



مهم جدأ

هذا الملف للمراجعة السريعة واخذ الملاحظات عليه فقط ،لانه يحتوي على اقل من 20٪ مما يتم شرحه في الفيديوهات الاستعجال والاعتماد عليه فقط سوف يجعلك تخسر كميه معلومات وخبرات كثيره

يجب عليك مشاهدة فيديو الدرس كاملا

لاتنسى عمل لايك ومشاركة القناة لتعم الفائدة للجميع لا تنسونا من دعائكم

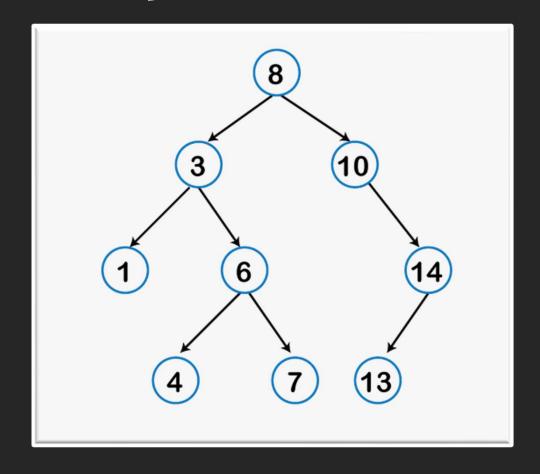
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What is Binary Tree?





What is Binary Tree?

- Binary trees are hierarchical data structures that consist of nodes, where each node has at most two children, referred to as the <u>left child</u> and the <u>right child</u>.
- It is a specialized form of a tree where every node or vertex has zero, one, or at most two children.



Properties of Binary Tree:

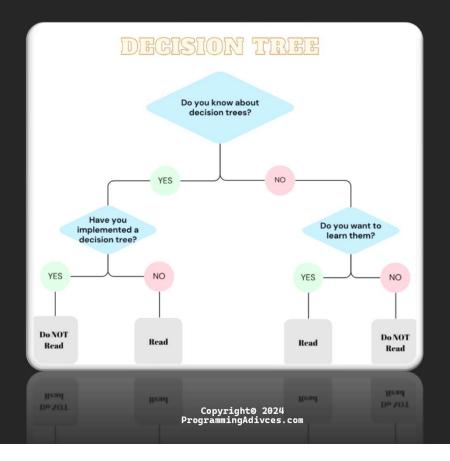
- Binary Tree Can Be Empty: 0 nodes is possible.
- Nodes Have 0, 1, or 2 Children Max: No more than two children per node.



- A binary tree is a fundamental data structure in computer science, which has a variety of applications.
- Binary trees are the foundation for many other data structures and algorithms such as:
 - o Expression parsing
 - o Search algorithms
 - Binary search trees (BSTs), AVL trees, and red-black trees, which have more specific applications and offer better performance for certain operations.

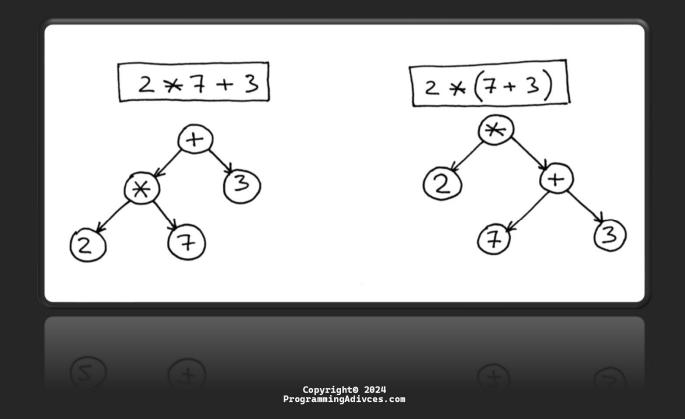


 Decision Trees: Used in decision-making processes and algorithms, Employed in machine learning algorithms for making decisions based on previous data.



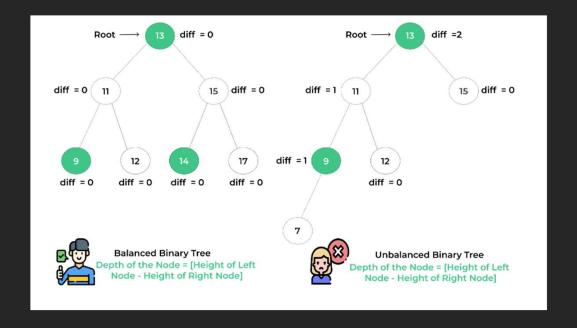


• Expression Trees: Used to represent and evaluate expressions in computer algebra systems.





• Balanced Trees: Such as AVL or Red-Black trees, to ensure that the tree remains balanced for operations to be performed in logarithmic time.





- Routing Algorithms: Binary trees are used in various network routing algorithms.
- Graphical Rendering: Binary Space Partitioning (BSP) trees are used in computer graphics to determine the rendering order of objects in three-dimensional space.
- Syntax Trees: Used in compilers to represent the syntax of programmed instructions.
- Binary Search Trees (BST): This is a special kind of binary tree that allows for fast lookup, insertion, and deletion operations. BSTs maintain their nodes in a sorted order, so that for every node, all elements in its left subtree are less than the node and all elements in its right subtree are greater.
- And much more: These are just a few examples; binary trees are a versatile and fundamental structure used throughout computer science and programming.



