

$$\begin{aligned} \text{و) } f(A, B, C, D) &= (A+C) + ((A'+B+C')D)' = (A+C) + (AB'C + D') = A+C+D'+AB'C = (12) \\ &= A(B+B')(C+C')(D+D') + C(A+A')(B+B')(D+D') + D'(A+A')(B+B')(C+C') + AB'C(D+D') = \\ &= ABCD + ABCD' + ABC'D + ABC'D' + AB'CD + AB'CD' + AB'C'D + AB'C'D' + A'BCD + A'BCD' + A'B'CD + A'B'CD' + A'B'C'D + A'B'C'D' + A'B'C'D' + A'B'C'D' \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{و) } f(A, B, C, D) &= (A \oplus B)' + ((A'+B) + CD')' = AB + A'B' + (AB') \cdot (C'+D) = AB + A'B' + AB'C + ABD \\ &= AB(C+C')(D+D') + A'B'(C+C')(D+D') + AB'C'(D+D') + AB'D(C+C') = \\ &= ABCD + ABCD' + ABC'D + ABC'D' + A'B'CD + A'B'CD' + A'B'C'D + A'B'C'D' + AB'C'D + AB'C'D' + AB'C'D + AB'C'D' \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{و) } f(A, B, C) &= [(B+C) \oplus A'B] [C \oplus (A+B)] = [(B+C)A'B + B'C(A+B)] [C'(A+B') + C(A'B)] \\ &= A'BC + A'BC + A'B'C' + B'C' + A'C + A'BC = A'BC + AB'C' + B'C' + A'C = A'BC + AB'C' + B'C'(A+A') \\ &= A'BC + AB'C' + B'C' \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{و) } f(x, y, z) &= \underbrace{xyz'}_a + \underbrace{(xyz' + x'z)}_b \underbrace{[(x+z)y + xy'z' + y'z]}_c \xrightarrow{a+(a+b)c = a+bc} (12) \\ &= xyz' + x'z [xy + yz + xy'z' + y'z] = xyz' + x'z [z + x(y+y'z')] = \\ &= xyz' + x'z [z + xy + xz] = xyz' + x'z [xy + z + x] = xyz' + x'z [x + z] = \\ &= xyz' + x'z \quad \text{commutative, distributive, associative, absorption} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{و) } f(A, B, C) &= (A \oplus C)(B \oplus C) + (A \oplus B)(B \oplus C) = (A'C + AC')(B'C + BC') + (A'B + AB')(B'C + BC') = \\ &= A'B'C + ABC' + A'BC' + AB'C = B'C + BC' = B \oplus C \quad \text{commutative, distributive, associative} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{و) } f(A, B, C) &= \overline{(B+A)}(AB+C) + \overline{AA'B} + A'B'C + (A+B)(A'+C) = AB + BC + A'C + A'B'C + AC + A'B = \\ &= B + C + BC + A'B'C = B + C(1+B+A'B') = B + C \quad \text{commutative, distributive, associative} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{و) } f(A, B, C) &= \overline{(A+B)}(A+\overline{AB}) + (\overline{A+B} + \overline{AB'C}) + \overline{(A+B)}(\overline{A+C}) = \overline{(AB)}(A+A'B) + \overline{(A'+B'+A'B')} + \\ &= A'B' + A'C = AB + A'B' + A'B'C + A'B' + A'C = AB + A'B' + A'B' + A'C = AB + A' + B' + A'C = \\ &= (A'+B')(A)(B)(A'+C) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Q1)} \frac{df}{dA} = f(0, B, C) \oplus f(1, B, C) = B' \oplus BC' = BC' + B'(B+C) = \text{Q2)} \quad \text{Q3)} \quad \text{Q4)}$$

$$BC' + B' + B'C = BC' + B'(1+C) = \underline{B' + BC'}$$

$$\frac{df}{dB} = f(A, 0, C) \oplus f(A, 1, C) = A' \oplus AC' = AC' + A'(A+C) = AC' + A' + A'C = \underline{A' + AC'}$$

$$\frac{df}{dC} = f(A, B, 0) \oplus f(A, B, 1) = (AB + A'B') \oplus A'B' = (A'+B')(A+B)(A'B') + (AB + A'B')(A+B) = (A'B + AB')(A'B') + AB = \underline{AB}$$

$$\text{Q5)} \frac{df}{dA} = f(0, B, C) \oplus f(1, B, C) = B' \oplus 0 = B \cdot 0 + B' = \underline{B'}$$

$$\frac{df}{dB} = f(A, 0, C) \oplus f(A, 1, C) = A' \oplus 0 = A \cdot 0 + A' = \underline{A'}$$

$$\frac{df}{dC} = f(A, B, 0) \oplus f(A, B, 1) = A'B' \oplus A'B' = (A+B)(A'B') + A'B'(A+B) = 0 \rightarrow \text{Circuit is simplified}$$

$$f(x, y, z) = x(x \oplus y) + xz(x+y') = x(xy' + x'y) + xz + xy'z = xy' + xz = (xz + xy'(z+z')) + xz(y+y') = \underline{xyz + xy'z' + xyz} = m_0 + m_2 + m_4 \rightarrow \text{sum of products}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Product of sum} = M_0 \cdot M_1 \cdot M_2 \cdot M_3 \cdot M_4 = (x+y+z)(x+y+z')(x+y'+z)(x+y'+z') \cdot (x+y'+z)$$

$$f(w, x, y, z) = xy' + y'z' + x'z' = xy'(z+z') + y'z'(x+x') + x'z'(y+y') = xy'z + xy'z' + x'y'z' + x'y'z = xy'z(w+w') + xy'z'(w+w') + x'y'z'(w+w') + x'y'z(w+w') = wx'y'z + w'x'y'z + wx'y'z' + w'x'y'z' + wx'y'z' + w'x'y'z' + wx'y'z' + w'x'y'z' = m_{10} + m_0 + m_{11} + m_2 + m_4 + m_6 + m_{12} + m_{14} \rightarrow \text{sum of products} \rightarrow M_1 \cdot M_2 \cdot M_4 \cdot M_6 \cdot M_{10} \cdot M_{11} \cdot M_{12} \cdot M_{14} = (w+x+y+z')(w+x+y'+z')(w+x'+y'+z)(w+x'+y'+z')(w'+x+y+z')(w'+x+y'+z')(w'+x'+y'+z)(w'+x'+y'+z') \rightarrow \text{product of sums}$$

$$[(B'+E')+A'] [C'E'+D'A] = 1 \begin{cases} \rightarrow C'E' + D'A = 1 \\ \rightarrow [(B'+E')+A'] = 1 \rightarrow B'+A'+E' = 0 \rightarrow \boxed{A=1, B=1, E=1} \end{cases} \rightarrow \text{Q6)}$$

$$C'E' + D'A = 1 \xrightarrow{C'E'=0} D'A = 1 \rightarrow \boxed{D=0}$$

$$F = A \oplus B \oplus C$$

A	B	C	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

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Ques 2

$$J = (D') (A' + B') (A' + (C \oplus D) + (A \oplus B \oplus C)')'$$

A	B	C	D	G
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	0

$$H = A' + B'$$

A	B	H
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0