Question 1 & 2:

```
Js Sample Exam 8
      1 what is an Event loop?
     mechanism that handles the execution of various
    events or tasks within an app.
    Commonly used in event driven programming which make the processing of tasks more efficient.
    2- To add an element at the beginning of an array?
Method : unshift() array unshift(1);
    Method2 Spread Syntax 8 newArray - [1, __ array];
   To add an element at the end.
Method 1 > Spread Syntax & new Array - [ - array 4]
   Question 28 output for each
    2-0123 4
    3 ['baz']
    4. 1 Hello true
    5 true
        (2) [Array (2), Array (2)]
```

Question 3:

Question 0

```
1-
       JS Output.js X
       C: > Users > 20114 > Desktop > JS Output.js > [2] exampleObj > \mathcal{P} field2
               function sumObjectValues(obj) {
                   let sum = 0;
                   for (let key in obj) {
                     if (obj.hasOwnProperty(key) && typeof obj[key] === 'number') {
                        sum += obj[key];
                   return sum;
                 const exampleObj = {
                   field1: 3,
         11
                   field2: 5,
         12
                   field3: 'not a number',
                   field4: 30,
                 };
                 const result = sumObjectValues(exampleObj);
                 console.log(result);
        PROBLEMS
                   OUTPUT
                            DEBUG CONSOLE
                                            TERMINAL
          C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\Output.js
```

```
function sumObjectValues(obj) {
    let sum = 0;
    for (let key in obj) {
        if (obj.hasOwnProperty(key) && typeof obj[key] === 'number') {
            sum += obj[key];
        }
    }
    return sum;
}

const exampleObj = {
    field1: 3,
    field2: 5,
    field3: 'not a number',
    field4: 30,
    };
    const result = sumObjectValues(exampleObj);
    console.log(result);
```

Question 3:

```
JS Output.js X
C: > Users > 20114 > Desktop > JS Output.js > ...
       function asyncBlock1() {
           console.log("Async Block 1: Start");
           setTimeout(() => {
             console.log("Async Block 1: Done");
             asyncBlock2();
           }, 2000);
         function asyncBlock2() {
           console.log("Async Block 2: Start");
           setTimeout(() => {
             console.log("Async Block 2: Done");
             asyncBlock3();
 12
           }, 1500);
         function asyncBlock3() {
           console.log("Async Block 3: Start");
           setTimeout(() => {
             console.log("Async Block 3: Done");
           }, 1000);
         //sequence
         asyncBlock1();
 24
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                  TERMINAL
 C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\Output.js
 Async Block 1: Start
 Async Block 1: Done
 Async Block 2: Start
 Async Block 2: Done
 Async Block 3: Start
  Async Block 3: Done
```

```
2- function asyncBlock1() {
      console.log("Async Block 1: Start");
      setTimeout(() => {
       console.log("Async Block 1: Done");
        asyncBlock2();
      }, 2000);
     function asyncBlock2() {
      console.log("Async Block 2: Start");
      setTimeout(() => {
       console.log("Async Block 2: Done");
        asyncBlock3();
      }, 1500);
     function asyncBlock3() {
      console.log("Async Block 3: Start");
      setTimeout(() => {
       console.log("Async Block 3: Done");
      }, 1000);
     }
     //sequence
      asyncBlock1();
```

Question 3:

```
JS Output.js X
C: > Users > 20114 > Desktop > JS Output.js > ...
       function getMaxValueAndIndex(numbersArray) {
           if (!Array.isArray(numbersArray) || numbersArray.length === 0)
             return null;
           let maxIndex = 0;
           let maxValue = numbersArray[0];
           for (let i = 1; i < numbersArray.length; i++) {
             if (numbersArray[i] > maxValue) {
               maxValue = numbersArray[i];
               maxIndex = i;
           return { value: maxValue, index: maxIndex };
         const numbers = [1,5,6,2,40,9];
         const result = getMaxValueAndIndex(numbers);
         if (result !== null) {
           console.log(`Maximum value: ${result.value}`);
           console.log(`Index of maximum value: ${result.index}`);
         } else {
           console.log("Invalid!!");
 22
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
  C:\Program Files\node;\node.exe .\Output.js
 Maximum value: 40
  Index of maximum value: 4
```

Question 3:

```
function getMaxValueAndIndex(numbersArray) {
 if (!Array.isArray(numbersArray) || numbersArray.length === 0)
  return null;
 let maxIndex = 0;
 let maxValue = numbersArray[0];
 for (let i = 1; i < numbersArray.length; i++) {
  if (numbersArray[i] > maxValue) {
   maxValue = numbersArray[i];
   maxIndex = i;
 return { value: maxValue, index: maxIndex };
 const numbers = [1,5,6,2,40,9];
 const result = getMaxValueAndIndex(numbers);
if (result !== null) {
 console.log(`Maximum value: ${result.value}`);
 console.log(`Index of maximum value: ${result.index}`);
} else {
 console.log("Invalid!!");
```

Question 3:

```
JS Output.js X
C: > Users > 20114 > Desktop > JS Output.js > ...
       function dateDifferenceInDays(date1, date2) {
           const oneDay = 24 * 60 * 60 * 1000;
           const timeDiff = Math.abs(date2 - date1);
           const daysDiff = Math.floor(timeDiff / oneDay);
           return daysDiff;
         const startDate = new Date('2002-06-25');
         const endDate = new Date('1998-07-3');
         const days = dateDifferenceInDays(startDate, endDate);
         console.log(`The difference between the dates is ${days} days.`);
 14
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                  TERMINAL
  C:\Program Files\node;\node.exe .\Output.js
  The difference between the dates is 1453 days.
```

```
function dateDifferenceInDays(date1, date2)
{
    const oneDay = 24 * 60 * 60 * 1000;

    const timeDiff = Math.abs(date2 - date1);
    const daysDiff = Math.floor(timeDiff / oneDay);

    return daysDiff;
}

// Ex
    const startDate = new Date('2002-06-25');
    const endDate = new Date('1998-07-3');

const days = dateDifferenceInDays(startDate, endDate);
    console.log(` The difference between the dates is ${days} days.`);
```

Question 3:

```
# II ♂ ± ↑
JS Output.js X
C: > Users > 20114 > Desktop > JS Output.js > ...
           case 'difference':
             return num1 - num2;
           case 'product':
             return num1 * num2;
           case 'dividend':
             if (num2 !== 0) {
               return num1 / num2;
               return 'Cannot divide by zero';
          default:
          return 'Invalid operation';
       function startCalculator() {
         rl.question('Enter number 1: ', (num1) => {
           rl.question('Enter number 2: ', (num2) => {
             rl.question('Select operation (sum/difference/product/dividend): ', (operation) => {
               const result = performCalculation(parseFloat(num1), parseFloat(num2), operation);
               console.log(`Result: ${result}`);
               rl.close();
           });
           });
         });
         OUTPUT
PROBLEMS
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
 C:\Program Files\node;\node.exe .\Output.js
 4+4
  7-3
  5*2
  10
```

Question 3:

startCalculator();

```
const readline = require('readline');
const rl = readline.createInterface({
input: process.stdin,
output: process.stdout
function performCalculation(num1, num2, operation) {
switch (operation) {
 case 'sum':
  return num1 + num2;
 case 'difference':
  return num1 - num2;
 case 'product':
  return num1 * num2;
 case 'dividend':
  if(num2!==0){
   return num1/num2;
  } else {
   return 'Cannot divide by zero';
 default:
  return 'Invalid operation';
function startCalculator() {
rl.question('Enter number 1:',(num1) => {
 rl.question('Enter number 2:', (num2) => {
  rl.question('Select operation (sum/difference/product/dividend): ', (operation) => {
   const result = performCalculation(parseFloat(num1), parseFloat(num2), operation);
   console.log(`Result;${result}`);
   rl.close();
  });
 });
});
```

Question 3:

```
JS Output.js X
C: > Users > 20114 > Desktop > JS Output.js > 🛈 getMultipleValues > \cancel{\beta} value2
        function getMultipleValues()
         return {
           value1: 25,
   5
           value2: 'HOLA',
          value3: true
          };
       const result = getMultipleValues();
       console.log(result.value1);
       console.log(result.value2);
       console.log(result.value3);
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT
                     DEBUG CONSOLE
                                     TERMINAL
  C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\Output.js
  25
  HOLA
  true
```

```
function getMultipleValues()
return {
 value1:25,
 value2: 'HOLA',
 value3: true
};
const result = getMultipleValues();
console.log(result.value1);
console.log(result.value2);
console.log(result.value3);
```

Question 3:

7–

```
JS Output.js X
C: > Users > 20114 > Desktop > JS Output.js > ...
       function reverseArray(arr) {
         const reversed = []:
         for (let i = arr.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
           reversed.push(arr[i]);
         return reversed;
       const originalArray = [1,2,3,4,5,7,9];
       const reversedArray = reverseArray(originalArray);
  9
       console.log(reversedArray);
 11
 12
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
  C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\Output.js
> (7) [9, 7, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
```

```
function reverseArray(arr) {
   const reversed = [];
   for (let i = arr.length - 1; i >= 0; i—) {
      reversed.push(arr[i]);
   }
   return reversed;
   }
   const originalArray = [1,2,3,4,5,7,9];
   const reversedArray = reverseArray(originalArray);
   console.log(reversedArray);
```

Question 3:

```
JS Output.js X
C: > Users > 20114 > Desktop > JS Output.js > ...
       function objectToArray(obj)
         const result = [];
         for (const key in obj)
           if (obj.hasOwnProperty(key))
            result.push([key, obj[key]]);
         return result;
 11
 12
       const inputObject = { a: 1, b: 2 };
       const outputArray = objectToArray(inputObject);
       console.log(outputArray);
 16
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                   TERMINAL
 C:\Program Files\node;s\node.exe .\Output.js
> (2) [Array(2), Array(2)]
```

Question 3:

```
function objectToArray(obj)
const result =  [ ] ;
for (const key in obj)
 if (obj.hasOwnProperty(key))
  result.push([key, obj[key]]);
 return result;
const inputObject = { a: 1, b: 2 };
const outputArray = objectToArray(inputObject);
console.log(outputArray);
```

Bonus ++

```
JS Output.js X
C: > Users > 20114 > Desktop > JS Output.js > ...
       function convertTo24HourFormat(time12Hour) {
         const [time, period] = time12Hour.split(' ');
         const [hours, minutes] = time.split(':');
         let convertedHours = parseInt(hours);
         if (period.toLowerCase() === 'pm' && convertedHours !== 12)
           convertedHours += 12;
         else if (period.toLowerCase() === 'am' && convertedHours === 12) {
           convertedHours = 0;
         const convertedTime = `${String(convertedHours).padStart(2, '0')}:${minutes}`;
         return convertedTime;
       const time12Hour = '04:30 PM';
       const time24Hour = convertTo24HourFormat(time12Hour);
       console.log(time24Hour);
 21
PROBLEMS
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                  TERMINAL
 C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\Output.js
```

```
Bonus ++
```

```
function convertTo24HourFormat(time12Hour) {
const [time, period] = time12Hour.split('');
const [hours, minutes] = time.split(");
let convertedHours = parseInt(hours);
if (period.toLowerCase() === 'pm' && convertedHours !== 12)
 convertedHours += 12;
else if (period.toLowerCase() === 'am' && convertedHours === 12) {
 convertedHours = 0;
const convertedTime = `${String(convertedHours).padStart(2,'0')}:${minutes}`;
return convertedTime;
const time12Hour = '04:30 PM';
const time24Hour = convertTo24HourFormat(time12Hour);
console.log(time24Hour);
```

Bonus ++

```
C: > Users > 20114 > Desktop > JS Output.js > ...

function add(x) {

return function(y) {

return x + y;

};

const a = add(2)(3);

console.log(a);

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\Output.js

5
```

```
function add(x) {
  return function(y) {
   return x + y;
  };
}
const a = add(2)(3);
console.log(a);
```

Bonus ++

```
3- I
```

```
JS Output.js X
C: > Users > 20114 > Desktop > JS Output.js > ...
      const users = [
        { name: 'Mohamed', age: 45 },
        { name: 'John', age: 20 },
       { name: 'Ibrahiem', age: 28 }
  5
       1;
       function doesUserExist(name, userList) {
      return userList.some(user => user.name === name);
      const userNameToCheck = 'John';
      const userExists = doesUserExist(userNameToCheck, users);
       if (userExists) {
 11
       console.log(`User ${userNameToCheck} exists.`);
 12
       } else {
       console.log(`User ${userNameToCheck} does not exist.`);
 15
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                  TERMINAL
  C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\Output.js
  User John exists.
```

Bonus ++

```
3- const users = [
     { name: 'Mohamed', age: 45 },
    { name: 'John', age: 20 },
     { name: 'Ibrahiem', age: 28 }
    function doesUserExist(name, userList) {
     return userList.some(user => user.name === name);
    const userNameToCheck = 'John';
    const userExists = doesUserExist(userNameToCheck, users);
    if (userExists) {
    console.log(`User ${userNameToCheck} exists.`);
    } else {
    console.log(`User${userNameToCheck} does not exist.`);
```