LSI Model

Latent Semantic Indexing

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Introdution

Definition of LSI

is a mathematical technique used to decompose matrices into simpler components. It is a powerful tool in data processing, especially in information retrieval, recommendation systems, and dimensionality reduction.

WHY IS LSI USED IN INFORMATION RETRIEVAL?

SVD is used in information retrieval as a core technique in Latent Semantic Indexing (LSI) because:

- It helps discover hidden relationships between terms and documents even if exact terms do not match.
- It performs dimensionality reduction, which removes noise and improves efficiency.
- It enhances search performance by identifying semantic links between queries and documents.

WHAT MAKES LSI STAND OUT FROM OTHER MODELS?

- Semantic Understanding: LSI captures latent meanings beyond simple word matching.
- Noise Reduction: By reducing dimensions, it eliminates noise and redundant information.
- Efficiency in Recommendations: It works well in recommender systems (e.g., movie or product recommendations).
- General Applicability: It can be applied to different types of matrix-based data (text, images, numbers).

Pros &cons of using this model

Pros

- Captures the semantic structure of text.
- Reduces data size without significant information loss.
- Improves search results in information retrieval systems.

Cons

- High computational cost, especially with large datasets.
- Difficult to update quickly when new documents are added (requires re-decomposition).
- Does not handle word order or context like newer models .

REAL-LIFE APPLICATIONS OF LSI MODEL

1. Recommendation Systems: LSI is used to analyze user preferences and generate personalized suggestions (e.g., movies, music, or products).
2. Information Retrieval: LSI is used to improve search accuracy by detecting hidden semantic relationships between terms and documents.
3. Image Compression: LSI is used to reduce the size of images while maintaining visual quality by compressing the data through dimensionality reduction.

Challenges in Applying LSI

- **Large Data Size:** Working with huge matrices makes LSI computationally expensive in time and memory.
- **Dynamic Updates:** Adding new documents may require full recomputation.
- **Choosing the Right Number of Components (k):** Requires prior knowledge or experimentation to balance performance and size.
- **Interpretability:** The resulting latent features are abstract and not easily interpretable.

THANK YOU

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