



PANIMALAR ENGINEERING COLLEGE

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Approved by All India Council for Technical Education



Department of Computer Science and Engineering

EXPEDITING HR MANAGEMENT VIA DYNAMIC E- PORTFOLIO BY EMPLOYING WEB SCRAPPER

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INTRODUCTION

- Be it promotion or recruitment, HR management is all about giving the right people the right role.
- Resume printed on paper can serve as an excellent medium to communicate about oneself to the job recruiter.
- These days jobs with quality income require the candidates appearing for the interview to apply online.
- However, portfolio hosted on web can aid a student to express projects and achievements. The samples of projects can be displayed through the website.
- There are technologies such as **web scraping which is an automated method** to obtain large amounts of data from websites.
- Most of this data is unstructured data in an HTML format which is then converted into structured data in a spreadsheet or a database so that it can be used in various applications.
- To make portfolio more robust and dynamic with real-time content updates, this paper introduces the concept of employing a web scrapper to fetch project details from websites like GitHub and certificates from certificate providers such as Coursera.

Objective Of The Project

- The process of scraping data from the Internet can be divided into two sequential steps; acquiring web resources and then extracting desired information from the acquired data.
- Specifically, a web scraping program starts by composing a HTTP request to acquire resources from a targeted website.
- This request can be formatted in either a URL containing a GET query or a piece of HTTP message containing a POST query.
- Once the request is successfully received and processed by the targeted website, the requested resource will be retrieved from the website and then sent back to the give web scraping program.
- The resource can be in multiple formats, such as **web pages that are built from HTML, data feeds in XML or JSON format**, or multimedia data such as images, audio, or video files.
- After the web data is downloaded, the extraction process continues to parse, reformat, and organize the data in a structured way .

LITERATURE REVIEW

Author	Title	DOI/ Reference	Findings	Publised
Geunseong Jung, Sungjae Han, Hansung Kim, Kwanguk Kim	Extracting the Main Content of Web Pages Using the First Impression Area	https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3229080	Extracting the main content from a web using web crawlers and browser reader modes.	14 December 2022
Siew Lee Chang & Muhammad Kamarul Kabilan	Using social media as e-Portfolios to support learning in higher education: a literature analysis	https://doi.org/10.1007/s12528-022-09344-z	Use of (Social Media) SM-based e-Portfolios' potentials to support and facilitate students' learning and development.	16 November 2022
Asih Zunaidah	Meaningful Online Learning with e-Portfolio: University Students' Perspectives	https://doi.org/10.1109/ICET56879.2022.9990059	During emergency online classes, students were engaged in the learning process while utilizing digital technology through e-portfolio.	23 December 2022

PROBLEM STATEMENT

- The job recruiters generally refer to the resume for getting summarized view of candidate's profile.
- This is generally shown in the printout by the candidate to the recruiter. Thus it has the limitation of just summarizing the information.
- These days, jobs with quality income require the candidates appearing for the interview to apply online.
- Portfolio hosted on web can serve as a good means to tell more about the projects which had been completed by the candidate.
- Other possible alternatives include online social media sites LinkedIn. The LinkedIn app is meant to connect people with similar interests and jobs.
- Thus it is not specialized for displaying the projects and experience in internships.
- The samples of projects can be displayed via the website. Generally, resume is meant to be a summary of the candidate's profile.
- On the other hand, portfolio is meant to be more descriptive about the candidate. The achievements of candidates might contain some extra information about the learnings and how the issues were resolved.

DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT

SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

The following are the packages and libraries required to build the application:

1. Node.js – version (16.15.0 LTS)
2. React-router-dom@6
3. Firebase (OAuth, Storage)
4. ExpressJS (REST API)
5. Socket.IO (Socket Programming for sharing real-time content)
6. Puppeteer (To launch browser in headless mode)

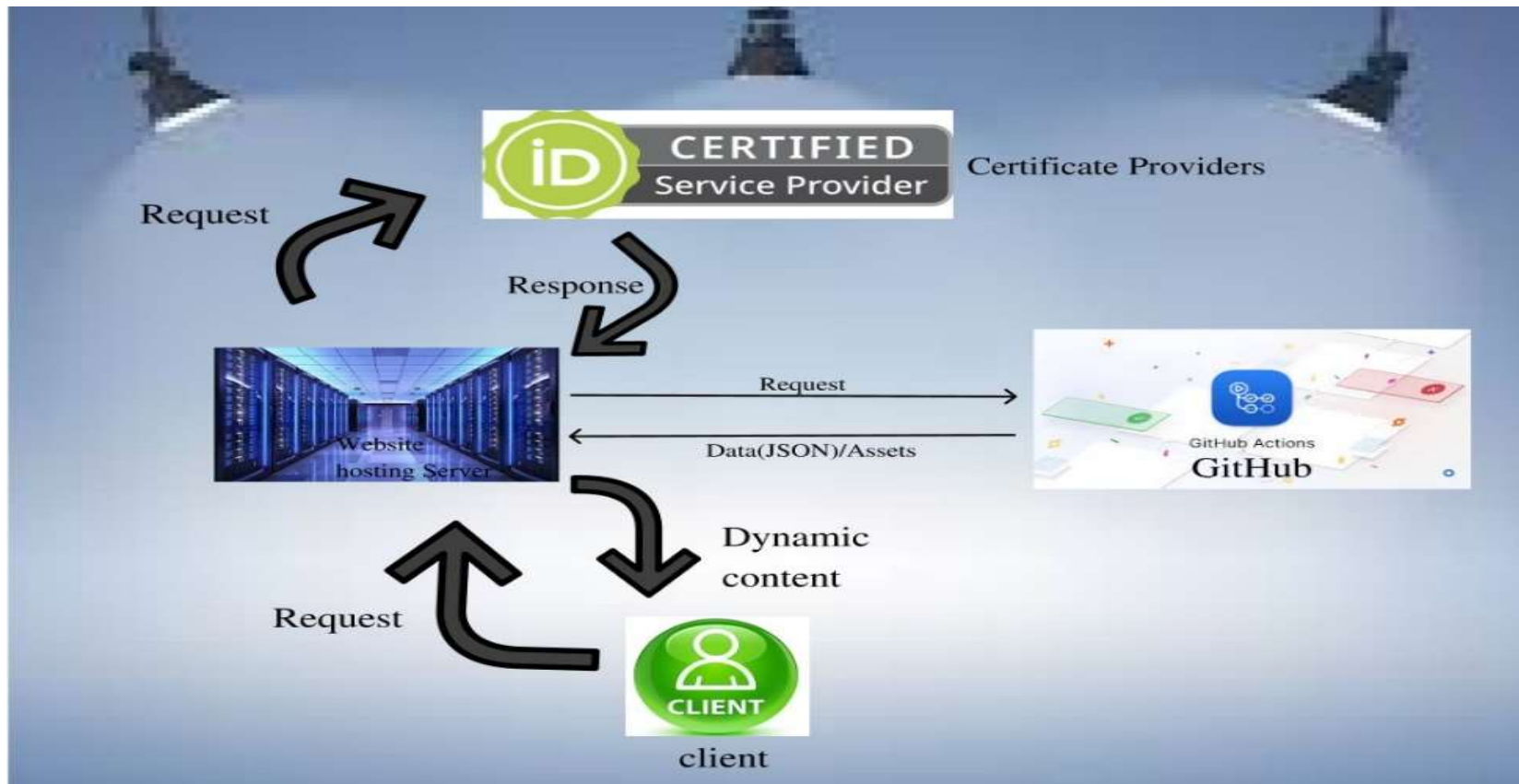
Other npm packages included in the application as dependencies are as follows:

- @mui/material
- @emotion/react
- @emotion/styled

HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

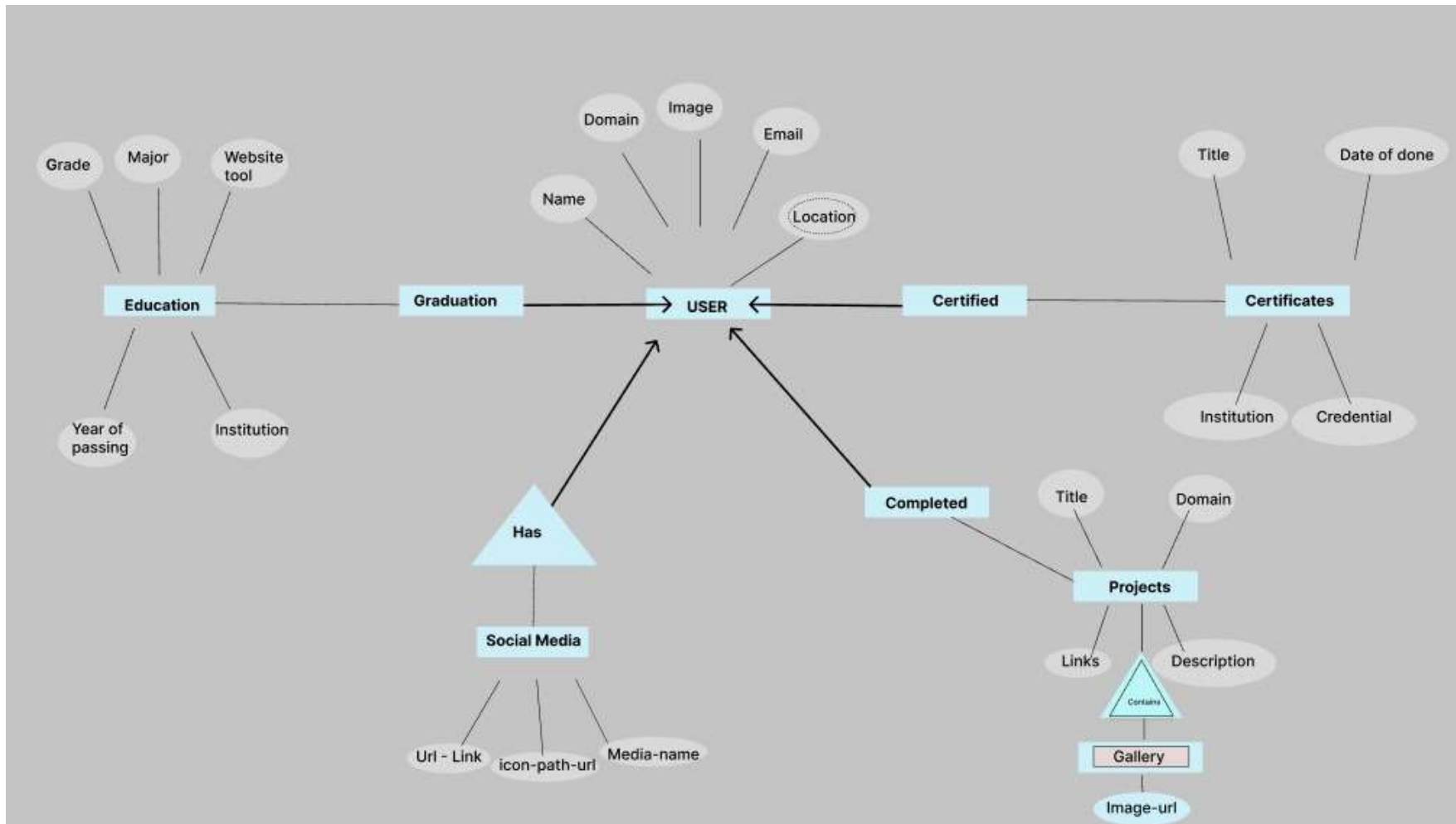
1. 8 GB RAM (To run puppeteer)
2. Network interface to connect to internet,
 - Download Speed: 25 Mbps
 - Upload Speed: 5 Mbps.

SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE



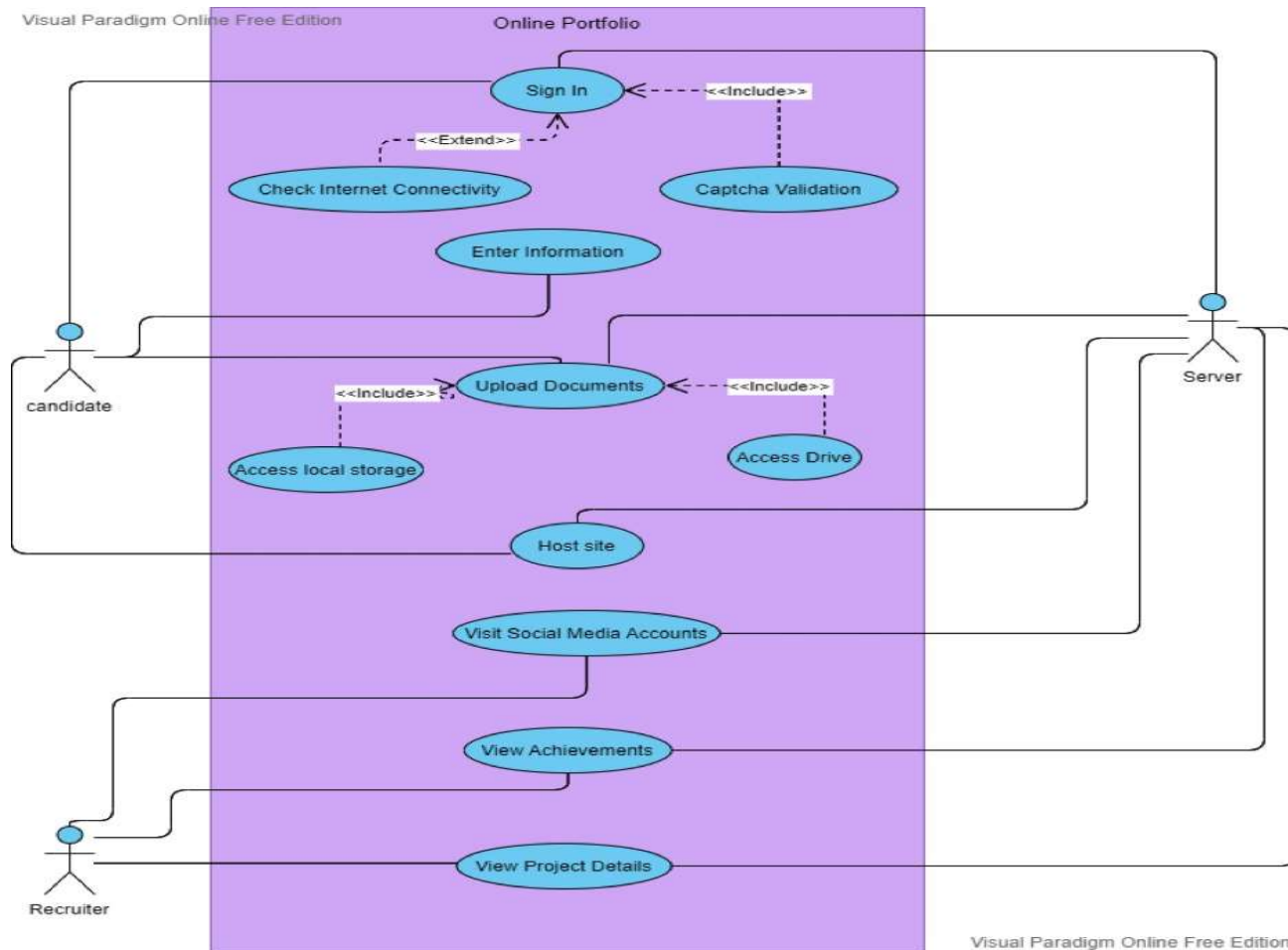
SYSTEM DESIGN

E-R Diagram



SYSTEM DESIGN

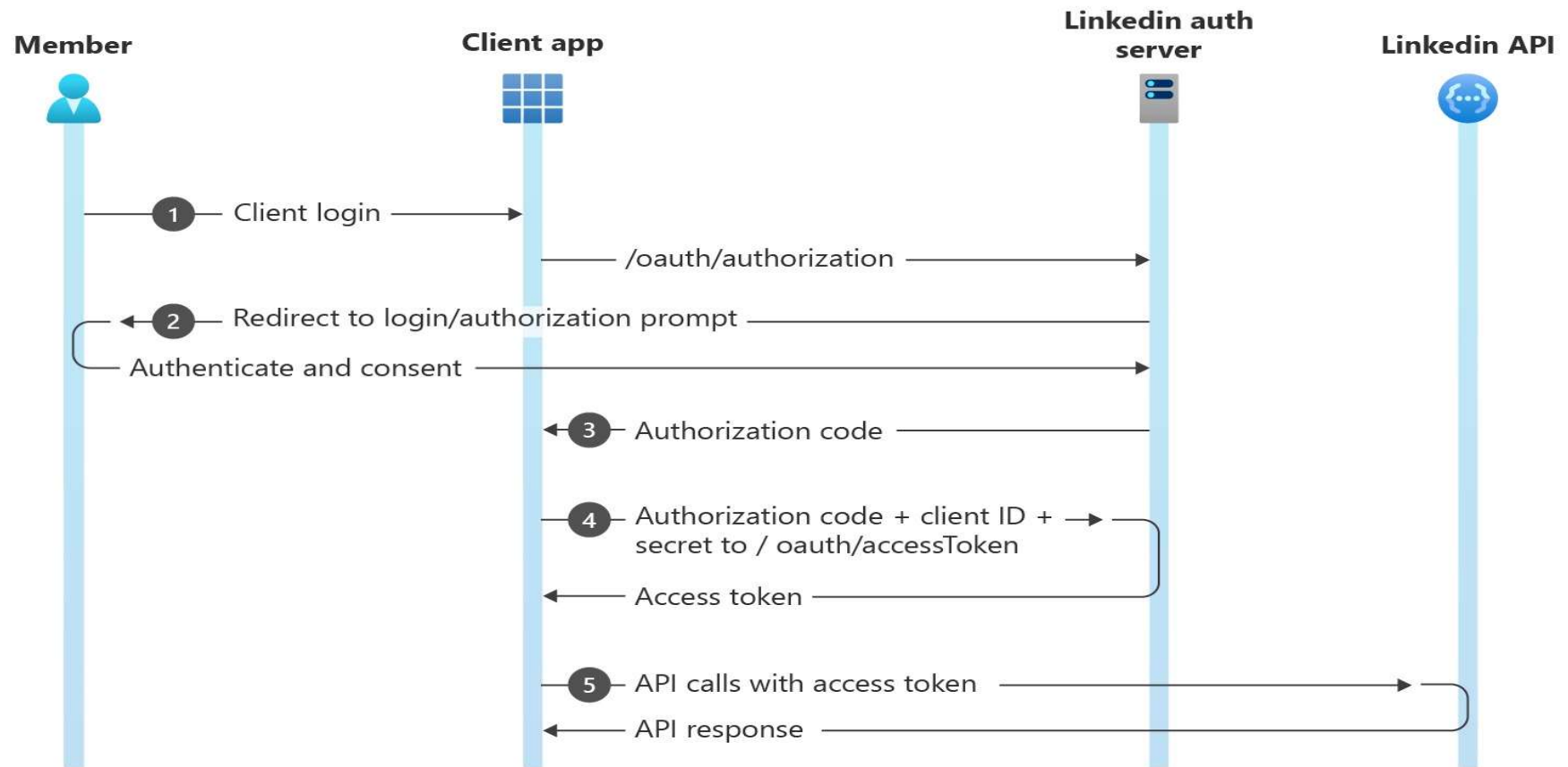
USE CASE DIAGRAM



SYSTEM DESIGN

SEQUENCE DIAGRAM

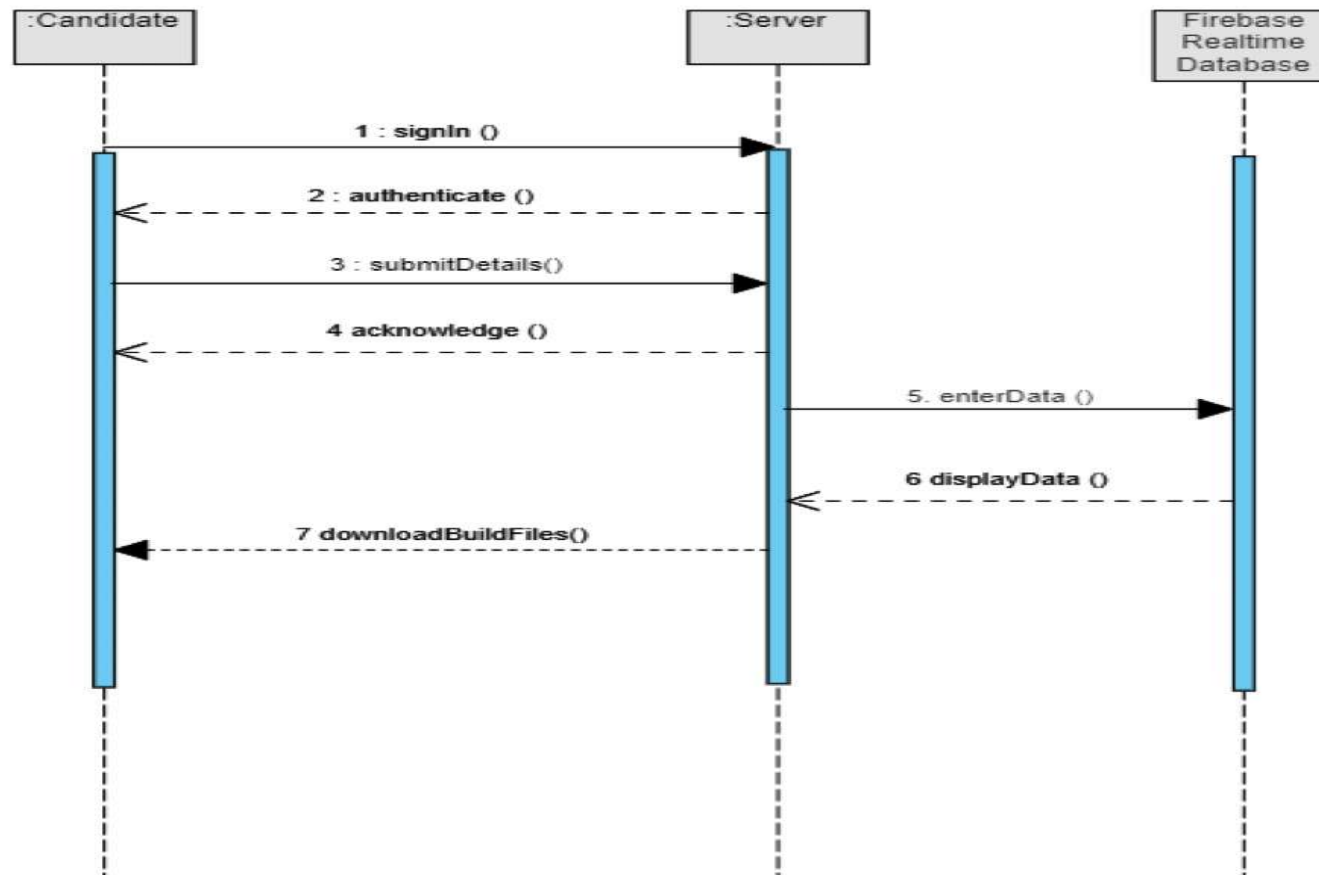
For Authentication (From Linkin API):



SYSTEM DESIGN

SEQUENCE DIAGRAM

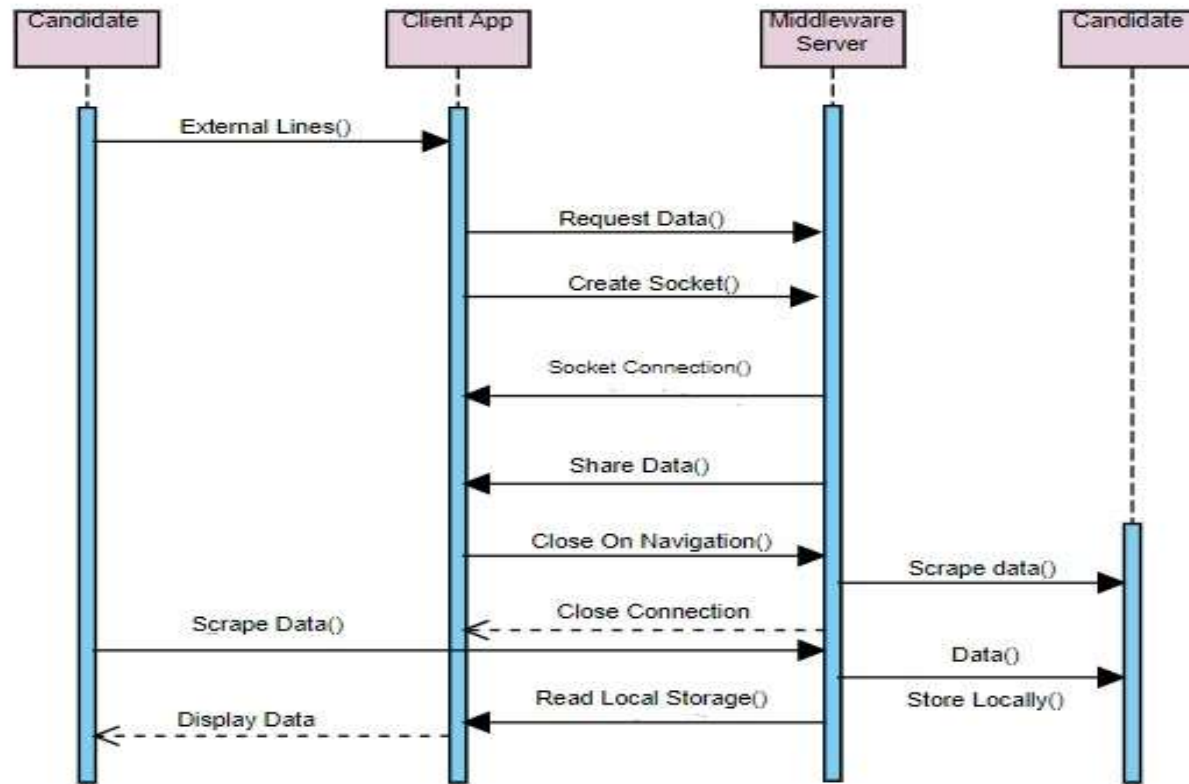
For storing and retrieving data



SYSTEM DESIGN

SEQUENCE DIAGRAM

Dynamically display Github and related data & scrape data from linkedIn



MODULE DESCRIPTION

FIREBASE

LOCATION:

Root-folder

| *--firebase.js*

| *--src*

| *--App.js*

| *--firebase-config*

FUNCTION:

- To perform authentication for existing user and to register a new user.
- To store and retrieve data from Realtime Database.
- To host the website in the server

DEPENDENCIES:

- Firebase CLI
- NPM modules:
 - @firebase/app
 - @firebase/auth
 - @firebase/database

MODULE DESCRIPTION

WEB SCRAPPER CLIENT

LOCATION:

Root-folder

```
|--src
  |--Components
    |--Callback
      |--CallbackHandler.js
    |--Form
      |--Form.js
    |--Projects
      |--Projectpage.js
      |--Model.js
```

FUNCTION:

- To receive and display images from middleware server in projects.
- To scrape data from linkedIn

DEPENDENCIES:

- NPM modules:
 - @express
 - @puppeteer
 - @socket.io-client

MODULE DESCRIPTION

MIDDLEWARE SERVER

LOCATION:

Root-folder

- | *--index.js*
- | *--screenshot.png*
- | *--screen.shooter.js*

FUNCTION:

- Screenshot.png is used for store the screenshots taken by puppeteer, which is later sent to the client
- This process is achieved with established socket connection.

DEPENDENCIES:

- NPM modules:
 - @puppeteer
 - @socket.io

MODULE DESCRIPTION

WEBCRAWLER SERVER

LOCATION:

Root-folder

|--data

|--data.js

|--index.js

FUNCTION:

- Query Selectors are used to select the content from the web page and store it in the files under data directory.
- Express server listens on a port for request to provide the data from files
- This content is retrieved from the data directory when a GET request is made.
- Promises are used to execute asynchronously

DEPENDENCIES:

- NPM modules:
 - @puppeteer
 - @socket.io
 - @express

MODULE DESCRIPTION

REACT BROWSER ROUTER

LOCATION:

Root-folder

```
|--src
  |--App.js
  |--Components
    |--Home
      |--Home.js
```

FUNCTION:

- There are two routers present in the application.
- The one present in App.js handles the login, registration and form page navigation.
- The browser router present in Home.js handles the navigation when the user navigates through the portfolio.

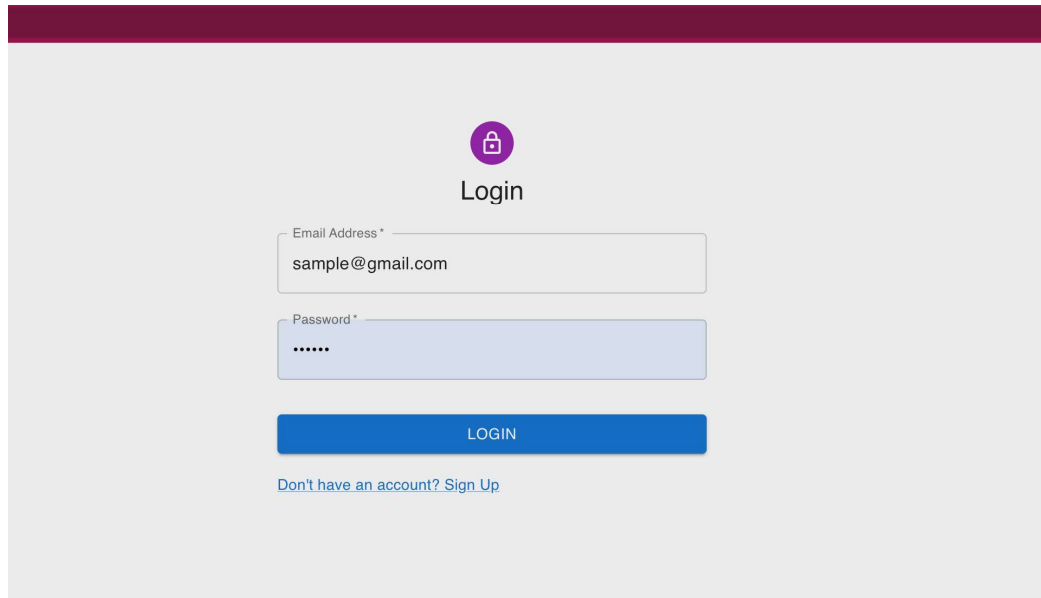
DEPENDENCIES:

- NPM modules:
 - @browser-router

TESTING

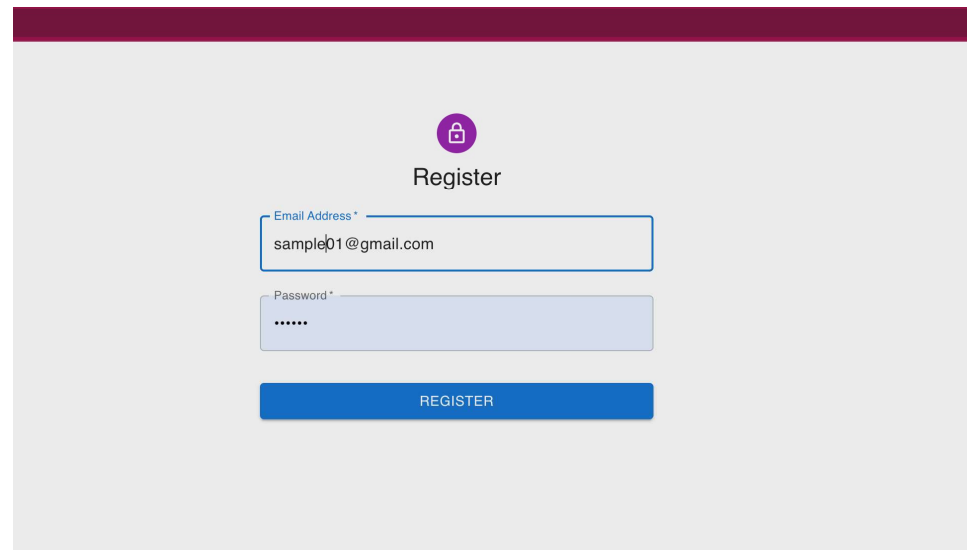
TEST CASE ID	TEST SCENARIO	TEST CASE	PRE-CONDITON	TEST STEPS	TEST DATA	EXPECTED RESULT	POST CONDITIO N	ACTUAL OUTCOME	STATUS (PASS/ FAIL)
1.	Verify username detail	Enter Credientials	Should have a valid portfolio account	1.Enter username 2.Click submit	<Valid login username>	Verify login access with correct credentials	Navigate to form data page	Logged in page is shown	Pass
2	Verify information	Enter invalid credentials	Should have a valid portfolio account	1.Enter Username 2.Enter password 3. Click submit	<Invalid credentials>	Error message	Stay in same page	Error message	pass
3.	Verify password detail	Enter Password	Should have a valid portfolio account	1. Enter Pasword 2. Wait for 200ms for auto change function to complete	<Valid password>	Verify whether it is minimum of 6 characters	Show data page	Error message is hidden	Pass
4	Click the submit button for the form	Click submit Button	Should have filled both username and password	1.Enter required fields. 2.Enter submit	<Valid button field>	Check whether button is enabled	Show login page	Button is enabled	Pass

SCREENSHOTS



A screenshot of a login screen. At the top, there is a purple header bar. Below it, a purple lock icon is centered above the word "Login". There are two input fields: "Email Address *" containing "sample@gmail.com" and "Password *" containing six dots. Below these is a blue button labeled "LOGIN". At the bottom, there is a link that says "Don't have an account? Sign Up".

Fig 1. Registration Screen



A screenshot of a register screen. At the top, there is a purple header bar. Below it, a purple lock icon is centered above the word "Register". There are two input fields: "Email Address *" containing "sample01@gmail.com" and "Password *" containing six dots. Below these is a blue button labeled "REGISTER".

Fig 2. Login Screen

SCREENSHOTS

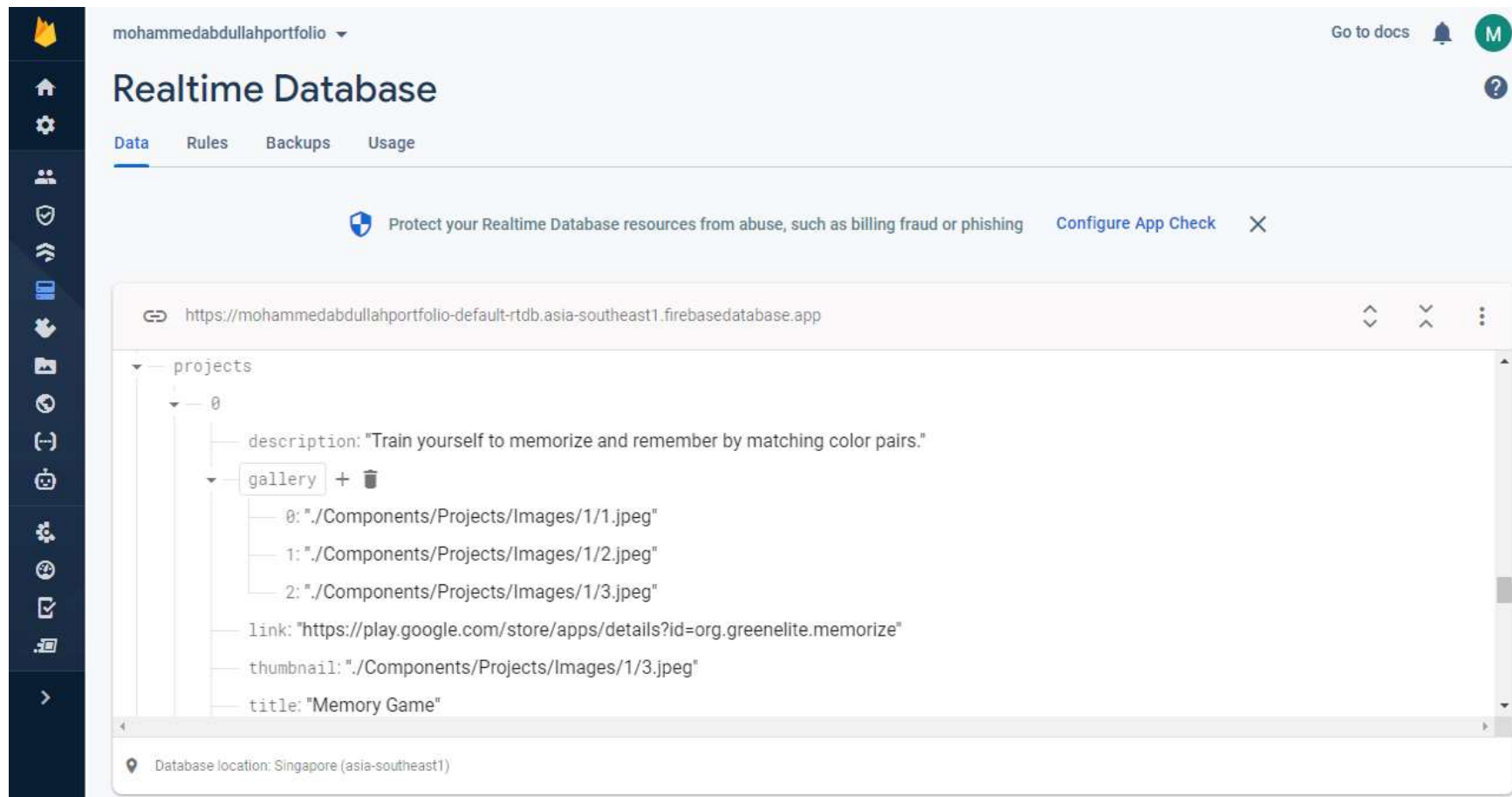


Fig 3. Store data in Firebase BaaS

SCREENSHOTS



Fig 4. Supported Mobile Responsiveness using MUI

SCREENSHOTS

The screenshot shows a web application interface with a table of certificates and a modal window displaying JSON data.

Certificates Table:

Title	Date	Institution	Thumbnail	Description
Building Transformer-Based Natural	Issued Mar 2022	NVIDIA	https://courses.nvidia.com/cer	
Fundamentals of Deep Learning	Issued Mar 2022	NVIDIA	https://courses.nvidia.com/cer	
Build Training Website using Google	Issued Jan 2022	Coursera	https://coursera.org/share/d5f	
Deep Learning	Issued Oct 2021	NPTEL	https://nptel.ac.in/noc/E_Certif	
Java Course with Practical Example	Issued Oct 2021	Udemy	https://www.udemy.com/certific	
Git & GitHub For Beginners - Maste	Issued Sep 2021	Udemy	https://www.udemy.com/certific	
Kotlin for Java Developers	Issued Jul 2021	Coursera	https://www.coursera.org/acco	
Machine Learning Pipelines with Azu	Issued Jul 2021			

At the bottom of the table, there is a button labeled "Fill all details to" and a "PREVIEW WEBSITE" button.

Modal Window (localhost:8080/data):

```
{
  "information": {
    "name": "Mohammed Abdullah",
    "domain": "Ex Intern at The Sparks Foundation | Aspiring Full Stack developer | Final year student | Open to Internships and Jobs",
    "image": "https://media.licdn.com/dms/image/D5603AQGafKZdisplayphoto-shrink_200_200/0/1671710279327?e=1685577600&v=beta&t=LVw7-HNKzCvcXNGns30rFZzgctse8f5bXZR_HNU3vyw",
    "description": "pursuing my final year Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science. Ardent believer in FOSS philosophy. Strong willingness to exhibit my proficiency in Full stack Development.\nCurrently pursuing my final year Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science. Ardent believer in FOSS philosophy. Strong willingness to exhibit my proficiency in Full stack Development.",
    "profiles": [
      {
        "media": "LinkedIn",
        "url": "https://www.linkedin.com/in/curious-mohammed-abdullah/",
        "icon": "/img/icons/media/linkedin.png"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

Fig 5. Auto-fill using scrapped data

SCREENSHOTS

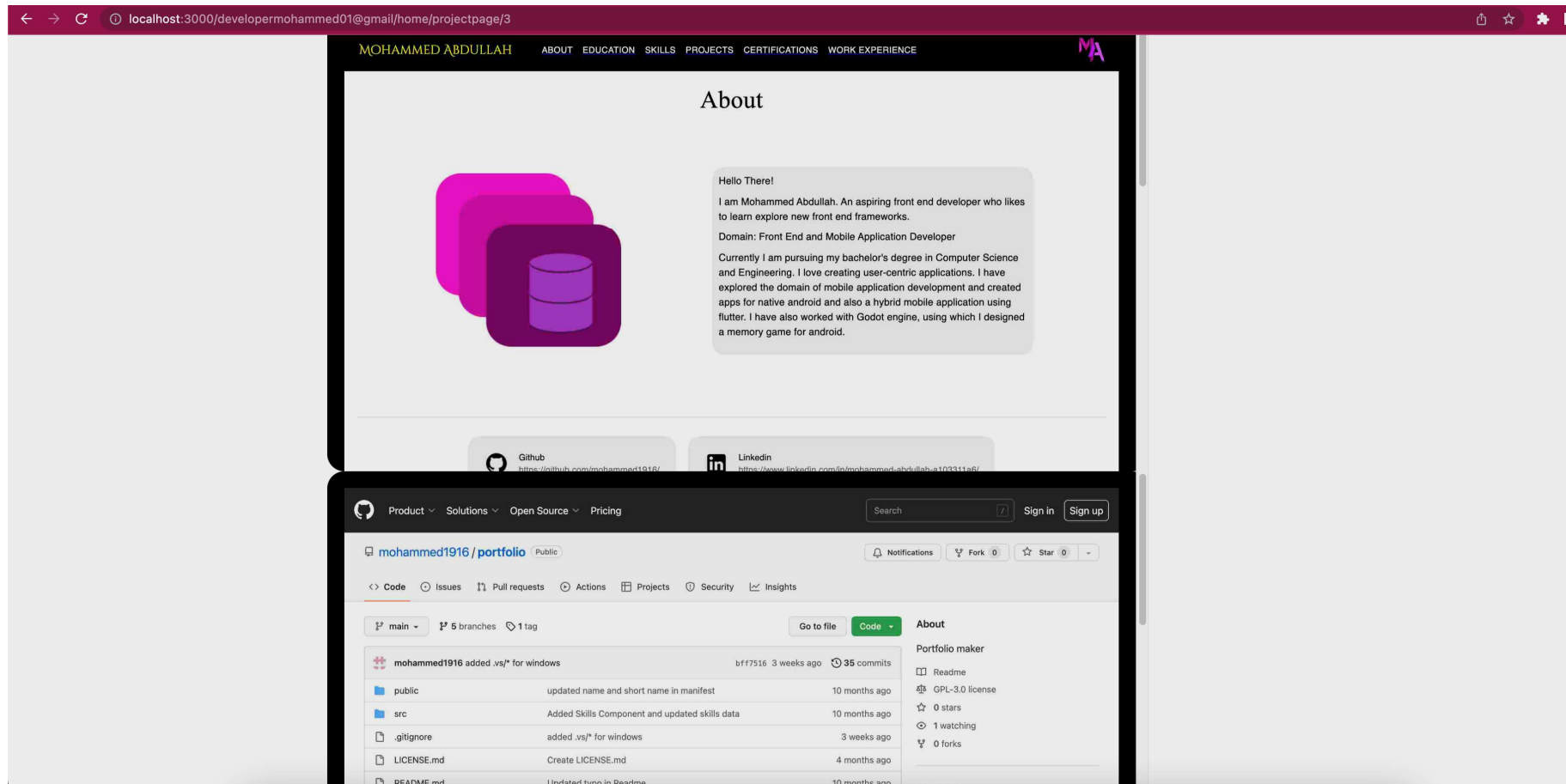


Fig 6. Dynamic viewing of content using socket connection and puppeteer
Top: Project hosting
Bottom: GitHub ReadMe.md file

CONCLUSION

- The system makes convenient the process of maintaining the portfolio by maintaining concurrency of data with other websites referenced by the web scraper.
- Any person without the knowledge of the domain can work with the project due to the presence of documentation.
- The application thus makes use of the technology of backend as a service efficiently, which provide a way to scale the project with any new data.
- Authentication of the website ensures that **no unauthorized users access** the write access grant of the data.

The significant issues addressed by this system relate to the following:

- Dynamic fetching of data.
- Real-time updates of the information in referenced websites
- Easy verification of certificates with active available credentials
- Updated information
- No maintenance required, i.e., initial setup of data is sufficient.

PUBLICATION

Our Proposed Paper :

- Name: Journal of Survey in Fisheries Sciences
- Scopus Index: <https://www.scopus.com/sourceid/21100905326>
- Karthikeyan A, Mohammed Abdullah, B Jeevan Akshay & Kevin Christopher A. (in press). "Expediting HR Management Via Dynamic E-Portfolio by Employing Web Scraper," Journal of Survey in Fisheries Sciences, Vol. 10 No. 4S (2023): (Special Issue4). <http://sifisheressciences.com/journal/index.php/journal/article/view/1172/1184>

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- [1] G. Jung, S. Han, H. Kim, K. Kim and J. Cha, "Extracting the Main Content of Web Pages Using the First Impression Area," in *IEEE Access*, vol. 10, pp. 129958-129969, 2022, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3229080.
- [2] Chang, S.L., Kabilan, M.K. Using social media as e-Portfolios to support learning in higher education: a literature analysis. *J Comput High Educ* (2022).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12528-022-09344-z>
- [3] A. Zunaidah, "Meaningful Online Learning with e-Portfolio: University Students' Perspectives," *2022 8th International Conference on Education and Technology (ICET)*, Malang, Indonesia, 2022, pp. 228-232, doi: 10.1109/ICET56879.2022.9990059.