# Wrangle and Analyze Data

Wrangle Report

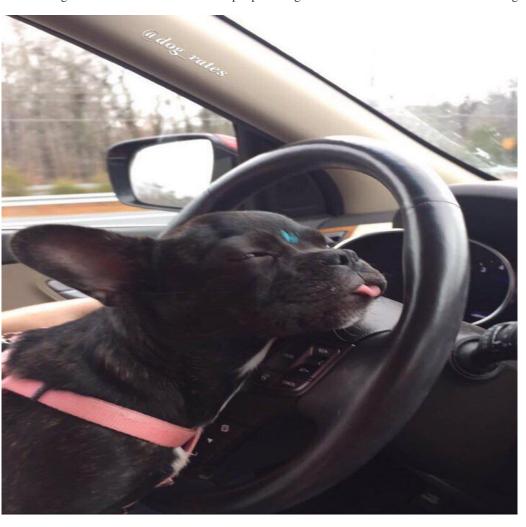
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This report is part of data wrangling Udacity nanodegree program projects

## **Heading 1**

WeRateDogs is a twitter account that rates people's dogs with humorous comment about the dog.



#### *WeRateDogs*

The dataset wrangle in the project is the tweet archive of Twitter user, known as WeRateDogs. WeRateDogs is a twitter account that rates people's dogs with humorous comment about the dog.

## Report goal

The WeRateDogs Twitter project goals included:

- 1- Wrangling the twitter data through the following processes:
- 2- Gathering Data
- 3- Assessing Data
- 4- Cleaning Data
- 5- Storing, analyzing and visualizing your wrangled data
- 6- Reporting on the data wrangling efforts and data analyse and visualization

## 1-Gathering

Wrangling efforts for the WeRateDogs Twitter project included gathering data from the following sources:

- a. The WeRateDogs Twitter archive. The twitter\_archive\_enhanced.csv file was
  provided to Udacity students. This archive contains basic tweet data (tweet ID,
  timestamp, text, etc.) for all 5000+ of their tweets
- The tweet image predictions, i.e., what breed of dog (or another object, animal, etc.) is present in each tweet according to a neural network. This file was provided to Udacity students.
- c. Twitter API and Python's Tweepy library to gather each tweet's retweet count and favorite count at minimum, and much more, I should request it by api, but I couldn't due to some error with api developer account and shortage time. so I used the one provided by Udacity class room resources.

# 2- Assessing

## **Quality issues:**

"twitter \_archive\_enhanced.csv"

#### Completeness:

- Missing data in the following columns: in\_reply\_to\_status\_id, in\_reply\_to\_user\_id, retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_user\_id, retweeted\_status\_timestamp, expanded\_urls.
- Tweet\_id is an int (all tables)

### Validity:

- 1. Dog names: some dogs have 'None' as a name, or 'a', or 'an'.
- 2. This dataset includes retweets, which means there is duplicated data (as a result, these columns will be empty: retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_user\_id and retweeted status timestamp).

#### Accuracy:

- 1- retweeted\_status\_timestamp is also an object (the other retweeted statuses are floats).
- 2- Timestamp is an object

#### Consistency:

- 1. The Source column still has the HTML tags
- 2. rating\_denominator should be a standard 10, but there are a multitude of other values

#### 'image\_predictions.tsv':

#### Validity:

1) p1, p2 and p3 columns have invalid data...why would the algorithm labelled a dog photo as a starfish, boathouse, or mailbox.

## Consistency:

- 1) p1, p2 and p3 columns aren't consistent when it comes to capitalization: sometimes the dog breed listed is all lowercase, sometimes it is written in Sentence Case.
- 2) In p1, p2 and p3 columns there is an underscore for multi-word dog breeds.

#### 'tweet\_json':

## Completeness:

Missing Some Data

#### **Tidiness Issue:**

#### twitter-archive-enhanced.csv:

 The last four columns all relate to the same variable (dogoo, floofer, pupper, puppo).

#### 'image\_predictions.tsv':

 This data set is part of the same observational unit as the data in the 'twitter-archive-enhanced-2.csv' - one table with all basic information about the dog ratings.

#### 'tweet\_json':

 This data set is also part of the same observational unit - one table with all basic information about the dog ratings.

#### **Cleaning Data:**

#### Define, Code and Test

- Merge the clean versions of archive, images, and twitter\_counts\_df data frames Correct the dog types.
- Create one column for the various dog types: doggo, floofer, pupper, puppo Remove columns no longer needed: in\_reply\_to\_status\_id, in\_reply\_to\_user\_id, retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_user\_id, and retweeted\_status\_timestamp.
- Delete retweets.
- Remove columns no longer needed.
- Change tweet id from an integer to a string.
- Change the timestamp to correct datetime format.
- Correct naming issues and Standardize dog ratings.
- Creating a new dog\_breed column using the image prediction data.