



**VIT<sup>®</sup>**  
**Vellore Institute of Technology**  
(Deemed to be University under section 3 of UGC Act, 1956)

## **AIRLINES RESERVATION SYSTEM**

**Course Code: CSE2004**

**Course Title: Database Management Systems**

**Class Number: CH2020211700469**

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**Slot: D1**

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## **Contents covered in the Report: -**

- ✚ Title.
- ✚ Member names and Registration Numbers.
- ✚ Abstract.
- ✚ Introduction.
- ✚ Project motive
- ✚ Database design
  - ER Diagram
  - Tables
  - Normalization
- ✚ Module specification
- ✚ System specification
  - Hardware requirements
  - Software requirements
- ✚ Results
- ✚ Conclusion and Future Scope

## **Abstract:**

Airline reservation systems incorporate airline schedules, fare tariffs, passenger reservations and ticket records. This project is aimed at exposing the relevance and importance of Airline Reservation Systems. After entering the details such as name, address, city, state and contact number, the system books the flight and update both airline database and user database. The system also allows cancelation. It is projected towards upgrading the connection among clients and aircraft organizations using ARSs, and subsequently making it advantageous for the clients to book the trips as when they require. It saves the time of the customer when booking tickets.

## Introduction:

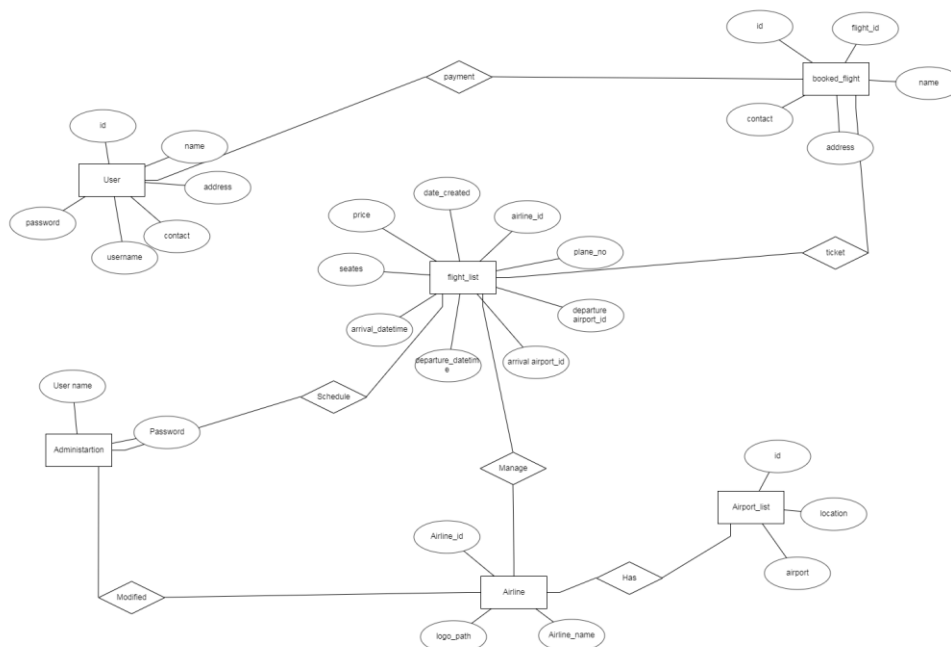
Airline reservation software is one of the crucial components of any flight reservation engine. This project has been developed in aim to assist and computerize and flight booking. It is a computerized system used to store and retrieve information and conduct transactions related to air travel. The project is aimed at exposing the relevance and importance of Airline Reservation Systems.

## Project Motive:

Traditional methods of system often yielded late diversity, costliness, unreliability, on maintainability and nonuse ability. The main purpose of this software is to reduce the difficulties involved in the existing airline reservation process and make it user friendly for the customers to book the flights as when they require such that they can utilize this software to make reservations, modify reservations or cancel a particular reservation.

## Database Design:

- **ER Diagram:**



- **Tables:**

Administration		
Username	text	PK
Password	text	PK

Fig. Administration Table

airlines_list		
id	int(30)	PK
airlines	text	
logo_path	text	

Fig. Airlines List Table

booked_flight		
id	int(30)	PK
flight_id	int(30)	
name	text	
address	text	
contact	text	

Fig. Booked Flight Table

id	int(30)	PK
airline_id	int(30)	
plane_no	text	
departure_airport_id	int(30)	
arrival_airport_id	int(30)	
departure_datetime	datetime	
arrival_datetime	datetime	
seats	int(10)	
price	double	
date_created	datetime	

Fig. Flight List Table

id	int(30)	PK
name	varchar(200)	
address	text	
contact	text	
username	varchar(100)	
password	varchar(200)	
type	tinyint(1)	

Fig. User Table

id	int(30)	PK
airport	text	
location	text	

Fig. Airport List Table

- **Normalization**

Normalization is a process of organizing the data in database to avoid data redundancy, insertion anomaly, update anomaly & deletion anomaly. Let's discuss about anomalies first then we will discuss normal forms with examples.

**Booked flight table:**

Since all attributes does not have atomic values, it's not in 1NF.

No functional dependency between {name,address,contact} → {id}

This results in data redundancy.

To overcome this respective table can be created.

```
booked_flight
+----+-----+-----+
| id | int(30) | PK |
+----+-----+-----+
| flight_id | int(30) |
| user_id | int(30) |
+----+-----+-----+
```

**Flight list table:**

Since no prime attribute is dependent on the proper subset of any candidate key of the table, its not in 2NF.

There is no transitive dependency among attributes.

```
flight_list
+----+-----+-----+
| id | int(30) | PK |
+----+-----+-----+
| airline_id | int(30) |
| plane_no | text |
| departure_airport_id | int(30) |
| arrival_airport_id | int(30) |
| seats | int(10) |
| price | double |
| date_created | datetime |
+----+-----+-----+
```

time		
id	int(30)	PK
departure_datetime	datetime	PK
arrival_datetime	datetime	PK

## Module specification:

The airline reservation system has many modules that are related to two major attributes Admin and Customer of the application.

### ➤ Flight Management System

Flights are the physical component of the application. So the admin can Add (or) Edit (or) Delete the new flight in the database. Also, an admin can schedule the flight on a particular date or according to the source and destination. An end customer can view that flight and book the ticket according to his requirement.

### ➤ User Management System

This management System allows the administration sector to get the basic information of the customer such as his/her Name, address, E-mail ID, Mobile Number. The Administration Sector can only access the information after the customer logged in to the application.

### ➤ Login/Registration Management System

Customers must have to register in the application to view the booking history or book a new ticket. Admin also can login to this application and perform the activity according to his/her role. So It has login registration for admin as well as for the user.

### ➤ Ticket Booking Management System

A customer can view all the available flights. They can search the flight according to the source and destination. They can book a ticket after login into the application for the first-time customer have register in the system.

➤ Payment Management System

It allows the user to process the payment after ticket booking and helps them to view the booked ticket after their payment process.

### System Specification:

➤ Hardware requirement

Processor-Pentium III @500 MHz or above

RAM – 256 MB or above

Hard Dist – 40 GB or above

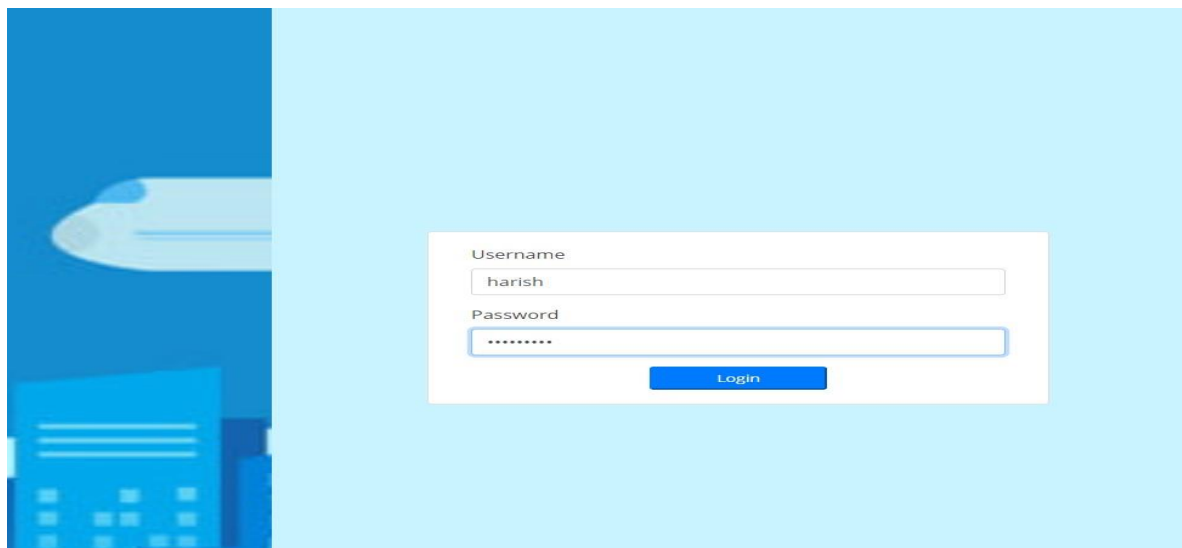
➤ Software requirement

Operating system – windows 2000 or above

Front End - PHP

Back End - My SQL Server

### Results (with Screenshot):







**CEBU PACIFIC**

## Searches Flight results...

---

NAIA, Metro Manila - Mactan-Cebu Airport, Cebu

Airline: Cebu Pacific

Departure: 01:00 AM

Arrival: 02:00 AM

Available Seats : **98**

**2,500.00**

[Book Now](#)

Online Flight Booking System

Home

Booked

Flights

Airport

Airlines

Users

Site Settings

Harish

+ New user

#	Name	Username	Action
1	Cicil	cicil	Action
2	Harish	harish	Action
3	Mohan	mohan	Action

Online Flight Booking System

Home

Booked

Flights

Airport

Airlines

Users



Site Settings

Harish

Booked Flights List

Show 10 entries

Search:

#	Information	Flight Info	Action
1	<div>Name :Cicil</div> <div>Contact # :2345678964</div> <div>Address :hfhg</div>	<div>  </div> <div> <div>Airline :Cebu Pacific</div> <div>Plane :CEB10023</div> <div>Airline :Cebu Pacific</div> <div>Location :NAIA, Metro Manila - Mactan-Cebu Airport, Cebu</div> <div>Departure :jun 20,2021 01:00 AM</div> <div>Arrival :jun 20,2021 02:00 AM</div> </div>	<div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>
2	<div>Name :Harish</div> <div>Contact # :7904179970</div> <div>Address :asasdfefevev</div>	<div>  </div> <div> <div>Airline :Cebu Pacific</div> <div>Plane :CEB10023</div> <div>Airline :Cebu Pacific</div> <div>Location :NAIA, Metro Manila - Mactan-Cebu Airport, Cebu</div> <div>Departure :jun 20,2021 01:00 AM</div> <div>Arrival :jun 20,2021 02:00 AM</div> </div>	<div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries

Previous

1

Next

Online Flight Booking System

Harish

Home

Booked

Flights

Airport

Airlines

Users




Site Settings

Flight List

+ New Flight

Show 10 entries

Search:

Date	Information	Seats	Booked	Available	Price	Action
Feb 25,2021	<div><div></div><div><div>Airline :Cebu Pacific</div><div>Airline :Cebu Pacific</div><div>Location :NAIA, Metro Manila - Mactan-Cebu Airport, Cebu</div><div>Departure :Jun 20,2021 01:00 AM</div><div>Arrival :Jun 20,2021 02:00 AM</div></div></div>	100	2	98	2,500.00	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
Jun 17,2021	<div><div></div><div><div>Airline :Philippine Airlines</div><div>Airline :Philippine Airlines</div><div>Location :Dubai International Airport, Garhoud, Dubai - Los Angeles International Airport, Los Angeles, California</div><div>Departure :Jun 24,2021 12:41 PM</div><div>Arrival :Jun 25,2021 12:41 PM</div></div></div>	100	0	100	7,000.00	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
Jun 17,2021	<div><div></div><div><div>Airline :AirAsia</div><div>Airline :AirAsia</div><div>Location :Los Angeles International Airport, Los Angeles, California - Beijing Capital International Airport, Chaoyang-Shunyi, Beijing</div><div>Departure :Jun 21,2021 12:39 PM</div><div>Arrival :Jun 22,2021 12:39 PM</div></div></div>	100	0	100	5,000.00	<div><div></div><div></div></div>

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries

Previous

1

Next

## Conclusion and Future scope:

This project was done on a small scale with minimal user interface. This can be improved with a better front end user interface. Features like email or message intimation to the user can be added.