

Q1 Commands

5 Points

List the commands used in the game to reach the first ciphertext.

go,read,enter,read

Q2 Cryptosystem

5 Points

What cryptosystem was used in this level?

Substitution Cipher

Q3 Analysis

25 Points

What tools and observations were used to figure out the cryptosystem? (Explain in less than 100 words)

The punctuation of the given cipher text was incorrect. In particular, the last sentence of the cipher text was incomplete and there was '.' in the beginning of some words and there is a '.' in the middle of a word etc. We observed that shifting all the characters cyclically by 10 places made the punctuation correct. So we shifted the characters of cipher text by 10 places and then carried out frequency analysis and it turned out to be correct.

We computed the frequencies of all characters and observed that y, m are the most frequent characters and replaced them with e and t respectively.

After that replacing e with h made sense due to the formation of word "the".

p is the single letter word and it appears in the middle of a sentence. So p is replaced by a.

a is replaced with s due to the formation of "see".

w is replaced with i due to the formation of "this" and "is".

h is replaced with n due to formation of "than" and "in".

i is replaced with c due to formation of "can".

g is replaced with o due to formation of "one".
 v is replaced with w due to formation of "which".
 n is replaced with u due to formation of "without".
 s is replaced with r due to formation of "interest".
 d is replaced with q due to formation of "quotes".
 j is replaced with m due to formation of "message".
 t is replaced with f due to formation of "first".
 k is replaced with l due to formation of "will".
 f is replaced with p due to formation of "simple".
 u is replaced with d due to formation of "digits".
 o is replaced with b due to formation of "substitution".
 b is replaced with v due to formation of "have".
 x is replaced with y due to formation of "by".

After doing this, the decrypted text states that digits are shifted by 8 places. Since 8 is also in the message it would also be shifted. So effectively the digits are shifted by $8/2 = 4$ places. So we shifted the digits by 4 places to the left to obtain the password.

Q4 Mapping

10 Points

What is the plaintext space and ciphertext space? What is the mapping between the elements of plaintext space and the elements of ciphertext space? (Explain in less than 100 words)

Both Plain text space and cipher text space are set of all strings formed using the letters from $[A...Z] \cup [a...z] \cup [0...9] \cup \{', ', !\}$ where \cup denotes union.

The following is the mapping from plain text space to cipher text space for alphabet (for both lowercase and uppercase)

A -> P

B -> O

C -> I

D -> U

E -> Y

F -> T

G -> R

H -> E

I -> W

L -> K

M -> J

N -> H

O -> G

P -> F

Q -> D

R -> S

S -> A

T -> M

U -> N

V -> B

W -> V

Y -> X

For digits the mapping is $d \rightarrow (d + 4) \% 10$

',' , '!', '!' map to themselves in the cipher text space

Note: 4 letters are not present in cipher text. hence their mapping cannot be decided.

Encrypted Text with corrected punctuation:

Mewa wa mey twsam iepjoys gt mey ipbya. Pa
xgn iph ayy, meysy wa hgmewhr gt whmysyam
wh mey iepjoys. Agjy gt mey kpmys iepjoysa
vwkk oy jgsy whmysyamwhr meph mewa ghy! Mey
iguy nayu tgs mewa jyaapry wa p awjfk
anoamwmnmwgh iwfeys wh vewie uwrwma epby
oyyh aewtmyu ox 8 fkpiya. Mey fpaavgsu wa
mxSrN03uwdd vwmegnm mey dngmya.

Decrypted Text got by using the mapping above:

This is the first chamber of the caves. As
you can see, there is nothing of interest
in the chamber. Some of the later chambers
will be more interesting than this one! The
code used for this message is a simple
substitution cipher in which digits have
been shifted by 4 places. The password is
tyRgU69diqq without the quotes.

Q5 Password

5 Points

What was the final command used to clear this level?

tyRgU69diqq

Q6 Codes

0 Points

Upload any code that you have used to solve this level.

▼ 1.cpp

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```
1 // Code used to correct the punctuation and print the
  frequencies
2
3 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
4
5 using namespace std;
6
7 int main()
8 {
9     vector<string> a;
10    {
11        // taking the cipher text as input line by
line.
12        string s;
13        while (getline(cin, s))
14        {
15            a.push_back(s);
16        }
17    }
18
19    /*
20        The punctuation doesn't seem to be correct for
the given paragraph.
21        For instance, the paragraph doesn't end with a
punctuation mark(.) and there seems to be an
22        incomplete sentence in the end. Also the first
letter of the Paragraph is not capitalised.
23        some words start with a punctuation mark and
there is also an exclamation mark in the middle of a
word in line 4.
24        Since identification of words is important for
carrying out Frequency Analysis, we need to crct these
errors.
25        All these errors can be corrected by
cyclically shifting the paragraph by 10 places which
is done by the following piece of code.
26    */
```

```
27
28     vector<string> b = a;
29
30     int n = int(a.size());
31     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
32     {
33         int m = int(a[i].length());
34         for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
35         {
36             if (a[i][j] == ' ')
37                 continue;
38             int row = i, col = j;
39             int cnt = 0;
40             while (cnt < 10)
41             {
42                 if (col + 1 < int(a[row].length()))
43                     col++;
44                 else
45                 {
46                     row = (row + 1) % n;
47                     col = 0;
48                 }
49                 if (a[row][col] != ' ')
50                     cnt++;
51             }
52             b[row][col] = a[i][j];
53         }
54     }
55
56     for(auto& s:b)
57         cout << s << endl;
58
59     cout << endl
60         << endl;
61
62     {
63         const int A = 26;
64
65         vector<int> cnt(A);
66
67         for (auto &s : b)
68         {
69             for (char c : s)
70             {
71                 if (c >= 'A' and c <= 'Z')
72                     cnt[c - 'A']++;
73                 if (c >= 'a' and c <= 'z')
74                     cnt[c - 'a']++;
75             }
76         }
77
78         vector<int> ord(A);
```

```

79         iota(ord.begin(), ord.end(), 0);
80         sort(ord.begin(), ord.end(), [&](int x, int y)
{ return cnt[x] > cnt[y]; });
81
82         cout << setprecision(3) << fixed;
83
84         int tot = accumulate(cnt.begin(), cnt.end(),
0);
85
86         for (int i : ord)
87         {
88             cout << char('A' + i) << " " << cnt[i] <<
" " << double(cnt[i] * 100) / tot << endl;
89         }
90     }
91
92     return 0;
93 }
94
95 /*
96 INPUT:
97
98 wsam ie pjo ysgtm eyipbya .P axg niphay y,
99 mey syw ahgm ewhrw tw hmasyam wh meyipjo
100 ys .Ag jygtmeyk pmys ie pjo ysavw kkoyjgsy
101 whmy sy amwh rmephmewagh y!Me yigu ynay utg
102 smew ajya apr ywap awjfky no a mwmnmw
103 ghifeyshve wiewr wm aepby oyyhae wtmw
104 uox8 fkpiya. Me y fpaavgs uwa mxSrN03u wd
105 dvwmegnmey dngmya. Mew awameyt
106
107 */
108
109 /*
110 OUTPUT:
111
112 Mewa wa mey twsam iepjoys gt mey ipbya. Pa
113 xgn iph ayy, meysy wa hgmewhr gt whmysyam
114 wh mey iepjoys. Agjy gt mey kpmys iepjoysa
115 vwkk oy jgsy whmysyamwhr meph mewa ghy! Mey
116 iguy nayu tgs mewa jyaapry wa p awjfky
117 anoamwmnmwgh iwfeys wh vewie uwrwma epby
118 oyyh aewtmyu ox 8 fkpiya. Mey fpaavgsu wa
119 mxSrN03uudd vmegnm mey dngmya.
120
121
122 Y 36 13.953
123 M 28 10.853
124 A 27 10.465
125 W 25 9.690
126 E 22 8.527
127 G 14 5.426

```


```
128 P 13 5.039
129 S 13 5.039
130 H 12 4.651
131 I 9 3.488
132 J 7 2.713
133 O 7 2.713
134 N 7 2.713
135 T 6 2.326
136 U 6 2.326
137 K 5 1.938
138 R 5 1.938
139 V 4 1.550
140 F 4 1.550
141 X 3 1.163
142 D 3 1.163
143 B 2 0.775
144 Q 0 0.000
145 L 0 0.000
146 C 0 0.000
147 Z 0 0.000
148
149 */
150
151 /*
152
153 DECRYPTED TEXT:
154
155 This is the first chamber of the caves. As
156 you can see, there is nothing of interest
157 in the chamber. Some of the later chambers
158 will be more interesting than this one! The
159 code used for this message is a simple
160 substitution cipher in which digits have
161 been shifted by 4 places. The password is
162 tyRgU69diqq without the quotes.
163
164 */
```

Assignment 1

● **UNGRADED**

GROUP

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TOTAL POINTS
- / **50 pts**

QUESTION 1	
Commands	5 pts
QUESTION 2	
Cryptosystem	5 pts
QUESTION 3	
Analysis	25 pts
QUESTION 4	
Mapping	10 pts
QUESTION 5	
Password	5 pts
QUESTION 6	
Codes	0 pts