



Namespace (there is no need you define rdf, rdfs or owl prefixes, only those created by you)

mov = <http://www.example.edu/movies/>

SCHEMA

```
mov:directs  rdfs:domain  mov:director ;
              rdfs:range  mov:movie ;
              rdf:type  rdf:Property .

mov:name     rdfs:domain  mov:person ;
              rdfs:range  xsd:String ;
              rdf:type  rdfs:Property .

mov:gender   rdfs:domain  mov:person ;
              rdfs:range  xsd:String ;
              rdf:type  rdfs:Property .

mov:title    rdfs:domain  mov:movie ;
              rdfs:range  xsd:String ;
              rdf:type  rdfs:Property .

mov:role     rdfs:domain  mov:acts_in ;
              rdfs:range  mov:String ;
              rdf:type  rdfs:Property .

mov:ref      rdfs:domain  mov:acts_in ;
              rdfs:range  mov:String ;
              rdf:type  rdfs:Property .
```

SCHEMA (cont'd)

```
mov:acts_in_movie  rdfs:domain  mov:acts_in ;
                    rdfs:range  mov:movie ;
                    rdf:type  rdfs:Property .

mov:acts           rdfs:domain  mov:acts_in ;
                    rdfs:range  mov:actor ;
                    rdf:type  rdfs:Property .

mov:actor          rdfs:subClassOf  mov:person ;
                    rdf:type  rdfs:Class .

mov:director       rdfs:subClassOf  mov:person ;
                    rdf:type  rdfs:Class .

mov:person  rdf:type  rdfs:Class .
mov:acts_in  rdf:type  rdfs:Class .
mov:movie   rdf:type  rdfs:Class .
```

INSTANCES

```
mov:p1CE  mov:name "Clint Eastwood" ;
          mov:gender "male" ;
          rdf:type  mov:person .

mov:p2AL  mov:name "Anna Levine" ;
          mov:gender "female" ;
          rdf:type  mov:person .

mov:m1U   mov:title "Unforgiven" ;
          rdf:type  mov:movie .

mov:acts_in01  mov:acts  mov:p1CE ;
                mov:acts_in_movie  mov:m1U ;
                mov:role  "Bill" ;
                mov:ref  "IMDb" ;
                rdf:type  mov:acts_in .

mov:acts_in02  mov:acts  mov:p2AL ;
                mov:acts_in_movie  mov:m1U ;
                mov:role  "Delilah" ;
                mov:ref  "IMDb" ;
                rdf:type  mov:acts_in .

mov:p1CE  mov:directs  mov:m1U .
```

Find all datatypes defined in the xsd vocabulary at: https://www.w3.org/2011/rdf-wg/wiki/XSD_Datatypes

Observations

- Realise that if we activate the RDFS regime entailment, most of the `rdf:type` explicitly stated in the previous RDFS graph **ARE NOT NEEDED**
 - `mov:person`, `mov:director` and `mov:actor` will be inferred as classes because they participate in triples with `rdfs:subClassOf`
 - All properties will be automatically asserted as properties when they participate in any triple defining its domain or range, or even when they participate in any instance triple
 - `mov:p1CE`, `mov:p2AL`, `mov:m1U`, `mov:acts_in01` and `mov:acts_in02` would be inferred as actors, director, movie or `acts_in` because they participate in triples whose properties have domain and range constraints

In summary, all the red triples in the exercise can be omitted if we activate inference

- Realise `mov:acts_in` is an example of reification. Otherwise, we could not represent the attributes of the relationship (indeed, it is an n-ary relationship and would need a hyperedge)
- Realise that, for exemple, `mov:p1CE` will be inferred as actor and director, due to its participation in different triples whose properties constraint their respective domains. This is indeed correct, and a URI can be an instance of more than one class
- You could have also stated the domain of `name / gender` as follows:

```
mov:gender    rdfs:domain    mov:director , mov:actor .
```

Since `director` and `actor` are known to be subsets of `person`, it would be correct. However, realise the semantics are slightly different. If the domain is `person`, in the future, we could define other subsets that are allowed in the domain (e.g., if we later define `:artisticDirector` as `rdfs:subClassOf :person`). While in the other case, we would only accept `:director` and `:actor` as valid domains instead of any `:person`. In this case, we would need to modify the above domain to include `:artisticDirector` explicitly.