

**NAME : IRA BHARDWAJ**

**COURSE : BCA SEM-6<sup>TH</sup> SEC : C**

**ROLL NO :2121215(29)**

**SUBJECT : Computer Graphics**

**PROBLEM STATEMENT: Write a program to draw a line using Bresenham's line generation algorithm.**

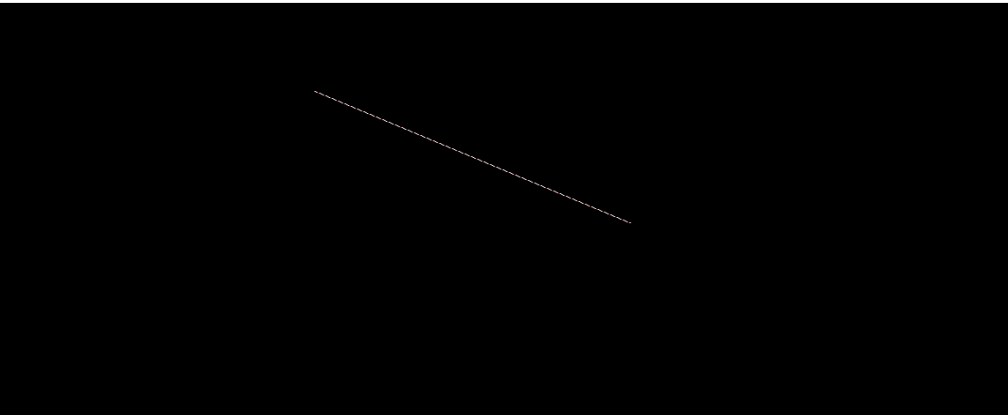
**OBJECTIVE: This lab exercise implements the line drawing algorithm using decision parameter and pixel values.**

**SOURCE CODE :**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<graphics.h>
int main( )
{
    int gd=DETECT, gm, x0, y0, x1, y1, dx, dy, p, x, y;
    printf("Co-ordinates of first point: ");
    printf("\nEnter the value of x1: ");
    scanf("%d",&x0);
    printf("Enter the value of y1: ");
    scanf("%d",&y0);
    printf("Co-ordinates of second point: ");
    printf("\nEnter the value of x2: ");
    scanf("%d",&x1);
    printf("Enter the value of y2: ");
    scanf("%d",&y1);
    initgraph(&gd,&gm,"");
    dx=x1-x0;
    dy=y1-y0;
    x=x0;
    y=y0;
    p=2*dy-dx;
    while(x<x1)
    {
        if(p>=0)
        {
            putpixel(x,y,15);
            y=y+1;
            p=p+2*dy-2*dx;
        }
        else
        {
            putpixel(x,y,4);
            p=p+2*dy;
        }
        x=x+1;
    }
    getch();
    closegraph();
    return 0;
}
```

## OUTPUT :

```
co-ordinates of first point:  
enter the value of x1: 200  
enter the value of y1: 100  
co-ordinates of second point:  
enter the value of x2: 400  
enter the value of y2: 250
```



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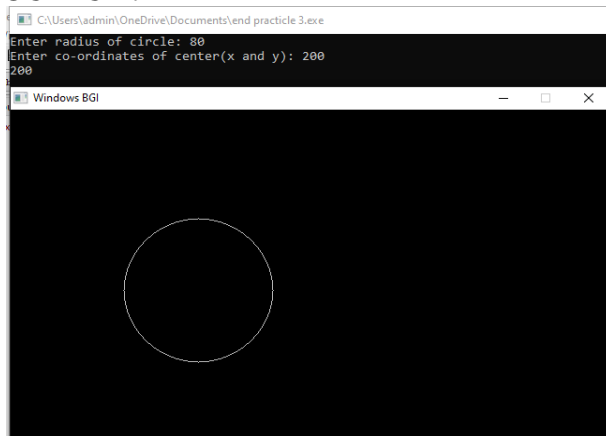
**PROBLEM STATEMENT: Write a program to draw a Circle using Mid-point Circle generation Algorithm.**

**OBJECTIVE: The lab assignment objective is to implement Mid-point Circle generation algorithm which plots the circle using eight segment approach.**

**SOURCE CODE :**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<graphics.h>
void drawcircle(int x0, int y0, int radius)
{
    int x = radius;
    int y = 0;
    int err = 0;
    while (x >= y){
        putpixel(x0 + x, y0 + y, 7);
        putpixel(x0 + y, y0 + x, 7);
        putpixel(x0 - y, y0 + x, 7);
        putpixel(x0 - x, y0 + y, 7);
        putpixel(x0 - x, y0 - y, 7);
        putpixel(x0 - y, y0 - x, 7);
        putpixel(x0 + y, y0 - x, 7);
        putpixel(x0 + x, y0 - y, 7);
        if (err <= 0)
            y += 1;
        err += 2*y + 1;
        if (err > 0)
            x -= 1;
        err -= 2*x + 1; }
    }
int main( ){
int gdriver=DETECT, gmode, error, x, y, r; printf("Enter radius of circle: "); scanf("%d", &r);
printf("Enter co-ordinates of center(x and y): ");
scanf("%d%d", &x, &y);
initgraph(&gdriver, &gmode, "");
drawcircle(x, y, r);
delay(9999999);
return 0;}
```

**OUTPUT :**



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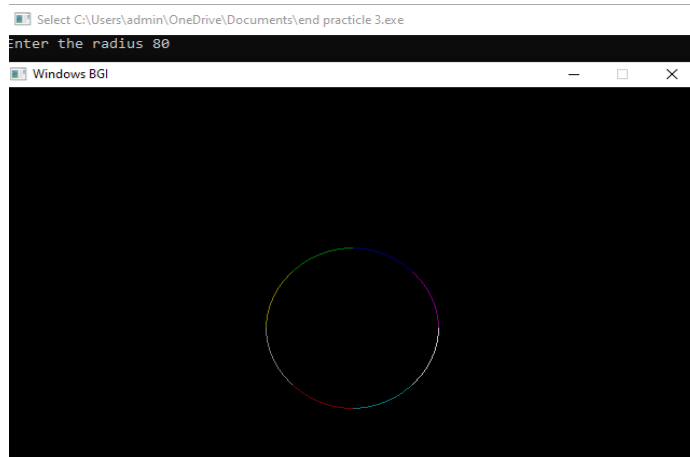
**PROBLEM STATEMENT:** Write a program to draw a Circle using Bresenham's Circle algorithm.

**OBJECTIVE:** The lab assignment objective is to implement Bresenham's Circle generation algorithm which plots the circle using eight segment approach.

**SOURCE CODE :**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<graphics.h>
int main(){
    int gd=DETECT,gm;
    int r,x,y,p,xc=320,yc=240;
    printf("Enter the radius ");
    scanf("%d",&r);
    initgraph(&gd,&gm,"");
    x=0;
    y=r;
    putpixel(xc+x,yc-y,1);
    p=3-(2*r);
    for(x=0;x<=y;x++){
        if (p<0)
            y=y;
            p=(p+(4*x)+6);
        else
            y=y-1;
            p=p+((4*(x-y)+10));
            putpixel(xc+x,yc-y,1);
            putpixel(xc-x,yc-y,2);
            putpixel(xc+x,yc+y,3);
            putpixel(xc-x,yc+y,4);
            putpixel(xc+y,yc-x,5);
            putpixel(xc-y,yc-x,6);
            putpixel(xc+y,yc+x,7);
            putpixel(xc-y,yc+x,8);
    }
    getch();
    closegraph();
}
```

**OUTPUT :**



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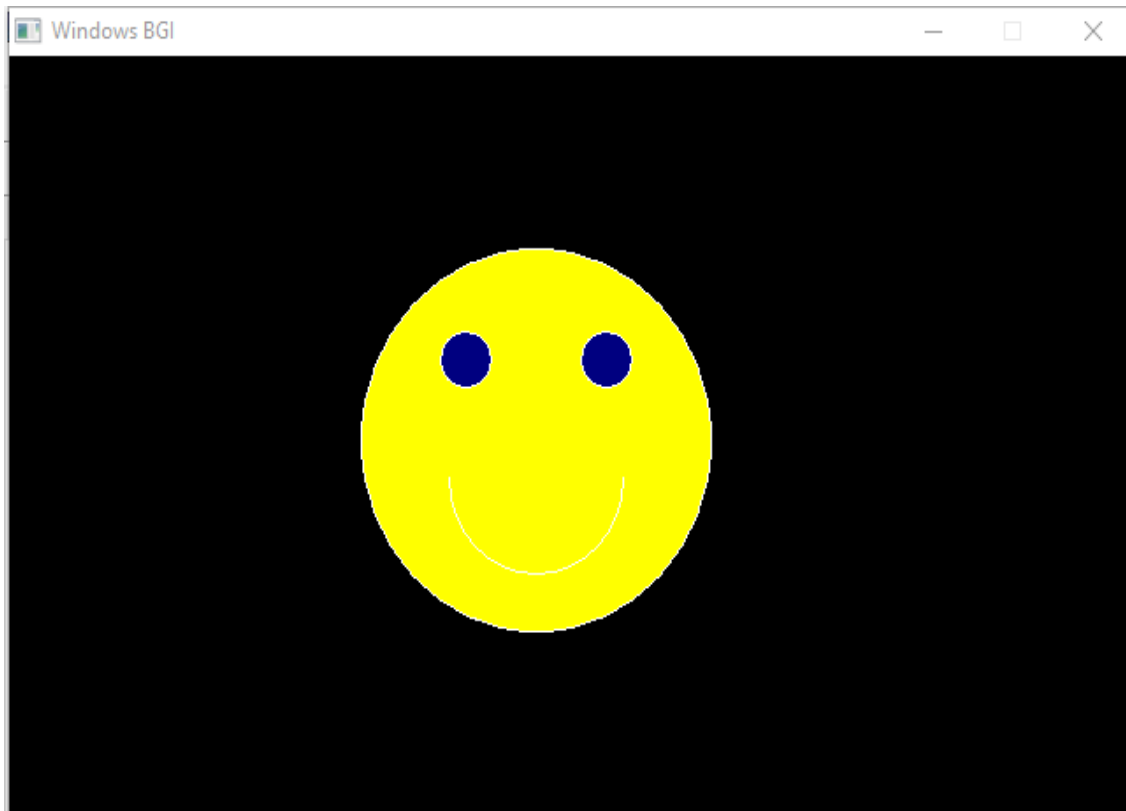
**PROBLEM STATEMENT : Write a program to draw Smiley.**

**OBJECTIVE: To give a understanding to students of pixel positions and drawing figures using basic graphics objects.**

**SOURCE CODE :**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <graphics.h>
int main()
{
    int gd=DETECT,gm;
    initgraph(&gd,&gm," ");
    circle(300,200,100);
    setfillstyle(SOLID_FILL,YELLOW);
    floodfill(299,210,15);
    circle(260,158,15);
    setfillstyle(SOLID_FILL,BLUE);
    floodfill(259,159,15);
    circle(340,158,15);
    setfillstyle(SOLID_FILL,BLUE);
    floodfill(341,159,15);
    ellipse(300,220,180,0,50,50);
    delay(99999);
    closegraph();
}
```

**OUTPUT :**



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**SUBJECT : Computer Graphics**

**PROBLEM STATEMENT : Write a program to Zoom-in and zoom-out a circle.**

**OBJECTIVE: To give a understanding to students of pixel positions and drawing figures using basic graphics objects.**

**SOURCE CODE :**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<graphics.h>
int main()
{
    int gd=DETECT,gm,rad=0,n=10;
    printf("Enter radius : ");
    scanf("%d",&rad);
    initgraph(&gd,&gm," ");
    while(n)
    {
        setcolor(15);
        circle(200,200,rad);
        delay(1000);
        if(rad%2 == 0)
            rad = rad-30;
        else
            rad = rad+49;
        cleardevice();
        n--;
    }
}
```

**OUTPUT :**

