```
1 #include <Servo.h>
 2
   // Define ultrasonic sensor pins
 3
   const int trigPin = 9;
 4
   const int echoPin = 10;
 5
 7
   // Define servo motor pin
   const int servoPin = 11;
 8
9
10
   Servo servo;
11
   // Variables for ultrasonic sensor
12
13
   long duration;
14
   int distance;
15
16
   void setup() {
      // Initialize serial communication
17
      Serial.begin(9600);
18
19
     // Define pin modes
20
21
      pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
22
      pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
23
24
      // Attach servo to its pin
25
     servo.attach(servoPin);
   }
26
27
28
   void loop() {
29
      // Trigger ultrasonic sensor
30
      digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
      delayMicroseconds(2);
31
32
      digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
      delayMicroseconds(10);
33
      digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
34
35
      // Measure the duration of the pulse
36
37
      duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
38
      // Calculate distance in centimeters
39
40
      distance = duration * 0.034 / 2;
41
      // Print distance for debugging
42
      Serial.print("Distance: ");
43
      Serial.println(distance);
44
45
      // Check if a cup is detected within a certain range
46
      if (distance < 10 && distance > 0) {
47
48
        // If a cup is detected, dispense water
49
       dispenseWater();
50
     }
    }
51
52
53
   void dispenseWater() {
54
     // Rotate the servo motor to dispense water
      servo.write(90); // Change the angle as needed for your setup
55
56
      delay(1000);
                    // Adjust this delay to control the amount of water dispensed
      servo.write(180); // Return the servo to its initial position
57
```