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CLASS

COMPUTER NETWORKS

FACULTY

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LAB

EXERCISE 6

AIM

TO IMPLEMENT THE SOCKET PROGRAMMING USING TCP

PROCEDURE

1. Open two terminals (one for server and another one for client)
2. Execute the server socket program
3. Execute the client program

CODES

server.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <time.h>

#define BUF_SIZE 1024

void error_handler(char *msg) {
    perror(msg);
    exit(1);
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {

    if (argc != 2) {
```

```

        fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s <port>\n", argv[0]);
        exit(1);
    }

    int server_sock, client_sock;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;

    // Create socket
    server_sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (server_sock == -1) {
        error_handler("Failed to create socket");
    }

    // Bind socket to address and port
    memset(&server_addr, 0, sizeof(server_addr));
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[1]));

    if (bind(server_sock, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr,
sizeof(server_addr)) == -1) {
        error_handler("Failed to bind socket");
    }

    // Listen for connections
    if (listen(server_sock, 5) == -1) {
        error_handler("Failed to listen for connections");
    }

    printf("Server started. Waiting for connections...\n");

```

```

    socklen_t client_addr_size = sizeof(client_addr);

    // Accept incoming connections
    client_sock = accept(server_sock, (struct sockaddr
*)&client_addr, &client_addr_size);
    if (client_sock == -1) {
        error_handler("Failed to accept connection");
    }

    printf("Client connected: %s:%d\n",
inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr), ntohs(client_addr.sin_port));

    char buf[BUF_SIZE];
    int read_size;

    while ((read_size = recv(client_sock, buf, BUF_SIZE, 0)) >
0) {

        // Get current time
        time_t now = time(0);
        struct tm *local_time = localtime(&now);
        char timestamp[20];
        strftime(timestamp, sizeof(timestamp), "%Y-%m-%d
%H:%M:%S", local_time);

        // Add timestamp to message
        char message[BUF_SIZE + 38]; // Maximum possible
string length is 19 + BUF_SIZE - 1 + 19
        sprintf(message, "[%s] %s", timestamp, buf);

        printf("%s", message);

```

```

        // Send message back to client
        if (send(client_sock, message, strlen(message), 0) ==
-1) {
            error_handler("Failed to send message");
        }

        memset(buf, 0, sizeof(buf));
    }

    if (read_size == 0) {
        puts("Client disconnected");
    } else {
        error_handler("Failed to receive data");
    }

    close(client_sock);
    close(server_sock);

    return 0;
}

```

client.c

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>

```

```
#define BUF_SIZE 1024

void error_handler(char *msg) {
    perror(msg);
    exit(1);
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {

    if (argc != 3) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s <server_ip> <port>\n",
argv[0]);
        exit(1);
    }

    int sock;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;

    // Create socket
    sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (sock == -1) {
        error_handler("Failed to create socket");
    }

    // Configure server address
    memset(&server_addr, 0, sizeof(server_addr));
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(argv[1]);
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[2]));

    // Connect to server
```

```
    if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr,
sizeof(server_addr)) == -1) {
        error_handler("Failed to connect to server");
    }

    printf("Connected to server: %s:%d\n", argv[1],
atoi(argv[2]));

    char message[BUF_SIZE];
    int read_size;

    while (1) {
        printf("Enter message: ");
        fgets(message, BUF_SIZE, stdin);

        // Send message to server
        if (send(sock, message, strlen(message), 0) == -1) {
            error_handler("Failed to send message");
        }

        // Receive response from server
        memset(message, 0, sizeof(message));
        read_size = recv(sock, message, BUF_SIZE, 0);
        if (read_size == -1) {
            error_handler("Failed to receive response");
        } else if (read_size == 0) {
            puts("Server disconnected");
            break;
        }

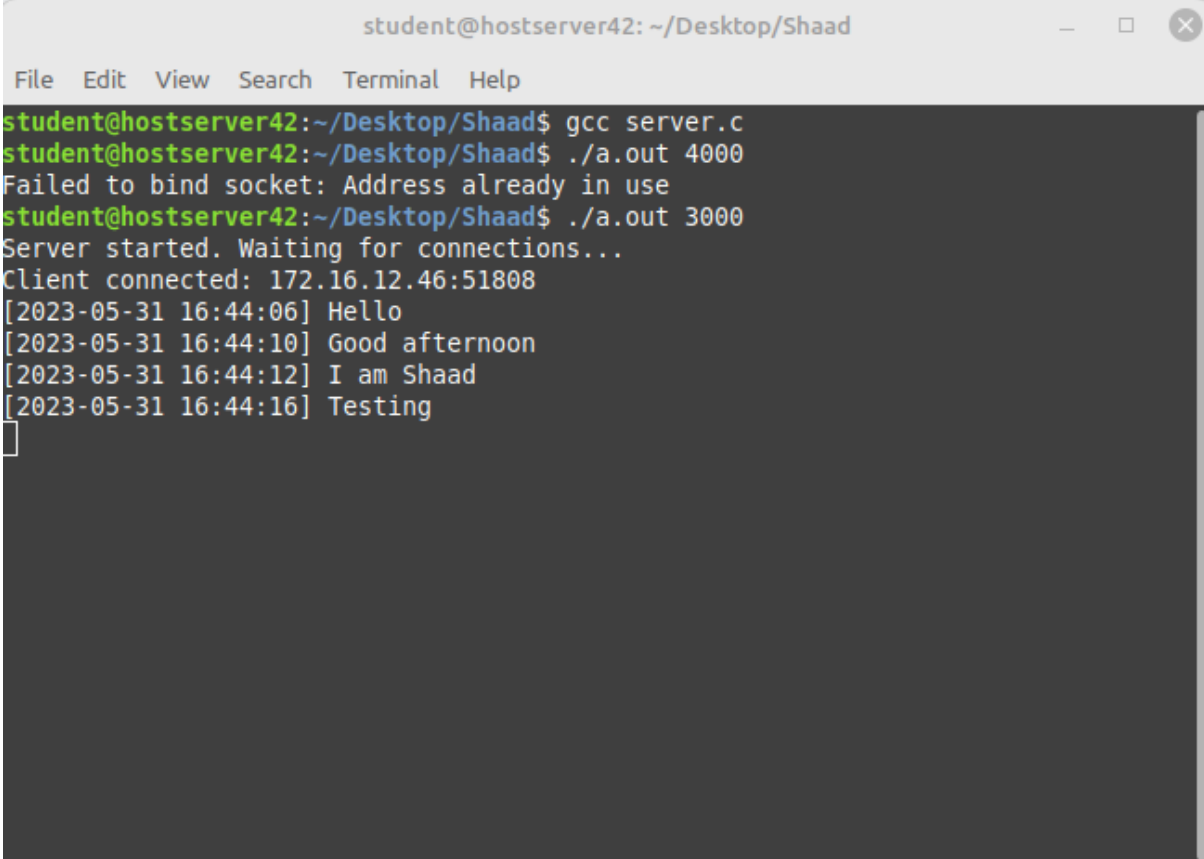
        printf("Server response: %s", message);
    }
}
```

```
}

close(sock);

return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT



```
student@hostserver42: ~/Desktop/Shaad
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
student@hostserver42:~/Desktop/Shaad$ gcc server.c
student@hostserver42:~/Desktop/Shaad$ ./a.out 4000
Failed to bind socket: Address already in use
student@hostserver42:~/Desktop/Shaad$ ./a.out 3000
Server started. Waiting for connections...
Client connected: 172.16.12.46:51808
[2023-05-31 16:44:06] Hello
[2023-05-31 16:44:10] Good afternoon
[2023-05-31 16:44:12] I am Shaad
[2023-05-31 16:44:16] Testing
█
```



```
student@hostserver42: ~/Desktop/Shaad
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
student@hostserver42:~/Desktop/Shaad$ gcc client.c
student@hostserver42:~/Desktop/Shaad$ ./a.out 172.16.12.46 3000
Connected to server: 172.16.12.46:3000
Enter message: Hello
Server response: [2023-05-31 16:44:06] Hello
Enter message: Good afternoon
Server response: [2023-05-31 16:44:10] Good afternoon
Enter message: I am Shaad
Server response: [2023-05-31 16:44:12] I am Shaad
Enter message: Testing
Server response: [2023-05-31 16:44:16] Testing
Enter message: 
```