

(۱)	$\forall x (x \approx c \rightarrow A(c))$	ریشه
(۲)	$\neg A(c)$	ریشه
(۳)	$(c \approx c \rightarrow A(c))$	$\neg \text{ T } \forall$
	$ \begin{array}{cc} & \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ \neg(c \approx c) & A(c) \end{array} $	
(۴)	$\neg(c \approx c)$	$\neg \text{ T } \rightarrow$
(۵)	$c \approx c$	Id_1
	\otimes	\otimes
	$\neg \otimes$	$\neg \otimes$