# **Object-Oriented Programming**

# **Topics:**

- Classes

- Constructors

- Destructors

- Static Variable & Friend Function

- Operator Overloading

- Aggregation

- Inheritance

- Polymorphism

- Virtual Function & Abstract class

- Templates

- Exception Handling

- Files

#### **Tutorials:**

1) Lectures in FCAI – CU (( Very Good ))
https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLLhe0ZInsJiW0lu8AHcWrZ8eyqvxcufea

2) Adel Nasim

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLLhe0ZInsJiW0lu8AHcWrZ8eyqvxcufea

3) Dr. Mohamed Eldesoky

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PL1DUmTEdeA6KLEvIO0NyrkT91BVle8BOU

4) Harmash (( Website Arabic ))

https://harmash.com/cplusplus/cplusplus-oop/

5) Geeksforgeeks

(( Website English ))

https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/object-oriented-programming-in-cpp/

- 6) Books
  - Teach Yourself C++ in 21 Days.
  - Object Oriented Programming in C++.

https://fac.ksu.edu.sa/sites/default/files/ObjectOrientedProgramminginC4thEdition.pdf

# **Project**

# (( Online library system ))

#### 1) Class User

```
class User{
private:
      string name;
      int age:
      int id:
      string password;
      string email:
public:
     static int count;
     User():
     User(string, int, string, string);
     User(const User&);
     bool operator==(const User& );
     void setName(string);
     string getName() const;
     void setPassword(string);
     string getPassword()const;
     void setEmail(string);
     string getEmail()const;
    void setAge(int);
    int getAge():
    void setId(int);
    int getId();
    void Display ():
    friend ostream & operator << (ostream &, const User &);
    friend istream & operator>>( istream & , User &);
- };
```

- 1) id // Make sure that the id is incremental. First id is 1, second is 2 and so on.
- 2) Two users are considered equal if they have the same email, name, age and id.
- 3) Make sure to initialize the user name with empty string.

#### 2) Class Book

```
class Book
private:
string title;
string isbn;
int id;
string category;
double averageRating;
User author:
public:
static int count
Book();
Book(string, string, string);
Book(const Book&);
void setTitle(string);
string getTitle() const;
void setISBN(string);
string getISBN() const;
void setId(int);
int getId() const;
void setCategory(string);
string getCategory() const;
void setAuthor(User & );
User getAuthor() const;
void rateBook(int);
bool operator=(const Book&);
friend ostream & operator << (ostream &, const Book &);
friend istream & operator>>( istream & , Book &);
```

1) double averageRating

// this variable should contain the average rating for the book, rateBook function.

// should update this attribute with the new average rating for the book.

2) void rateBook(int)

// this function should update averageRating attribute as a new rating is introduced to the book so the average rating should be affected.

3) Two books are considered as equal if they have the same title, isbn, category, id and author.

```
3) Class UserList
 class UserList
  private:
  User* users;
  int capacity:
  int usersCount;
  public:
 UserList();
  UserList(int capacity);
  void addUser(User &);
  User* searchUser(string);
  User* searchUser(int);
  void deleteUser(int);
 friend ostream & operator << ( ostream &, UserList & );
 ~UserList():
 };
  4) Class BookList
class BookList {
private:
Book* books;
int capacity:
int booksCount;
public:
BookList(const BookList&);
BookList():
BookList(int);
void addBook(Book&);
Book* searchBook(string name);
Book* searchBook(int id);
void deleteBook(int id);
Book getTheHighestRatedBook();
void getBooksForUser(User&);
Book & operator [] (int position);
friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &, BookList&);
~BookList():
};
```

# Book\* getBooksForUser(User &) // get all books of this author.

//Note: when you delete a book, the book could be in the middle of the array, which will leave a gap in your array of books. You should fill the gap by shifting all the books to the right of the deleted book one place to the left.

The same scenario should happen when deleting a user.

B1	B2	В3	B4	B5		deleteBook(2)
id=1	id=2	id=3	id=4	id=5		
B1	В3	B4	B5		-	
id=1	id=3	id=4	id=5			

### A Sample Run

```
elect one of the following choices
 .- Books Menu
!- Users Menu
-
How many users will be added?
 USERS MENU
OSERS MEMO
1- Create a USER and add it to the list
2- Search for a user
3- Display all users
4- Back to the main
Enter the user information in this order
 Name Age Email Password (Space separated)
 Abdalla 20 abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com 123456
 USERS MENU
 USERS MENU
|- Create a USER and add it to the list
|- Search for a user
|- Display all users
|- Back to the main
etenter the user information in this order
Name Age Email Password (Space separated)
Ali 25 ali_moh@gmail.com ali123
USERS MENU
 Ostra Millo
L- Create a USER and add it to the list
2- Search for a user
3- Display all users
4- Back to the main
 Enter the user information in this order
Name Age Email Password (Space separated)
Mostafa 35 darsh503@gmail.com darsh503
 USERS MENU
 USERS MENU
|- Create a USER and add it to the list
|- Search for a user
|- Display all users
|- Back to the main
```

```
USERS MENU
1- Create a USER and add it to the list
2- Search for a user
3- Display all users
4- Back to the main
SEARCH FOR A USER
1- Search by name
2- Search by id
3- Return to users Menu
Enter ID :
======User 2 info ======
Name : Ali | Age : 25 | Id : 2 | Email : ali_moh@gmail.com
1- Delete user
2- Return to users Menu
SEARCH FOR A USER
1- Search by name
  Search by id
3- Return to users Menu
USERS MENU
1- Create a USER and add it to the list
2- Search for a user
3- Display all users
4- Back to the main
======User 1 info ======
Name : Abdalla | Age : 20 | Id : 1 | Email : abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
-----
======User 2 info ======
Name : Mostafa | Age : 35 | Id : 2 | Email : darsh503@gmail.com
```

```
1- Create a book and add it to the list
 - Search for a book
- Display all books (with book rating)
- Get the highest rating
  Get all books of a user
 - Back to the main menu
Enter the book information in this order
Title Isbn Category(Space separated)
database is2 information system
1- Assign Author
- Continue
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
- Back to the main menu
-----Book 1 info -----
Title : oop| Isbn : CS213| Id : 1| Category computer science| Avg Rating: 0
 ======User 1 info ======
Name : Abdalla | Age : 20 | Id : 1 | Email : abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
_____
_____
-----Book 2 info -----
Title : database| Isbn : is2| Id : 2| Category information_system| Avg Rating: 0
 -----
```

```
USERS MENU
1- Create a USER and add it to the list
2- Search for a user
3- Display all users
4- Back to the main
Select one of the following choices :
1- Books Menu
2- Users Menu
3- Exit
How many books will be added?
10
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
6- Back to the main menu
Enter the book information in this order
Title Isbn Category(Space separated)
oop CS213 computer_science
1- Assign Author
2- Continue
Enter author (user ) id :
No Author Found with id = 5
1- Assign Author
2- Continue
Enter author (user ) id :
```

```
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
6- Back to the main menu
SEARCH FOR A BOOK
1- Search by name
2- Search by id
3- Return to Books Menu
database
 =====Book 2 info ======
Title : database| Isbn : is2| Id : 2| Category information_system| Avg Rating: 0
1- Update author
2- Undate name
 - Update Category
 - Delete Book
 - rate book
 - Get back to books menu
Enter author (user ) id :
1- Update author
 - Update name
 - Update Category
 - Delete Book
 - Get back to books menu
Enter Rating value:
1- Update author
  Update name
```

```
- Update author
  Update name
3- Update Category
4- Delete Book
5- rate book
5- Get back to books menu
SEARCH FOR A BOOK
1- Search by name
2- Search by id
3- Return to Books Menu
ROOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
5- Back to the main menu
----Book 1 info -----
Title : oop| Isbn : CS213| Id : 1| Category computer science| Avg Rating: 0
-----User 1 info -----
Name : Abdalla | Age : 20 | Id : 1 | Email : abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
......
 =====Book 2 info ======
Title : database| Isbn : is2| Id : 2| Category information_system| Avg Rating: 5
-----User 2 info -----
Name : Mostafa | Age : 35 | Id : 2 | Email : darsh503@gmail.com
 ......
 -----
```

```
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
 - Get all books of a user
 - Back to the main menu
 =====Book 2 info ======
Title : database| Isbn : is2| Id : 2| Category information_system| Avg Rating: 5
======User 2 info ======
Name : Mostafa | Age : 35 | Id : 2 | Email : darsh503@gmail.com
 -----
 _____
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
 - Search for a book
  Display all books (with book rating)
 - Get the highest rating
 - Get all books of a user
 - Back to the main menu
Enter the book information in this order
Title Isbn Category(Space separated)
software IS3 software_engineering
 - Assign Author
 - Continue
Enter author (user ) id :
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
  Back to the main menu
```

```
Enter the book information in this order
Title Isbn Category(Space separated)
software IS3 software_engineering
1- Assign Author
2- Continue
Enter author (user ) id :
1- Create a book and add it to the list
!- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
6- Back to the main menu
Enter ID
 =====Book 1 info ======
Title : oop| Isbn : CS213| Id : 1| Category computer science| Avg Rating: 0
 ======User 1 info ======
Name : Abdalla | Age : 20 | Id : 1 | Email : abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
._____
======Book 3 info ======
Title : software| Isbn : IS3| Id : 3| Category software_engineering| Avg Rating: 0
 ======User 1 info ======
Name : Abdalla | Age : 20 | Id : 1 | Email : abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
.=============
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
 - Get all books of a user
```

```
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
5- Back to the main menu
----Book 1 info -----
Title : oop| Isbn : CS213| Id : 1| Category computer science| Avg Rating: 0
======User 1 info ======
Name : Abdalla | Age : 20 | Id : 1 | Email : abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
-----
_____
=====Book 2 info ======
Title : database | Isbn : is2 | Id : 2 | Category information system | Avg Rating: 5
-----User 2 info -----
Name : Mostafa | Age : 35 | Id : 2 | Email : darsh503@gmail.com
-----
-----
======Book 3 info ======
Title : software | Isbn : IS3 | Id : 3 | Category software engineering | Avg Rating: 0
======User 1 info ======
Name : Abdalla | Age : 20 | Id : 1 | Email : abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
-----
-----
```

```
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
 - Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
 - Get all books of a user
5- Back to the main menu
SEARCH FOR A BOOK
1- Search by name
 - Search by id
3- Return to Books Menu
Enter Name :
database
 =====Book 2 info ======
Title : database| Isbn : is2| Id : 2| Category information_system| Avg Rating: 5
 ======User 2 info ======
Name : Mostafa | Age : 35 | Id : 2 | Email : darsh503@gmail.com
 _____
1- Update author
 - Update name
 - Update Category
 - Delete Book
 - rate book
5- Get back to books menu
1- Update author
 - Update name
 - Update Category
 - Delete Book
 - rate book
 - Get back to books menu
SEARCH FOR A BOOK
1- Search by name
 - Search by id
```

```
SEARCH FOR A BOOK
1- Search by name
2- Search by id
3- Return to Books Menu
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
6- Back to the main menu
=====Book 1 info ======
Title : oop| Isbn : CS213| Id : 1| Category computer science| Avg Rating: 0
======User 1 info ======
Name : Abdalla | Age : 20 | Id : 1 | Email : abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
-----
_____
=====Book 2 info ======
Title : software| Isbn : IS3| Id : 2| Category software_engineering| Avg Rating: 0
======User 1 info ======
Name : Abdalla | Age : 20 | Id : 1 | Email : abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
-----
_____
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
6- Back to the main menu
```

```
BOOKS MENU

1- Create a book and add it to the list

2- Search for a book

3- Display all books (with book rating)

4- Get the highest rating

5- Get all books of a user

6- Back to the main menu

6

Select one of the following choices :

1- Books Menu

2- Users Menu

3- Exit

3

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 591.343 s

Press any key to continue.
```

Select one of the following choices:

- 1- Books Menu
- 2- Users Menu
- 3- Exit



How many users will be added?



**USERS MENU** 

- 1- Create a USER and add it to the list
- 2- Search for a user
- 3- Display all users
- 4- Back to the main



Enter the user information in this order

Name Age Email Password (Space separated)

#### Abdalla 20 abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com 123456

**USERS MENU** 

- 1- Create a USER and add it to the list
- 2- Search for a user
- 3- Display all users
- 4- Back to the main



Enter the user information in this order

Name Age Email Password (Space separated)

#### Ali 25 ali\_moh@gmail.com ali123

**USERS MENU** 

- 1- Create a USER and add it to the list
- 2- Search for a user
- 3- Display all users
- 4- Back to the main



Enter the user information in this order

Name Age Email Password (Space separated)

#### Mostafa 35 darsh503@gmail.com darsh503

**USERS MENU** 

- 1- Create a USER and add it to the list
- 2- Search for a user
- 3- Display all users
- 4- Back to the main



**SEARCH FOR A USER** 

1- Search by name

```
2- Search by id
3- Return to users Menu
1
Enter Name:
Ali
=====User 2 info ======
Name: Ali | Age: 25 | Id: 2 | Email: ali_moh@gmail.com
_____
1- Delete user
2- Return to users Menu
SEARCH FOR A USER
1- Search by name
2- Search by id
3- Return to users Menu
3
USERS MENU
1- Create a USER and add it to the list
2- Search for a user
3- Display all users
4- Back to the main
=====User 1 info ======
Name: Abdalla | Age: 20 | Id: 1 | Email: abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
======User 2 info ======
Name: Ali | Age: 25 | Id: 2 | Email: ali moh@gmail.com
_____
=====User 3 info ======
Name: Mostafa | Age: 35 | Id: 3 | Email: darsh503@gmail.com
_____
USERS MENU
1- Create a USER and add it to the list
2- Search for a user
3- Display all users
4- Back to the main
SEARCH FOR A USER
1- Search by name
```

2- Search by id

3- Return to users Menu

```
Enter ID:
======User 2 info ======
Name: Ali | Age: 25 | Id: 2 | Email: ali_moh@gmail.com
_____
1- Delete user
2- Return to users Menu
SEARCH FOR A USER
1- Search by name
2- Search by id
3- Return to users Menu
USERS MENU
1- Create a USER and add it to the list
2- Search for a user
3- Display all users
4- Back to the main
=====User 1 info ======
Name: Abdalla | Age: 20 | Id: 1 | Email: abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
_____
======User 2 info ======
Name: Mostafa | Age: 35 | Id: 2 | Email: darsh503@gmail.com
USERS MENU
1- Create a USER and add it to the list
2- Search for a user
3- Display all users
4- Back to the main
Select one of the following choices:
1- Books Menu
2- Users Menu
3- Exit
How many books will be added?
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
```

2- Search for a book

- 3- Display all books (with book rating)
- 4- Get the highest rating
- 5- Get all books of a user
- 6- Back to the main menu



Enter the book information in this order

# Title Isbn Category(Space separated) oop CS213 computer\_science

- 1- Assign Author
- 2- Continue



Enter author (user ) id:



No Author Found with id = 5

- 1- Assign Author
- 2- Continue



Enter author (user ) id:



#### **BOOKS MENU**

- 1- Create a book and add it to the list
- 2- Search for a book
- 3- Display all books (with book rating)
- 4- Get the highest rating
- 5- Get all books of a user
- 6- Back to the main menu



Enter the book information in this order

Title Isbn Category(Space separated)

#### database is 2 information\_system

- 1- Assign Author
- 2- Continue



#### **BOOKS MENU**

- 1- Create a book and add it to the list
- 2- Search for a book
- 3- Display all books (with book rating)
- 4- Get the highest rating
- 5- Get all books of a user
- 6- Back to the main menu



```
Title: oop | Isbn: CS213 | Id: 1 | Category computer_science | Avg Rating: 0
======User 1 info ======
Name: Abdalla | Age: 20 | Id: 1 | Email: abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
_____
_____
=====Book 2 info ======
Title: database | Isbn: is2 | Id: 2 | Category information_system | Avg Rating: 0
_____
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
6- Back to the main menu
SEARCH FOR A BOOK
1- Search by name
2- Search by id
3- Return to Books Menu
Enter Name:
database
=====Book 2 info ======
Title: database | Isbn: is2 | Id: 2 | Category information_system | Avg Rating: 0
_____
1- Update author
2- Update name
3- Update Category
4- Delete Book
5- rate book
6- Get back to books menu
Enter author (user ) id:
1- Update author
2- Update name
```

```
3- Update Category
4- Delete Book
5- rate book
6- Get back to books menu
Enter Rating value:
1- Update author
2- Update name
3- Update Category
4- Delete Book
5- rate book
6- Get back to books menu
SEARCH FOR A BOOK
1- Search by name
2- Search by id
3- Return to Books Menu
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
6- Back to the main menu
=====Book 1 info ======
Title: oop| Isbn: CS213 | Id: 1 | Category computer_science | Avg Rating: 0
======User 1 info ======
Name: Abdalla | Age: 20 | Id: 1 | Email: abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
_____
_____
=====Book 2 info ======
Title: database | Isbn: is2 | Id: 2 | Category information_system | Avg Rating: 5
======User 2 info ======
Name: Mostafa | Age: 35 | Id: 2 | Email: darsh503@gmail.com
_____
_____
```

#### **BOOKS MENU**

- 1- Create a book and add it to the list
- 2- Search for a book
- 3- Display all books (with book rating)
- 4- Get the highest rating
- 5- Get all books of a user
- 6- Back to the main menu

4

=====Book 2 info ======

Title: database | Isbn: is2 | Id: 2 | Category information\_system | Avg Rating: 5

=====User 2 info ======

Name: Mostafa | Age: 35 | Id: 2 | Email: darsh503@gmail.com

-----

#### **BOOKS MENU**

- 1- Create a book and add it to the list
- 2- Search for a book
- 3- Display all books (with book rating)
- 4- Get the highest rating
- 5- Get all books of a user
- 6- Back to the main menu

1

Enter the book information in this order

Title Isbn Category(Space separated)

#### software IS3 software\_engineering

- 1- Assign Author
- 2- Continue

1

Enter author (user ) id :

1

#### **BOOKS MENU**

- 1- Create a book and add it to the list
- 2- Search for a book
- 3- Display all books (with book rating)
- 4- Get the highest rating
- 5- Get all books of a user
- 6- Back to the main menu

5

**Enter ID** 



=====Book 1 info ======

```
Title: oop | Isbn: CS213 | Id: 1 | Category computer_science | Avg Rating: 0
======User 1 info ======
Name: Abdalla | Age: 20 | Id: 1 | Email: abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
_____
_____
=====Book 3 info ======
Title: software | Isbn: IS3 | Id: 3 | Category software_engineering | Avg Rating: 0
======User 1 info ======
Name: Abdalla | Age: 20 | Id: 1 | Email: abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
_____
_____
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
6- Back to the main menu
3
=====Book 1 info ======
Title: oop | Isbn: CS213 | Id: 1 | Category computer_science | Avg Rating: 0
======User 1 info ======
Name: Abdalla | Age: 20 | Id: 1 | Email: abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
_____
_____
=====Book 2 info ======
Title: database | Isbn: is2 | Id: 2 | Category information_system | Avg Rating: 5
======User 2 info ======
Name: Mostafa | Age: 35 | Id: 2 | Email: darsh503@gmail.com
_____
______
=====Book 3 info ======
Title: software | Isbn: IS3 | Id: 3 | Category software engineering | Avg Rating: 0
======User 1 info ======
Name: Abdalla | Age: 20 | Id: 1 | Email: abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com
```

```
______
______
BOOKS MENU
1- Create a book and add it to the list
2- Search for a book
3- Display all books (with book rating)
4- Get the highest rating
5- Get all books of a user
6- Back to the main menu
SEARCH FOR A BOOK
1- Search by name
2- Search by id
3- Return to Books Menu
Enter Name:
database
=====Book 2 info ======
Title: database | Isbn: is2 | Id: 2 | Category information_system | Avg Rating: 5
=====User 2 info ======
Name: Mostafa | Age: 35 | Id: 2 | Email: darsh503@gmail.com
_____
1- Update author
2- Update name
3- Update Category
4- Delete Book
5- rate book
6- Get back to books menu
1- Update author
2- Update name
3- Update Category
4- Delete Book
5- rate book
6- Get back to books menu
SEARCH FOR A BOOK
```

1- Search by name2- Search by id

3- Return to Books Menu 3 **BOOKS MENU** 1- Create a book and add it to the list 2- Search for a book 3- Display all books (with book rating) 4- Get the highest rating 5- Get all books of a user 6- Back to the main menu 3 =====Book 1 info ====== Title: oop| Isbn: CS213 | Id: 1 | Category computer\_science | Avg Rating: 0 =====User 1 info ====== Name: Abdalla | Age: 20 | Id: 1 | Email: abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ =====Book 2 info ====== Title: software | Isbn: IS3 | Id: 2 | Category software\_engineering | Avg Rating: 0 ======User 1 info ====== Name: Abdalla | Age: 20 | Id: 1 | Email: abdalla.fadle2001@gmail.com \_\_\_\_\_ **BOOKS MENU** 1- Create a book and add it to the list 2- Search for a book 3- Display all books (with book rating) 4- Get the highest rating 5- Get all books of a user 6- Back to the main menu Select one of the following choices: 1- Books Menu 2- Users Menu 3- Exit

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time: 591.343 s Press any key to continue.