

سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ

**Ministry Of Higher Education**

**Kabul University**

**ICT Faculty**

**ISE Department**

Instructor: MR.GHARANAI

Collected by Mohammad Omar Yousufzai

MohammadOmarYousufzai6@gmail.com

# What Does Open Source Mean

**Open Source** refers to software (or projects) whose **source code** is publicly available for anyone to **view, use, modify, and share**.

- **Source Code** = the human-readable instructions that programmers write.
- Instead of being hidden (like in proprietary software), the code is open for everyone.

Example:

- **Open source** → Linux, Python, Firefox, WordPress
- **Closed source** → Windows, Microsoft Office, Photoshop

# Key Characteristics of Open Source

1. **Free Access** – The source code is publicly available.
2. **Freedom to Modify** – Anyone can change and improve the code.
3. **Collaboration** – Developers around the world can contribute.
4. **Transparency** – Bugs, security issues, and fixes are open to the community.
5. **Licensing** – Governed by special licenses (like MIT, GPL, Apache) that define what you can do with the code.

# Advantages of Open Source

- ✓ **Cost-effective** – Often free to use.
- ✓ **Security** – More eyes on the code mean vulnerabilities can be spotted faster.
- ✓ **Flexibility** – You can customize software to fit your needs.
- ✓ **Community Support** – Large, active communities provide help, tutorials, and updates.
- ✓ **Innovation** – New ideas spread quickly since people can build on each other's work.

# Disadvantages of Open Source

- ✖ **Complexity** – Not always beginner-friendly.
- ✖ **Support** – May not have official customer support (depends on community).
- ✖ **Compatibility Issues** – Some open-source software may not work well with commercial systems.
- ✖ **Fragmentation** – Too many versions/ variations can confuse users.

# Examples of Open Source

- **Operating Systems:** Linux, Ubuntu, Android
- **Programming Languages:** Python, PHP, JavaScript (Node.js)
- **Databases:** MySQL, PostgreSQL, MongoDB
- **Web Servers:** Apache, Nginx
- **Applications:** LibreOffice, GIMP, Blender, VLC
- **Platforms:** WordPress, Drupal

# Open Source VS Free Software

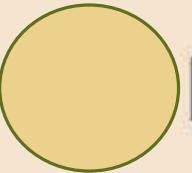
- **Free Software** (by Free Software Foundation) focuses on **freedom** (freedom to use, study, modify, share).
- **Open Source** focuses more on **practical benefits** like collaboration, innovation, and quality.

They overlap a lot, but the philosophy is slightly different.

# Why Open Source Matters Today

- It powers the **internet** (servers, browsers, coding languages).
- It drives **AI and data science** (TensorFlow, PyTorch, Scikit-learn).
- It reduces costs for startups and governments.
- It builds trust since the code is transparent.

# Conclusion



In short: **Open Source is about freedom, collaboration, and transparency.** It has shaped almost everything in modern technology—from Android phones to AI tools.

**THANKS FROM YOUR ATTENTION**

