY ID=****
+ export AWS_SECRET_ACCESS KEY=****
+ AWS SECRET ACCESS KEY=****
+ terraform init
 [0m [1mInitializing the backend... [0m
 [0m [1mInitializing modules... [0m
 [0m [1mInitializing provider plugins... [0m
- Reusing previous version of hashicorp/aws from the dependency lock file
- Reusing previous version of hashicorp/tls from the dependency lock file
- Reusing previous version of hashicorp/local from the dependency lock file
- Using previously-installed hashicorp/aws v5.94.1
```

- Using previously-installed hashicorp/tls v4.0.6

Login Succeeded

- Using previously-installed hashicorp/local v2.5.2

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary. [0m

+ terraform apply -auto-approve

[0m [1mmodule.vpc.aws_vpc.main: Refreshing state... [id=vpc-02397187b2e5abc0a] [0m [0m [1mmodule.internet_gateway.aws_internet_gateway.gw: Refreshing state... [id=igw-05d355c59eb19dbf6] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.bastion_security_group.aws_security_group.sg: Refreshing state... [id=sg-0d25d2e89240a81dd] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.public_subnet_1.aws_subnet.subnets: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-0a8d4f80929cb96f8] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.jenkins_portainer_sg.aws_security_group.sg: Refreshing state... [id=sg-03709420fdeaa5f82] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.public_subnet_2.aws_subnet.subnets: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-01d07981ce20a6381] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.key.tls_private_key.rsa: Refreshing state...

[id=5981330f47e7f2d4119081807692ab306c171911] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.nginx_security_group.aws_security_group.sg: Refreshing state... [id=sg-0edb945be1ff5a935] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.key.aws key pair.TF key: Refreshing state... [id=key-pair] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.key.local_file.TF-key: Refreshing state...

[id=0ea4cea05ad57a9a0a2373ffff89da1e927c316b] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.load_balancer.aws_lb_target_group.lb: Refreshing state...

[id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:025066251600:targetgroup/my-targetgroup/10c2f50cf97d4cb6] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.public_route_table.aws_route_table.public: Refreshing state... [id=rtb-0d03d9932f76f14e8] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.public_instances.aws_instance.instance[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-00a30923d29bd0948] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.public_instances.aws_instance.instance[1]: Refreshing state... [id=i-031fb7ea83d864a10] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.load_balancer.aws_lb.lb: Refreshing state...

 $[id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:025066251600:loadbalancer/app/my-loadbalancer/d490abb3b715419a] \ \ [0m]$

[0m [1mmodule.public_route_table.aws_route_table_association.public_association[1]: Refreshing state... [id=rtbassoc-06d27a5e3cadf1122] [0m

[0m [1mmodule.public_route_table.aws_route_table_association.public_association[0]: Refreshing state... [id=rtbassoc-0183daf0fe520e38f] [0m

```
[0m [1mmodule.load_balancer.aws_lb_listener.lb: Refreshing state...
[id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:025066251600:listener/app/my-load-
balancer/d490abb3b715419a/lecf9e75211640cf] [0m
 [0m [lmmodule.load_balancer.aws_lb_target_group_attachment.lb[l]: Refreshing state...
[id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:025066251600:targetgroup/my-target-
group/10c2f50cf97d4cb6-20250405141824283900000004] [0m
 [0m [1mmodule.load_balancer.aws_lb_target_group_attachment.lb[0]: Refreshing state...
[id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:025066251600:targetgroup/my-target-
group/10c2f50cf97d4cb6-20250405141824319300000005] [0m
 [0m [1m [32mNo changes. [0m [1m Your infrastructure matches the configuration. [0m
 [0mTerraform has compared your real infrastructure against your configuration
and found no differences, so no changes are needed.
 [0m [1m [32m
Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
 [0m [0m [1m [32m
Outputs:
 [0mbastion_public_ip_1 = "3.239.222.193"
bastion public ip 2 = "3.84.120.51"
public_lb_dns = "my-load-balancer-1067543872.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com"
+ chmod +x inventory.sh
+ ./inventory.sh
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // dir
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withCredentials
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Run Ansible)
[Pipeline] with Credentials
Masking supported pattern matches of $AWS ACCESS KEY ID or
$AWS SECRET ACCESS KEY
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] dir
Running in /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/lab2_q9/ansible
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] sh
+ cat inventory
[web]
3.239.222.193
3.84.120.51
+ ansible-playbook -i inventory react.yaml
```

TASK [Gathering Facts] ************************************
TASK [Update apt cache] ************************************
TASK [Install prerequisites] ************************************
TASK [Add Docker GPG key] ************************************
TASK [Add Docker repository] ************************************
TASK [Install Docker] ************************************
TASK [Ensure Docker service is running] ************************************
TASK [Add user to Docker group] ************************************
TASK [Restart Docker service] ************************************
TASK [Pull the latest version of the Docker image] ************************************
TASK [Check if the container is already running] ************************************
TASK [Stop the existing Docker container if it is running] ************************************

```
skipping: [3.239.222.193]
skipping: [3.84.120.51]
changed: [3.84.120.51]
changed: [3.239.222.193]
3.239.222.193
              : ok=12 changed=4 unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=2
rescued=0 ignored=0
             : ok=12 changed=4 unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=2
3.84.120.51
rescued=0 ignored=0
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // dir
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withCredentials
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Declarative: Post Actions)
[Pipeline] sh
+ rm -f ansible/inventory
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withEnv
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withEnv
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // node
[Pipeline] End of Pipeline
Finished: SUCCESS
```