

## Day 5: IaC

**Project marks** - 90/100

**MCQ marks**- 10/100

**Deadline**- 24th 9:00 AM AST

**Submission link Google form with MCQ** -

[https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSd\\_th8K5uD94stRg1iMuuudvuwR9uV4u8FmmN-5hm9dFXApHw/viewform](https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSd_th8K5uD94stRg1iMuuudvuwR9uV4u8FmmN-5hm9dFXApHw/viewform)

**Submission form LMS (all days of PDF in one zip file)**- [learn.codingdojo.com/exams](https://learn.codingdojo.com/exams)

**Explanation video**-

### Description:

Infrastructure as Code service is gaining more traction every day as they offer distinctive benefits for businesses. Your company has hired you in an IT infrastructure management role. Your job is to provide architecture and engineering expertise to partner with your developer team to plan, analyze, design, test, and deploy infrastructure expressed as code.

You have been tasked with writing IaC templates for Cloudformation and Terraform to ensure that technical and operational requirements are achievable and being satisfied with the proposed technologies.

Please provide enough evidence of your work validating and verifying requirements, analysis and final reporting of the actual completion of the work.

in DevOps IaC services refer to a specific approach to

1. Cloudformation
  - 1.1. Create a cloudformation stack that will -20
    - 1.1.1. create a custom VPC, two ec2 servers, two security groups
    - 1.1.2. Bootstrap apache2 server
    - 1.1.3. store the application content in the index.html file printing **your name** and **cohort name**.
    - 1.1.4. this application should be publicly accessible.

Paste the template yml.

## Day 5: IaC

```
AWSTemplateFormatVersion: 2010-09-09
Description: Create a EC2 under a VPC
Resources:
  SampleVpc:
    Type: AWS::EC2::VPC
    Description: Sample VPC
    Properties:
      CidrBlock: 10.0.0.0/16
      Tags:
        -
          Key: Name
          Value: sampleVpc
  SampleSubnet:
    Type: AWS::EC2::Subnet
    Properties:
      CidrBlock: 10.0.0.0/24
      MapPublicIpOnLaunch: true
      VpcId: !Ref SampleVpc
  SampleRouteTable:
    Type: AWS::EC2::RouteTable
    Properties:
      VpcId: !Ref SampleVpc
  SampleInternetGateway:
    Type: AWS::EC2::InternetGateway
  SampleGatewayAttachment:
    Type: AWS::EC2::VPCGatewayAttachment
    Properties:
      VpcId: !Ref SampleVpc
      InternetGatewayId: !Ref SampleInternetGateway
  InternetRoute:
    Type: AWS::EC2::Route
    DependsOn:
      - SampleGatewayAttachment
    Properties:
      RouteTableId: !Ref SampleRouteTable
      GatewayId: !Ref SampleInternetGateway
      DestinationCidrBlock: 0.0.0.0/0
  SampleSubnetRouteTableAssoc:
    Type: AWS::EC2::SubnetRouteTableAssociation
    Properties:
      RouteTableId: !Ref SampleRouteTable
      SubnetId: !Ref SampleSubnet

  SampleInstancetest1:
    Type: AWS::EC2::Instance
    DependsOn:
      - InternetRoute
      - SampleSubnetRouteTableAssoc
    Properties:
      InstanceType: t2.micro
      SubnetId: !Ref SampleSubnet
      ImageId: ami-065efef2c739d613b
      SecurityGroupIds:
        - !Ref SampleSecurityGroup
        - !Ref SampleSecurityGrouptest
      UserData:
        Fn::Base64:
          !Sub |
            #!/bin/bash
            sudo sudo
            yum update -y
            yum install httpd -y
            systemctl start httpd
            systemctl enable httpd
```

## Day 5: IaC

```
SampleInstancetest2:
  Type: AWS::EC2::Instance
  DependsOn:
    - InternetRoute
    - SampleSubnetRouteTableAssoc
  Properties:
    InstanceType: t2.micro
    SubnetId: !Ref SampleSubnet
    ImageId: ami-065efef2c739d613b
    SecurityGroupIds:
      - !Ref SampleSecurityGroup
      - !Ref SampleSecurityGrouptest
    UserData:
      Fn::Base64:
        !Sub |
          #!/bin/bash
          sudo sudo
          yum update -y
          yum install httpd -y
          systemctl start httpd
          systemctl enable httpd
```

```
SampleSecurityGroup:
  Type: AWS::EC2::SecurityGroup
  Properties:
    GroupDescription: Sample security group
    VpcId: !Ref SampleVpc
    SecurityGroupIngress:
      -
        CidrIp: 0.0.0.0/0
        IpProtocol: tcp
        FromPort: 22
        ToPort: 22

SampleSecurityGrouptest:
  Type: AWS::EC2::SecurityGroup
  Properties:
    GroupDescription: Sample security group
    VpcId: !Ref SampleVpc
    SecurityGroupIngress:
      -
        CidrIp: 0.0.0.0/0
        IpProtocol: tcp
        FromPort: 80
        ToPort: 80
```

Write the commands one by one used to launch the template  
aws cloudformation create-stack --stack-name vpctest1 --template-body  
file://vpc.yaml

## Day 5: IaC

**AWS** Services Search for services, features, blogs, docs, and more [Alt+S] N. Virginia mohammed alrashedi

New EC2 Experience Learn more X

EC2 Dashboard  
EC2 Global View  
Events  
Tags  
Limits

Launch Instance Connect Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status
	i-0e2291e1d4faec92	t2.micro	us-east-1a	running	2/2 checks ...	None
	i-0c9362e97d92a21ec	t2.micro	us-east-1a	running	2/2 checks ...	None
	i-0b23c3e007fcd5ac	t2.micro	us-east-1c	terminated		None

**Instances**

**Instances**

- Instance Types
- Launch Templates
- Spot Requests
- Savings Plans
- Reserved Instances
- Dedicated Hosts
- Scheduled Instances
- Capacity Reservations

Instance ID: i-0e2291e1d4faec92 Public DNS (IPv4): -  
 Instance state: running IPv4 Public IP: 3.90.184.142  
 Instance type: t2.micro IPv6 IPs: -  
 Finding: Opt-in to AWS Compute Optimizer for recommendations. [Learn more](#) Elastic IPs:  
 Private DNS: ip-10-0-0-151.ec2.internal Availability zone: us-east-1a  
 Private IPs: 10.0.0.151 Security groups: vpctest1-SampleSecurityGrouptest-1V83YVK7BGEHl, vpctest1-SampleSecurityGroup-KSOKU560U77M. view inbound rules. view outbound rules  
 Secondary private IPs Scheduled events: No scheduled events  
 VPC ID: vpc-d03150ba875ca9e90 AMI ID: amzn2-ami-hvm-2.0.20220606.1-x86\_64-gp2 (ami-

## Test Page

This page is used to test the proper operation of the Apache HTTP server after it has been installed. If you can read this page, it means that the Apache HTTP server installed at this site is working properly.

**If you are a member of the general public:**

The fact that you are seeing this page indicates that the website you just visited is either experiencing problems, or is undergoing routine maintenance.

If you would like to let the administrators of this website know that you've seen this page instead of the page you expected, you should send them e-mail. In general, mail sent to the name "webmaster" and directed to the website's domain should reach the appropriate person.

For example, if you experienced problems while visiting [www.example.com](http://www.example.com), you should send e-mail to "[webmaster@example.com](mailto:webmaster@example.com)".

**If you are the website administrator:**

You may now add content to the directory `/var/www/html/`. Note that until you do so, people visiting your website will see this page, and not your content. To prevent this page from ever being used, follow the instructions in the file `/etc/httpd/conf.d/welcome.conf`.

You are free to use the image below on web sites powered by the Apache HTTP Server:



The screenshot shows the AWS CloudFormation console. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'Stacks' selected. The main area displays 'Stacks (4)' with a search bar and a 'View nested' toggle. Below this is a table of stacks:

Stack name	Status	Created time	Description
vpctest1	CREATE_COMPLETE	2022-06-25 05:54:50 UTC+0300	Create a EC2 under a VPC

# Day 5: IaC

CloudFormation > Stacks > vpctest1

Stacks (4)

Filter by stack name

Active View nested

vpctest1

2022-06-25 05:54:50 UTC+0300

CREATE\_COMPLETE

vpctest

2022-06-25 05:40:51 UTC+0300

DELETE\_IN\_PROGRESS

vpc1

2022-06-25 05:06:31 UTC+0300

DELETE\_IN\_PROGRESS

vpctest1

Delete Update Stack actions Create stack

Stack info Events Resources Outputs Parameters Template

Change sets

Events (35)

Search events

Timestamp	Logical ID	Status	Status reason
2022-06-25 05:56:47 UTC+0300	vpctest1	CREATE_COMPLETE	-
2022-06-25 05:56:45 UTC+0300	SampleInstance1	CREATE_COMPLETE	-

## Day 5: IaC

- 1.2. Create a cloudformation with - 25
  - 1.2.1. allowed instances 1-5
  - 1.2.2. Default IP 0.0.0.0 and allow only standard IP format.
  - 1.2.3. Allow only t2.nano, t2.micro, t2.small, t2.medium instances
  - 1.2.4. Public port 80 access but port 22 access only from your own IP
  - 1.2.5. One instances of amazon linux Latest AMI of amazon linux and one instance of ubuntu taken as parameter
  - 1.2.6. User proper tagging with instance name - YOURNAME-cloudformation
  - 1.2.7. Output AZ, DNS, public IP

Paste template yml.

```
AWS::CloudFormation::Template
AWSTemplateFormatVersion: 2010-09-09
Description: Create a EC2
Parameters:
  StandardIPFormat:
    Description: The IP address range that can be used to SSH to the EC2 instances
    Type: String
    MinLength: '9'
    MaxLength: '18'
    Default: 0.0.0.0/0
    AllowedPattern: '(\d{1,3})\.\d{1,3})\.\d{1,3})\.\d{1,3})/(\d{1,2})'
    ConstraintDescription: must be a valid IP CIDR range of the form x.x.x.x/x

  InstanceTypeParameter:
    Type: String
    Default: t2.micro
    AllowedValues:
      - t2.micro
      - t2.small
      - t2.medium
      - t2.nano
    Description: Enter t2.micro, t2.small, t2.medium, or t2.nano. Default is t2.micro.

Id:
  Type: AWS::EC2::Image::Id
  Default: ami-065efef2c739d613b
  Description: Enter any AMI as Parameters

Resources:
  SampleInstanceTest:
    Type: AWS::EC2::Instance
    Properties:
      InstanceType:
        Ref: InstanceTypeParameter
```

## Day 5: IaC

```
ImageId: !Ref 'Id'
SecurityGroupIds:
  - !Ref SampleSecurityGroup
Tags :
  - Key: name
    Value: alrashedi-cloudformation
```

```
SampleSecurityGroup:
  Type: AWS::EC2::SecurityGroup
  Properties:
    GroupDescription: Sample security group
    SecurityGroupIngress:
      - IpProtocol: tcp
        FromPort: 22
        ToPort: 22
        CidrIp: !Ref StanderdIPFormat
      - IpProtocol: tcp
        FromPort: 80
        ToPort: 80
        CidrIp: 0.0.0.0/0
```

```
Outputs:
  PublicIP:
    Description: Public ip address of the newly created EC2 instance
    Value: !GetAtt [SampleInstancetest, PublicIp]
```

```
AvailabilityZone:
  Description: AvailabilityZone of the newly created EC2 instance
  Value: !GetAtt [SampleInstancetest, AvailabilityZone]
```

```
PublicAddress:
  Description: PublicDnsName of the newly created EC2 instance
  Value: !GetAtt [SampleInstancetest, PublicDnsName]
```

Write the commands one by one used to launch the template :

Aws cloudformation create-stack --stack-name mohammed --template-body  
[File://ec2.yaml](#)parameters  
parameterKey=instanceTypeparameter.parameterValue=t2.nano

## Day 5: IaC

### 2. Terraform

- 2.1. Dojo jump is going to be launched soon. It aims to deploy it in Apache Servers. You and your colleagues have started to work on the project. Your Teammate have developed the website and they need your help to build infrastructure for deploying the website. - 20

Dojo-jump game link - <https://github.com/chandradeoarya/dojo-jump>

- 2.1.1. Ubuntu or amazon linux in server
- 2.1.2. Proper ingress and egress
- 2.1.3. Proper tagging

Paste all the template yml files like output, variable, main etc.



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```
Install.sh
#!/bin/sh
sudo su
yum update -y
yum install -y httpd.x86_64
chmod -R 777 /var/www/html
cd /var/www/html
wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/chandradeoarya/dojo-jump/master/style.css
wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/chandradeoarya/dojo-jump/master/main.js
wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/chandradeoarya/dojo-jump/master/index.html
systemctl start httpd.service
systemctl enable httpd.service
```

---

---

Main.tf

```
resource "aws_key_pair" "default" {
  key_name   = "key"
  public_key = file("${var.key_path}")
}

# Define the security group
resource "aws_security_group" "sgweb" {
  name        = "DojoJump-m1"
  description = "Allow incoming HTTP connections & SSH access"

  ingress {
    description = "Allow incoming HTTP connections"
    from_port   = 80
    to_port     = 80
    protocol    = "tcp"
    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
  }

  ingress {
    description = "Allow incoming SSH access"
    from_port   = 22
    to_port     = 22
    protocol    = "tcp"
    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
  }

  egress {
    from_port = 0
    to_port   = 0
    protocol  = "-1"
    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
  }
}
```

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```
tags = {
  Name = "DojoJump mo"
}
}

# Define an Amazon Linux instance with Apache web server
resource "aws_instance" "DojoJump" {
  ami           = var.amazon_linux_ami
  instance_type = var.instance_type
  key_name      = aws_key_pair.default.id
  vpc_security_group_ids = ["${aws_security_group.sgweb.id}"]
  user_data     = file("install.sh")

  tags = {
    Name = "DojoJumpmo"
  }
}

Provider.tf
terraform {
  required_providers {
    aws = {
      source = "hashicorp/aws"
      version = "4.18.0"
    }
  }
}

# Define AWS as a provider
provider "aws" {
  region = var.aws_region
}

#####
Variables.tf
variable "aws_region" {
  description = "Region for the EC2"
  default     = "us-east-1"
}

variable "amazon_linux_ami" {
  description = "Amazon linux AMI for EC2"
  default     = "ami-0cff7528ff583bf9a"
}

variable "instance_type" {
  description = "instance type"
  default     = "t2.micro"
}
```

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```
variable "key_path" {  
  description = "SSH Public Key path"  
  default     = "key.pub"  
}  
=====
```

Output.tf

```
output "instance_id_DojJump" {  
  description = "Instance ID"  
  value       = aws_instance.DojJump.id  
}  
  
output "instance_public_ip_DojJump" {  
  description = "Instance Public IP"  
  value       = aws_instance.DojJump.public_ip  
}  
  
output "instance_AZ_name_DojJump" {  
  description = "availability zone"  
  value       = aws_instance.DojJump.availability_zone  
}  
=====
```

## Day 5: IaC

Write the commands one by one used to launch the template .  
Terraform init  
Terraform plan  
Terraform apply

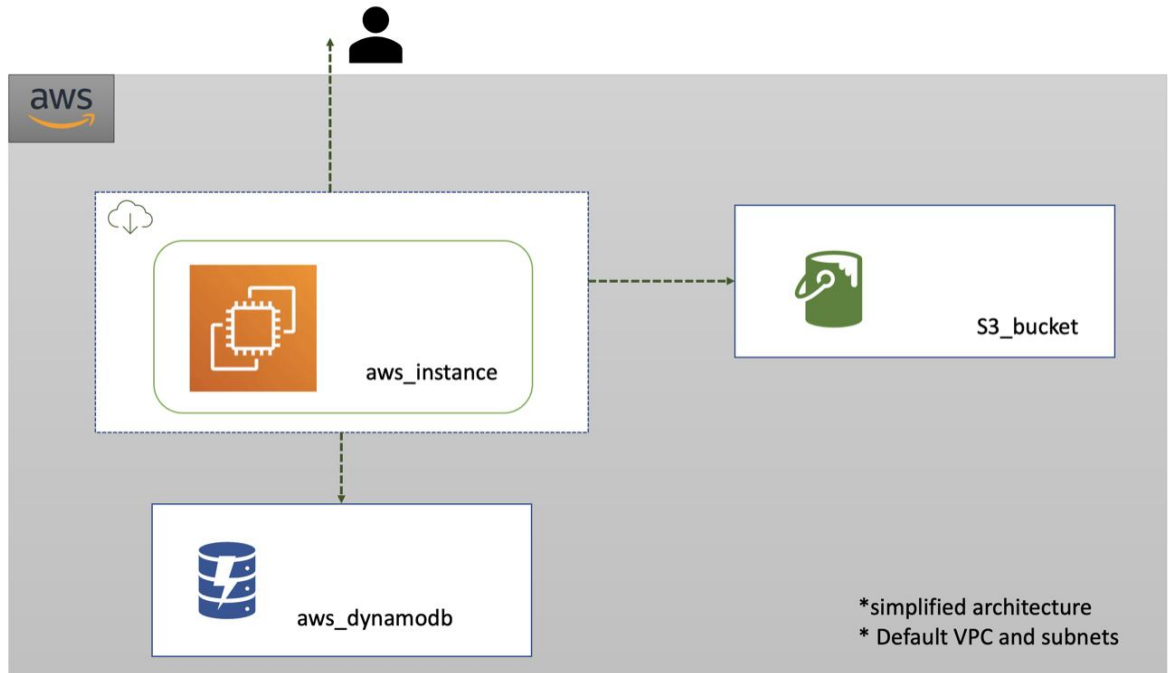
### 2.2. Terraform custom module - 25

Let us consider that an organization “CodingDojo” has a blueprint of a prototype of an application “Payroll” that needs to deploy at several countries.

Each country will have its own instance of software deployed on an AWS instance using the same architecture.

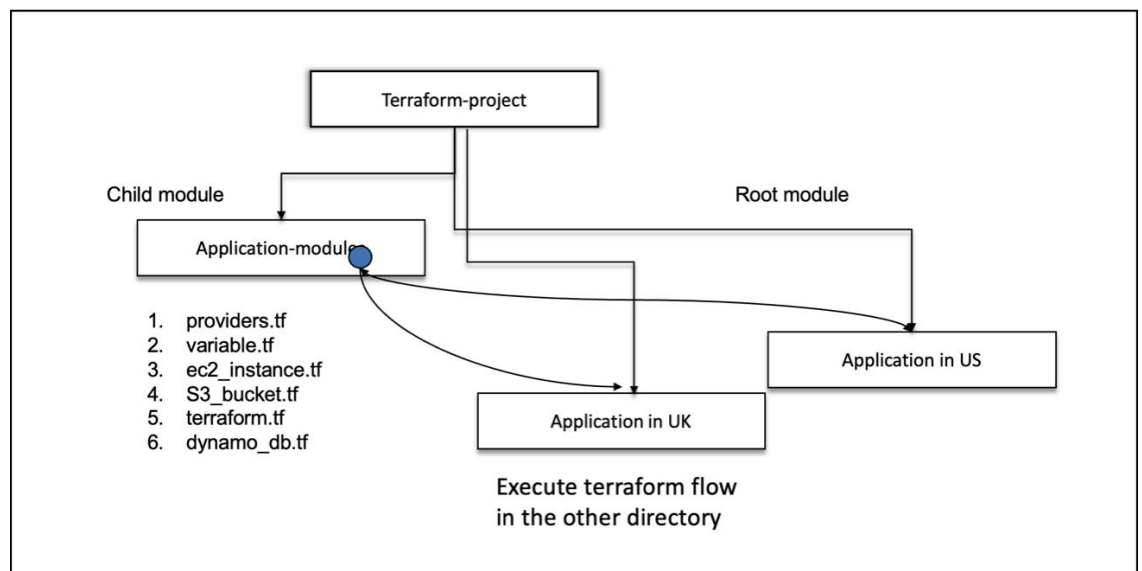
Architecture design –

## Day 5: IaC



### Important checkpoints:

1. It consists of a single ec2instance using the custom AMI, that holds the application server.
2. A DynamoDB NoSQL database that will be used to store the data of the employees
3. S3 bucket which will be used to save tax and other documents.
4. Users can access the application through this EC2 instance.
5. This is the architecture of the application in most simplified form.
6. Default VPC and subnets are used.

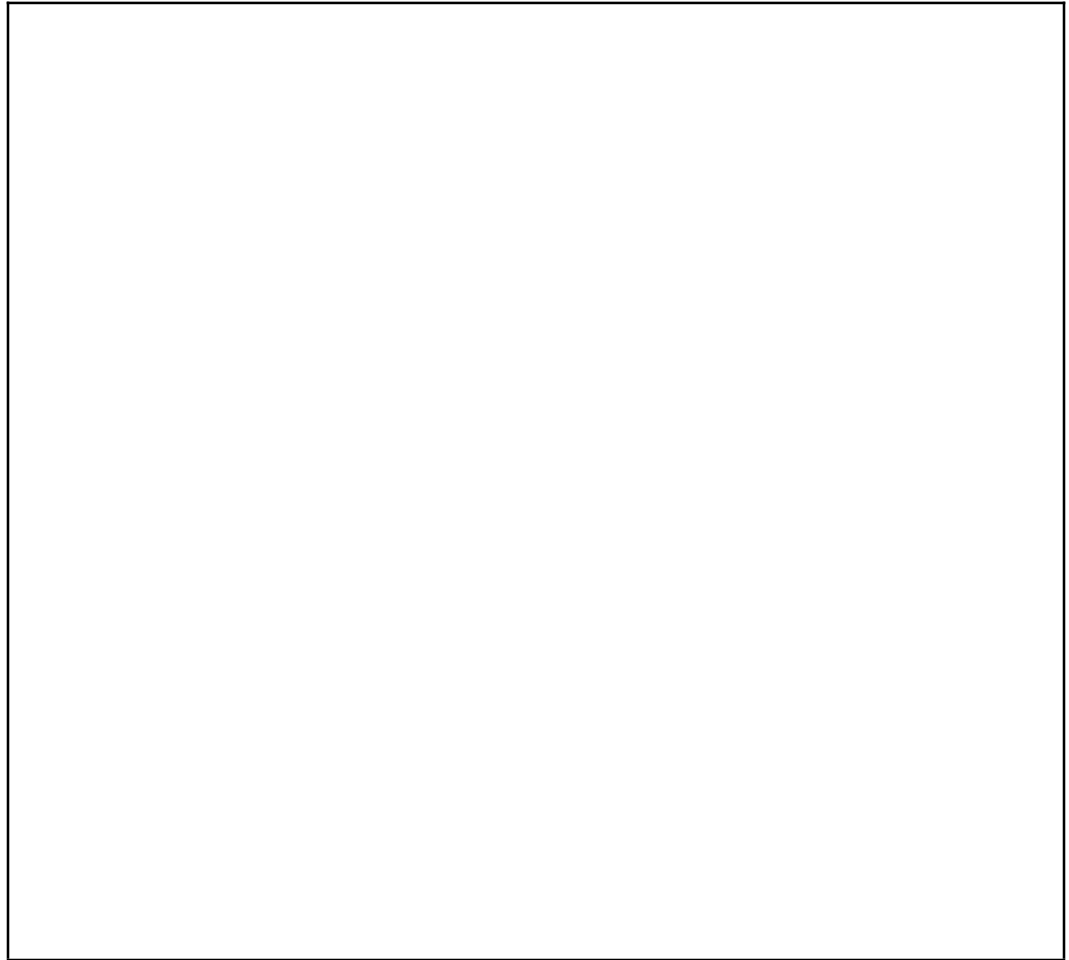


## Day 5: IaC

Create a custom module to deploy the whole application infrastructure.

Use this module to deploy the application in us-east-1. Paste the screenshot of the resources created.

Paste all the template yml files like output, variable, main etc.

A large, empty rectangular box with a thin black border, intended for the user to paste a screenshot of the resources created and the template yml files (output, variable, main, etc.).

## Day 5: IaC

Write the commands one by one used to launch the template.