



# MATHEMATICS 102 ::

## System of Linear equations.

### inverse

المعكوس

$$AX = D$$

$$X = A^{-1}D$$

$$|A| \neq 0$$

### Gauss

ببضرب اسفل بالتدرج

إذا  $a = 0$ 

نقوم بتبديل معادلتين

### Gauss garden

ببضرب اعلى بالتدرج

 $a \neq 0$  $a = 1$ 

## Example ::

$$X + 2Y + 3Z = 6$$

$$2X - 3Y + 2Z = 14$$

$$3X + Y - Z = 2$$

$$\rightarrow R_2 = R_2 - 2R_1$$

$$\rightarrow R_3 = R_3 - 3R_1$$

$$\rightarrow R_3 = 7R_3 + R_2$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 \\ 0 & -7 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 30 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow 10Z = 30$$

$$\div 10$$

$$Z = 3$$

نتوضفها

## نتأكد :

Mode

5

2

لا نهائى

$$\rightarrow -7Y - 4Z = 2$$

$$\rightarrow -7Y - 4(3) = 2$$

$$\rightarrow -7Y - 12 = 2$$

$$\rightarrow -7Y = 2 + 12$$

$$\rightarrow -7Y = 14$$

$$Y = -2$$

$$\rightarrow X + 2Y + 3Z = 6$$

$$X + 2(-2) + 3(3) = 6$$

$$X - 4 + 9 = 6$$

$$X + 5 = 6$$

$$X = 6 - 5$$

$$X = 1$$

## معلومة :

اي عدد آخر "ليس لها حل"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -3 & -6 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & -9 & 11 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



# Example 2:

$$x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 = 0$$

$$2x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 1$$

$$-x_1 + 3x_2 + 3x_3 + 4x_4 = 2$$

$$4x_1 + 5x_2 - x_4 = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc} & x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & = \\ \hline R_1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ R_2 & 2 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ R_3 & -1 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 2 \\ R_4 & 4 & 5 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow R'_2 = R_2 - 2R_1$$

$$\rightarrow R'_3 = R_3 + R_1$$

$$\rightarrow R_4 = R_4 - 4R_1$$

نضيق المعادلات مع الصفوف

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -3 & -6 & 1 \\ 0 & 5 & 4 & 7 & 2 \\ 0 & -3 & 4 & -13 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{array}{c} R_3 = 3R_3 + 5R_2 \\ R_4 = R_4 - R_2 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -3 & -6 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & -9 & 11 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -7 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow R_4 = 3R_4 - R_3 \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -3 & -6 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & -9 & 11 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -12 & -11 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \rightarrow -12x_4 = -11 \rightarrow -3x_3 - 9x_4 = -11 \rightarrow 3x_2 - 3x_3 - 6x_4 = 1 \\ & \quad \quad \quad -12 \quad \quad \quad -3x_3 - 9\left(\frac{11}{-12}\right) = -11 \quad \quad \quad -3x_2 - 3\left(\frac{-77}{12}\right) - 6\left(\frac{11}{12}\right) = 1 \\ & \quad \quad \quad x_4 = -11/12 \quad \quad \quad -3x_3 = -11 + 9\left(\frac{11}{12}\right) \quad \quad \quad x_2 = \frac{17}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$x_3 = \frac{-77}{12}$$

$$\rightarrow x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 = 0$$

$$x_1 + 2\left(\frac{17}{4}\right) + \left(\frac{-77}{12}\right) + 3\left(\frac{11}{12}\right) = 0$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-29}{6}$$

## النواتج

$$x_1 = \frac{-29}{6}$$

$$x_2 = \frac{17}{4}$$

$$x_3 = \frac{-77}{12}$$

$$x_4 = \frac{11}{12}$$