NAME: VAIBHAV BANKA

REG NO: 21BCE1955

Parity checker

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main(){
    cout<<"Enter the number of bits:";</pre>
    cin>>n;
    cout<<endl;</pre>
    int arr[n];
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){</pre>
         cin>>arr[i];
    int res=0;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){</pre>
         if (arr[i]==1){
              res=res^arr[i];
    if (res==0){
         cout<<"Even parity"<<" ";</pre>
         int arre[n+1];
         for(int i=0;i<n;i++){</pre>
              arre[i]=arr[i];
         }
         arre[n]=0;
         for(int i=0;i<n+1;i++){</pre>
              cout<<arre[i];</pre>
         cout<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"Odd parity"<<" ";</pre>
         int arre1[n+1];
         for(int i=0;i<n;i++){</pre>
              arre1[i]=arr[i];
         }
         arre1[n]=1;
         for(int i=0;i<n+1;i++){</pre>
              cout<<arre1[i];</pre>
    else {
         cout<<"Odd parity"<<" ";</pre>
```

```
int arro[n+1];
for(int i=0;i<n;i++){</pre>
    arro[i]=arr[i];
}
arro[n]=0;
for(int i=0;i<n+1;i++){</pre>
    cout<<arro[i];</pre>
cout<<endl;</pre>
cout<<"Even parity"<<" ";</pre>
int arro1[n+1];
for(int i=0;i<n;i++){</pre>
    arro1[i]=arr[i];
}
arro1[n]=1;
for(int i=0;i<n+1;i++){</pre>
    cout<<arro1[i];</pre>
```

```
PS C:\Users\vaibh\Downloads\final> cd "c:\Users\vaibh\OneDrive\Desktop\" ; if ($?) { g++ parity.cpp -o parity } ; if ($?) { .\parity } Enter the number of bits:4

1
0
0
1
Even parity 10010
Odd parity 10011
PS C:\Users\vaibh\OneDrive\Desktop> [
```

```
PS C:\Users\vaibh\Downloads\final> cd "c:\Users\vaibh\OneOrive\Desktop\"; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile }; if ($?) { .\tempCodeRunnerFile }

1
0
1
0 odd parity 101010
Even parity 101011
PS C:\Users\vaibh\OneOrive\Desktop> [
```

CRC

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
string xor1(string a, string b){
    string result = "";
    int n = b.length();
    for(int i = 1; i < n; i++){
        if (a[i] == b[i])
            result += "0";
        else
            result += "1";
    }
    return result;</pre>
```

```
string mod2div(string dividend, string divisor){
    int pick = divisor.length();
    string tmp = dividend.substr(0, pick);
    int n = dividend.length();
    while (pick < n){
        if (tmp[0] == '1')
            tmp = xor1(divisor, tmp) + dividend[pick];
        else
            tmp = xor1(std::string(pick, '0'), tmp) +dividend[pick];
        pick += 1;
    if (tmp[0] == '1')
        tmp = xor1(divisor, tmp);
    else
        tmp = xor1(std::string(pick, '0'), tmp);
    return tmp;
void encodeData(string data, string key){
    int l_key = key.length();
    string appended_data = (data +std::string(l_key - 1, '0'));
    string remainder = mod2div(appended_data, key);
    string codeword = data + remainder;
    cout << "Remainder : "<< remainder << "\n";</pre>
    cout << "Encoded Data (Data + Remainder) :"<< codeword << "\n";</pre>
void receiver(string data, string key){
    string currxor = mod2div(data.substr(0, key.size()), key);
    int curr = key.size();
    while (curr != data.size()){
        if (currxor.size() != key.size())
            currxor.push_back(data[curr++]);
        else
            currxor = mod2div(currxor, key);
    if (currxor.size() == key.size())
        currxor = mod2div(currxor, key);
    if (currxor.find('1') != string::npos)
        cout << "there is some error in data" << endl;</pre>
    else
        cout << "correct message received" << endl;</pre>
int main(){
    string data;
    string key;
    cin>>data;
    cin>>key;
    encodeData(data, key);
```

```
return 0;
```

```
PS C:\Users\vaibh\Downloads\final> cd "c:\Users\vaibh\OneDrive\Desktop\" ; if ($?) { g++ crc.cpp -o crc } ; if ($?) { .\crc }
100100
1101
Remainder : 001
Encoded Data (Data + Remainder) :100100001
PS C:\Users\vaibh\OneDrive\Desktop> cd "c:\Users\vaibh\OneDrive\Desktop\" ; if ($?) { g++ crc.cpp -o crc } ; if ($?) { .\crc }
10010
101
Remainder : 11
Encoded Data (Data + Remainder) :1001011
PS C:\Users\vaibh\OneDrive\Desktop> [
```