Leibniz Universität Hannover

Mobile Interaction

Auditorium Exercise 8

Human-Computer Interaction Group

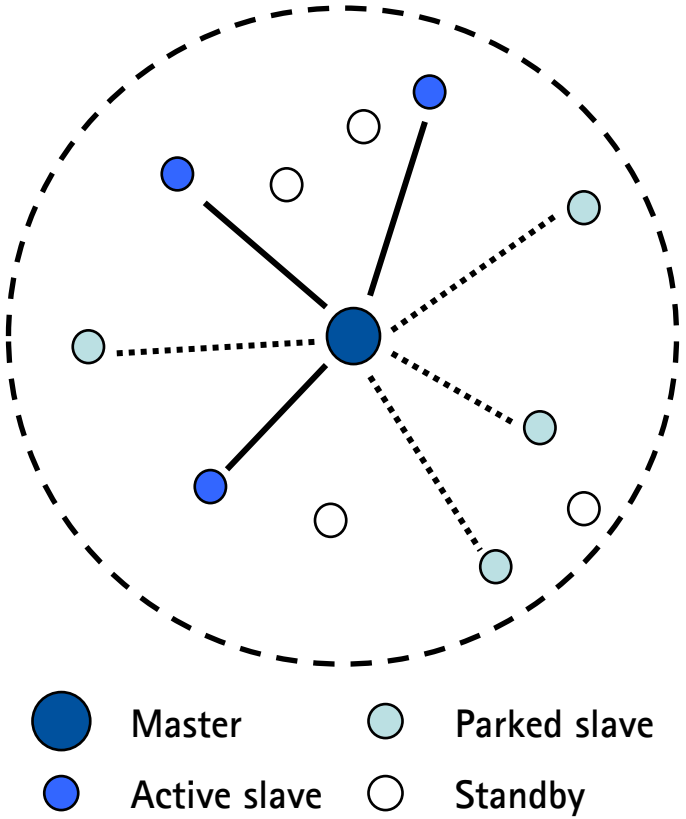
Shashank Ahire
shashank.ahire@hci.uni-hannover.de

LIVE SESSION

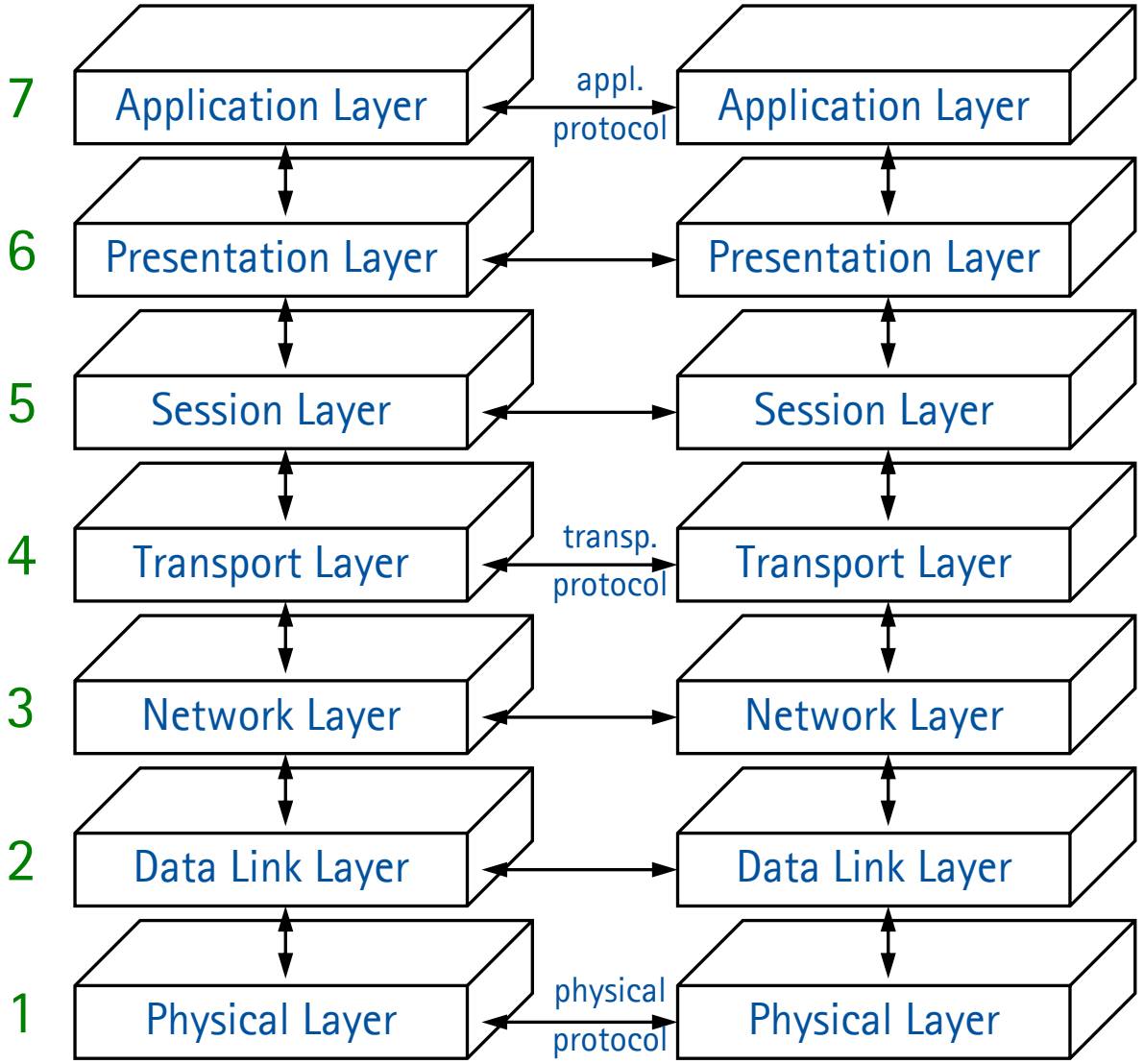
Design goals of Bluetooth?

- Technology that could replace cable
- Should allow spontaneous network building
- Low cost
- Small form factor
- Low power consumption
- Security

What does the diagram show?



Internet Protocols in OSI Hierarchy



http, ftp, telnet, smtp, dns, ...

RPC (remote procedure call)

RPC

TCP, UDP

IP

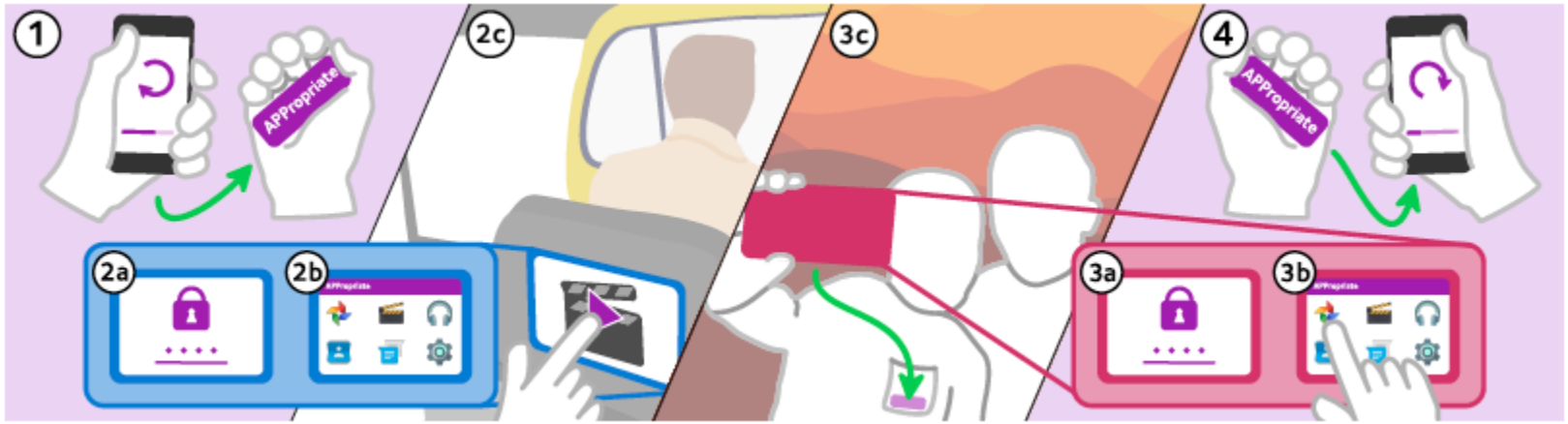
CSMA/CD

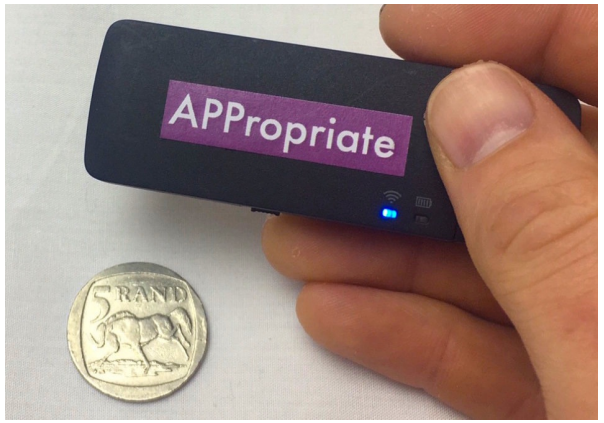
coaxial cable, radio

Note: Silly way of remembering names of layers "**Please-Do-Not-Touch-Soni's-Pet-Anne**"

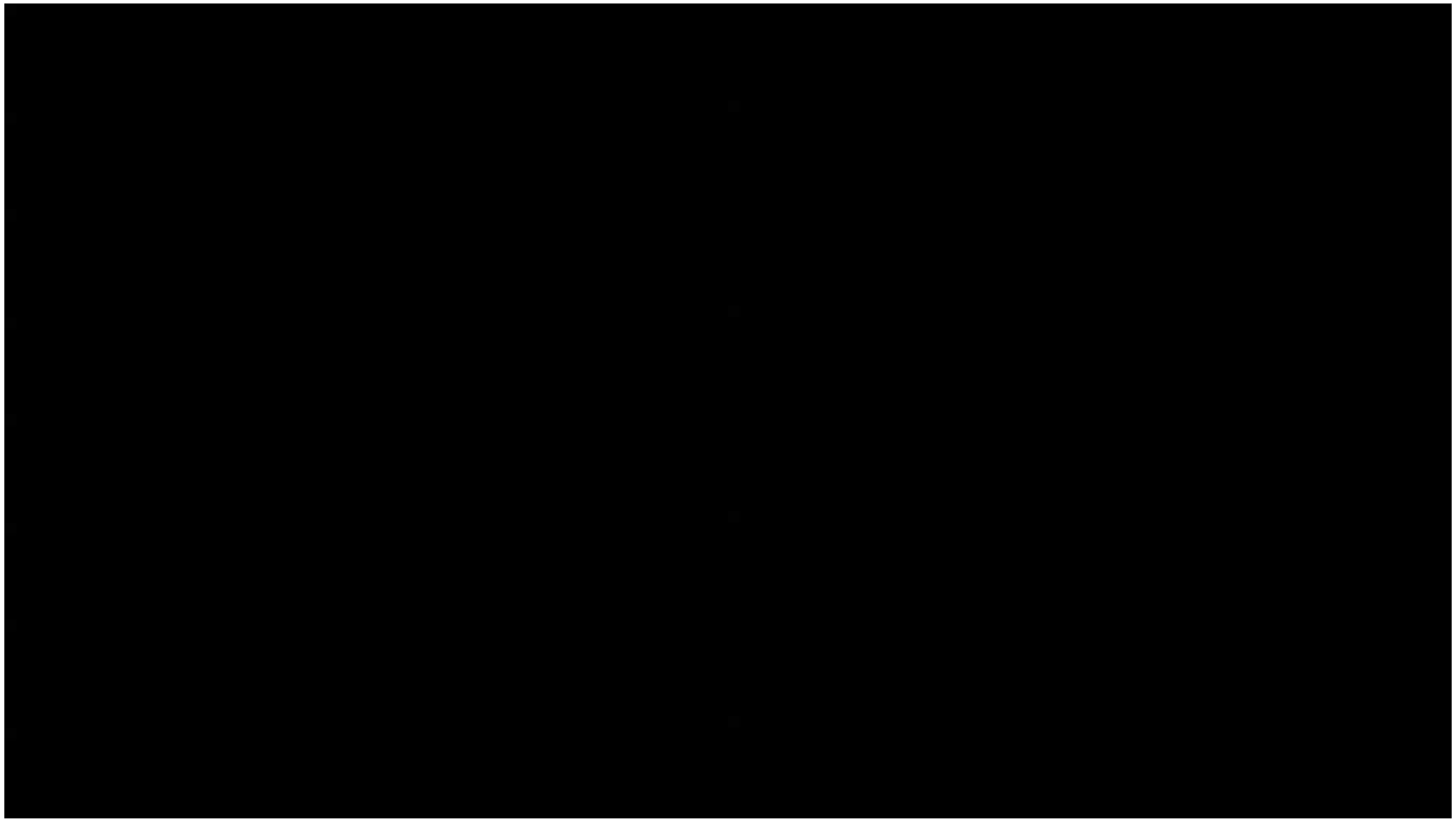
Make Yourself at Phone: Reimagining Mobile Interaction

- Allow emergent users to annex other Andriod device for own use
- APPropriate: small, cheap storage pod, designed to be easily carried in a pocket
- Purpose:
  - To hold a copy of the local content an owner has on their mobile, liberating from carrying a phone.
  - Allow users to use another device that provides advantages over their own.





Prototype



https://doi.org/10.1145/3173574.3173981

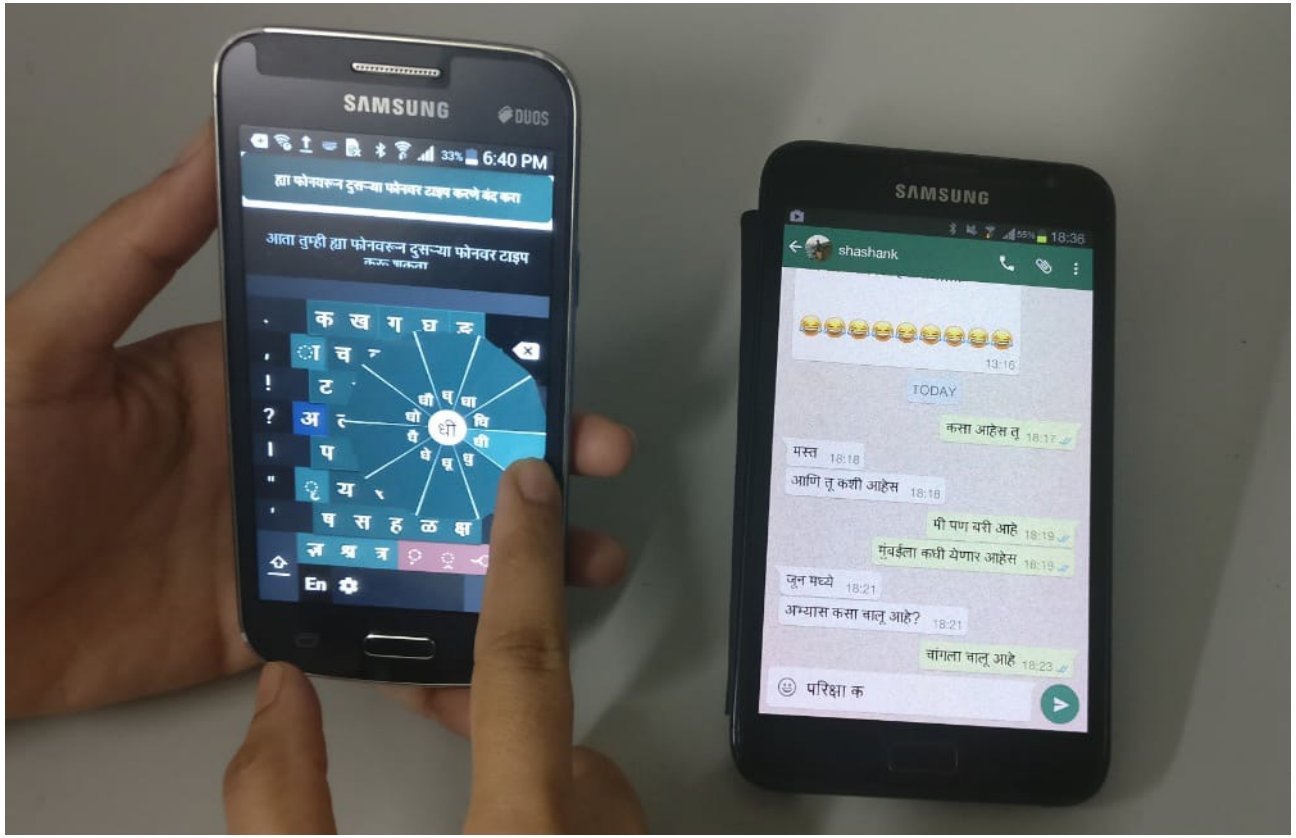
Better Together: Disaggregating Mobile Services for Emergent Users

- Mainstream mobile interactions are focused around individual devices.
- Better Together – a framework for disaggregating services, splitting interaction elements over separate mobiles.
- Probes:
  - Collocated group based shopping list making splits
  - YouTube into its constituent parts across separate mobiles

Prototype

https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3098279.3098534

The Swarachakra Marathi keyboard with the Better Together framework

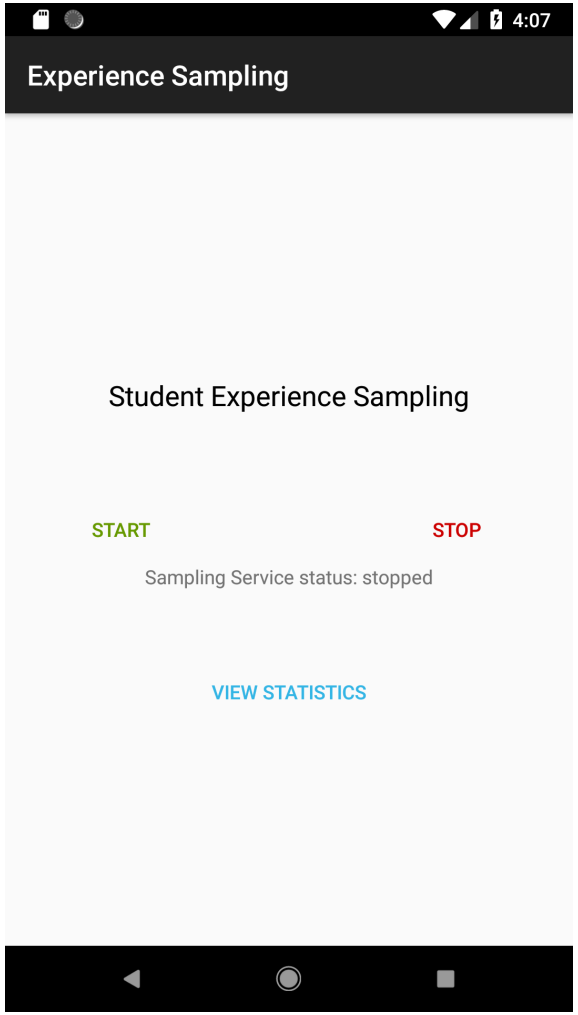


ASSIGNMENT 09 PREVIEW

Exercise 1 – Experience Sampling App

Goal:

- Implementation of paper prototype of experience sampling app.
- App should prompt the user to answer questions
- Data should be sent anonymously to the server.
- Follow the Android Material Design Guidelines



Exercise 1 – Experience Sampling App

CouchDB Server

- https://couchdb.hci.uni-hannover.de/_utils/index.html

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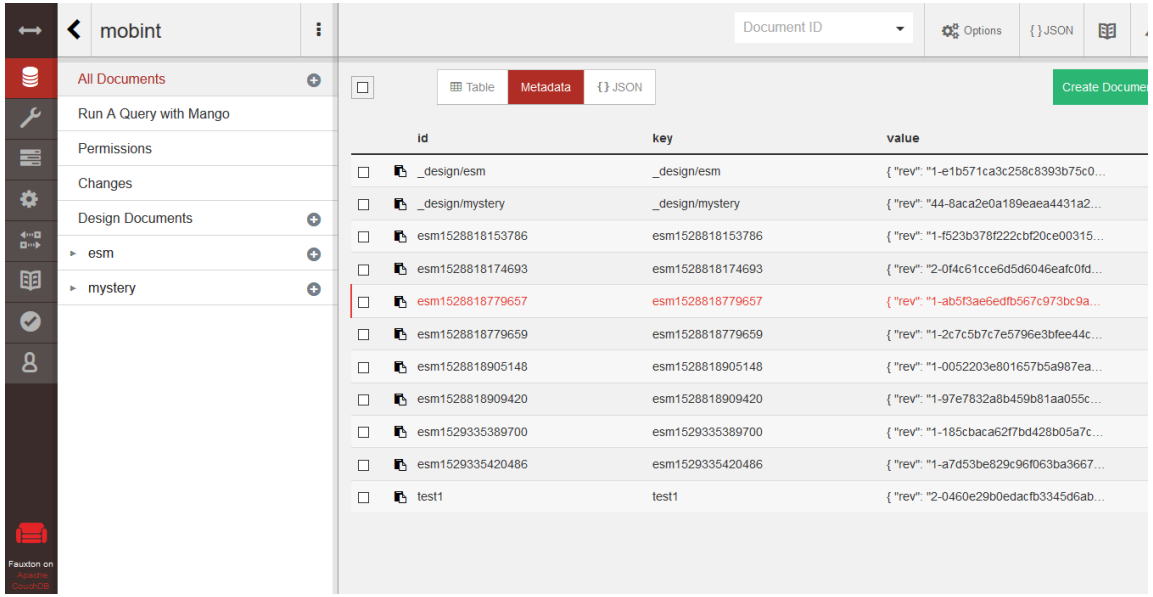
- User: surfer
- Password: CouchingOnTheCouch

Exercise 1 – Experience Sampling App

CouchDB Server

- https://couchdb.hci.uni-hannover.de/_utils/index.html
- Userid: surfer, Password: CouchingOnTheCouch
- Database “mobint“



Excercise 1 – Experience Sampling App

a) Use your own unique experimenter ID to identify your documents in the database.

b) Explain the architecture of the app in terms of layers

c) CouchDB.kt:

- Why JSON documents are sent to and retrieved from the server asynchronously?
- What approach has been taken to implement asynchronous send/receive?
- Why is withContext necessary and what does it do?

Excercise 1 – Experience Sampling App

d) Sampling GUI:
   - Modify the sampling GUI to match your paper prototype.
   - The entered data needs to be sent to the server when the “Submit” button is pressed

e) Statistics GUI:
   - Modify the statistics GUI to show averages, potentially for selectable contexts.

Exercise 2: CouchDB Design Documents

a) What is the general purpose of the map and reduce functions for databases

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b) What does given example select and what key-value pairs does it emit (i.e., include in the result list)?

Given a CouchDB View[1] with the following design document:

```
{
  "_id": "_design/mapreduce1",
  "language": "javascript",
  "views": {
    "ctxt": {
      "map": "function(doc) { if (doc._id.search(\"test\") == 0 &&
                              doc.c.length >= 1) emit(doc.b, doc.a) }"
    }
  }
}
```

... and given the following example documents:

```
{"_id":"test1", "a":10, "b":"x", "c":"hello"}
{"_id":"test2", "a":20, "b":"x", "c":"world"}
{"_id":"test3", "a":30, "b":"x"}
{"_id":"test4", "a":40, "b":"x", "c":[1,2,3]}
{"_id":"test5", "a":50, "b":"x", "c":""}
```

Exercise 2: CouchDB Design Documents

a) What is the general purpose of the map and reduce functions for databases
b) What does given example select and what key-value pairs does it emit (i.e., include in the result list)?
c) Which of the five example documents given in example are selected and what is the output?

QUESTIONS?

GOOD LUCK!