

Q1 Teamname

0 Points

NULL

Q2 Commands

10 Points

List the commands used in the game to reach the ciphertext.

go, dive, dive, back, pull, back, back, go,
wave, back, thrnxtzy, read,
3608528850368400786036725, c,
read, password

Q3 Cryptosystem

5 Points

What cryptosystem was used at this level? Please be precise.

6-round DES

Q4 Analysis

80 Points

Knowing which cryptosystem has been used at this level, give a detailed description of the cryptanalysis used to figure out the password. (Explain in less than 150 lines and use Latex wherever required. If your solution is not readable, you will lose marks. If necessary, the file upload option in this question must be used TO SHARE IMAGES ONLY.)

Assuming that the cryptosystem used is 6-round DES we did the following to find the key:

Our approach was to do a chosen plain text attack using differential cryptanalysis. Since we need to break 6-round DES, we need a 4-round characteristic. We used the following characteristic which is mentioned in the lecture slides.

$$(405C\bar{0}, 0400\bar{0}, \frac{1}{4}, 0400\bar{0}, 0054\bar{0}, \frac{5}{128}, 0054\bar{0}, \bar{00}, 1, \bar{00}, 0054\bar{0}, \frac{5}{128}, \bar{00})$$

The probability of the characteristic is 0.00038 which means that we need atleast $20/0.00038 \approx 53000$ pairs of plaintext pairs with xor equal to $405C\bar{0}0400\bar{0}$ after applying the initial permutation. So we need plain text pairs with xor equal to $IP^{-1}(405C\bar{0}0400\bar{0}) = 0000901010005000$ so that after applying IP their xor would be equal to the required value.

The hint mentions that 2 letters are represented by 1 byte, so only 256 distinct pairs of letters can be present in the ciphertext. To find those pairs, we queried using random inputs, analyzed the outputs, and found that the 256 pairs are all possible pairs of 2 letters where each letter comes from 'f' to 'u' in the alphabet using the program "analyse.cpp". Thus, We assumed that 'f' is represented as 0000, 'g' as 0001,, 'u' as 1111 and generated 100000 input pairs with above required xor and queried their outputs using the program "gen_input_output_pairs.cpp".

We converted the outputs into their bit representation assuming the bit representation of each letter as stated above and applied the Initial Permutation to undo the inverse IP which would be done at the end of DES and also swapped the Left and right parts to get the output of Round 6 of DES using "process_outputs.cpp".

To find the sixth round key, we did the following:

Firstly, we define some notation which we use later

- $L_i R_i$ denotes the output of i^{th} round of DES.
- Let $E(R_5) = \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \cdots \alpha_8 = \alpha$ and $E(R'_5) = \alpha'_1 \alpha'_2 \cdots \alpha'_8 = \alpha'$ with $|\alpha_i| = 6 = |\alpha'_i|$
- R_5 and R'_5 are right-halves of output of fifth round on the plaintexts $L_0 R_0$ and $L'_0 R'_0$ where $L_0 \oplus L'_0 = 405C\bar{0}$ and $R_0 \oplus R'_0 = 0400\bar{0}$.
- Let $\beta_i = \alpha_i \oplus k_{6,i}$ and $\beta'_i = \alpha'_i \oplus k_{6,i}$, $|\beta_i| = 6 = |\beta'_i|$.
- $k_6 = k_{6,1} k_{6,2} \cdots k_{6,8}$
- Let $\gamma_i = S_i(\beta_i)$ and $\gamma'_i = S_i(\beta'_i)$, $|\gamma_i| = 4 = |\gamma'_i|$

For a given pair of plaintexts $L_0 R_0, L'_0 R'_0$ with xor value $405C\bar{0}0400\bar{0}$, we know the output of 6^{th} round of DES i.e $L_6 R_6, L'_6 R'_6$, Since $R_5 = L_6$, we also know the output of expansion in round 6 $E(R_5), E(R'_5)$. And since we know the value of $L_5 \oplus L'_5 = R_4 \oplus R'_4 = 0400\bar{0}$ with probability 0.00038, we know the value of $\gamma = S(\beta) \oplus S(\beta') = P^{-1}(L_5 \oplus L'_5 \oplus R_6 \oplus R'_6)$ with probability 0.00038.

- Thus, We know $\alpha_i, \alpha'_i, \beta_i \oplus \beta'_i = \alpha_i \oplus \alpha'_i$, and a value of γ such that $S(\beta) \oplus S(\beta') = \gamma$ with probability 0.000381.

For each $1 \leq i \leq 8$, we generated all possible (β_i, β'_i) such that $\beta_i \oplus \beta'_i = \alpha_i \oplus \alpha'_i$ and $S(\beta_i) \oplus S(\beta'_i) = \gamma_i$ and added the corresponding key $k = \alpha_i \oplus \beta_i$ to a hashmap containing list of possible $k_{6,i}$ values. We did this for all 10000 pairs and took the key with highest frequency in the hashmap as $k_{6,i}$. The code for this can be found in "find_r6_key.cpp".

The keys obtained are 101101,110011,100101,001011,110111,000011,010010,100011.

Here are the frequencies of most frequent, second most frequent element in the hashmap for each $1 \leq i \leq 8$.

For $i = 1$ 8281, 6682

For $i = 2$ 8667, 6682

For $i = 3$ 6418, 6417

For $i = 4$ 6479, 6447

For $i = 5$ 9221, 6821

For $i = 6$ 8741, 6613

For $i = 7$ 8422, 6674

For $i = 8$ 8719, 6872

As we can see, the first most frequent element and second element do not differ much for $i = 3$ and $i = 4$. So we discarded $k_{6,3}$ and $k_{6,4}$ obtained from the above analysis and mapped the other bits to their positions in the main key using key scheduling algorithm and then used brute force to find them along with the other 8 unknown bits. We used a known plaintext ciphertext pair "pjjjstpmigntlltf", "snmfqkhtsjoinofl" and brute forced all 2^{20} possibilities to find the remaining 20 bits. The code for this can be found in "find_key.cpp".

Using the above analysis, the key (after applying PC-1) was found to be
01101110010111100111101100001110010110100111001100100001
.

Using the hint given on the screen, we got that the encrypted password is "ountnlqktqortppnkkqqrhipifmiigt". Since the password is 128 bits long we divided it into two blocks of 64 bits each and decrypted each of them using the DES decryption algorithm as we know the key. We converted the decrypted password to alphabetic representation assuming that each character is 4 bits but the formed password did not work. So we tried

assuming each letter is 8 bits (like the usual ASCII representation) and got "mkpnizcefq000000" as output which also did not work. After some trial and error, we observed that removing zeros at the end and entering "mkpnizcefq" works which also makes sense since the zeros at the end might be added just to make the length of text multiple of the block size. The code for this portion can be found in "find_key.cpp".

Thus we found that the password is "mkpnizcefq".

 No files uploaded

Q5 Password

5 Points

What was the final command used to clear this level?

mkpnizcefq

Q6 Codes

0 Points

Unlike previous assignments, this time it is mandatory that you upload the codes used in the cryptanalysis. If you fail to do so, you will be given 0 marks for the entire assignment.

▼ analyse.cpp

 Download

```
1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  #define endl '\n'
5
6  mt19937
   rng(chrono::steady_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count());
7  int getRand(int l, int r)
8  {
9      uniform_int_distribution<int> uid(l, r);
10     return uid(rng);
11 }
12
13 void getinputs()
```

```

14 {
15     ofstream fout("test_inputs.txt");
16
17     int L = 1000;
18     for (int i = 0; i < L; i++)
19     {
20         uint64_t first = 0;
21         string s = "";
22         for (int j = 0; j < 8; j++)
23         {
24             int k = getRand(0, 255);
25             first = (first << 4) + k;
26             s += char(k);
27         }
28         fout << s << endl;
29     }
30 }
31
32 void getoutputs()
33 {
34     ifstream fin("test_inputs.txt");
35     ofstream fout("test_cmds.txt");
36
37     fout << "NULL" << endl;
38     fout << "foobar268" << endl;
39     fout << 4 << endl;
40
41     fout << "read" << endl;
42
43     string s;
44     while (fin >> s)
45     {
46         fout << s << endl;
47         fout << 'c' << endl;
48     }
49
50     fout << "back" << endl;
51     fout << "exit" << endl;
52
53     fout.close();
54     fin.close();
55
56     system("ssh student@65.0.124.36 < test_cmds.txt > out");
57     system("grep --no-group-separator -A 1 \"Slowly, a new text
starts appearing on the screen. It reads ...\" out | grep --no-
group-separator -v \"Slowly, a new text starts appearing on the
screen. It reads ...\" | tr -d '\\t' > test_outputs.txt");
58     system("rm -rf out test_cmds.txt");
59 }
60
61 void analyze()
62 {

```

```

63     ifstream fin("test_outputs.txt");
64     map<pair<char, char>, int> cnt;
65     string s;
66     while (fin >> s)
67     {
68         int n = s.size();
69         for (int i = 0; i < n; i += 2)
70         {
71             cnt[make_pair(s[i], s[i + 1])]++;
72         }
73     }
74     for (auto [c, _] : cnt)
75     {
76         cout << c.first << ' ' << c.second << endl;
77     }
78     cout << endl;
79 }
80
81 int main()
82 {
83
84     getinputs();
85     getoutputs();
86     analyze();
87
88     return 0;
89 }
90

```

▼ gen_input_output_pairs.cpp

 Download

```

1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  #define endl '\n'
5
6  mt19937
7  rng(chrono::steady_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count());
8  int getRand(int l, int r)
9  {
10     uniform_int_distribution<int> uid(l, r);
11     return uid(rng);
12 }
13 void getinputs()
14 {
15     uint64_t diff = 0x405c000004000000;
16
17     ofstream fout("inputs.txt");
18     int IP[] = {
19         58, 50, 42, 34, 26, 18, 10, 2,
20         60, 52, 44, 36, 28, 20, 12, 4,

```

```

21         62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22, 14, 6,
22         64, 56, 48, 40, 32, 24, 16, 8,
23         57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9, 1,
24         59, 51, 43, 35, 27, 19, 11, 3,
25         61, 53, 45, 37, 29, 21, 13, 5,
26         63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15, 7};
27
28     uint64_t rdiff = 0;
29     for (int i = 0; i < 64; i++)
30     {
31         uint64_t cur = ((diff >> (63 - i)) & 1);
32         int to = IP[i];
33         rdiff |= (cur << (64 - to));
34     }
35
36     cout << hex << setw(16) << setfill('0') << rdiff << endl;
37
38     int L = 1e5;
39     for (int i = 0; i < L; i++)
40     {
41         uint64_t first = 0;
42         string s = "";
43         for (int j = 0; j < 16; j++)
44         {
45             int k = getRand(0, 15);
46             first = (first << 4) + k;
47             s += char('f' + k);
48         }
49         fout << s << endl;
50         s = "";
51         uint64_t second = (first ^ rdiff);
52         for (int j = 0; j < 16; j++)
53         {
54             int num = 0;
55             for (int k = 0; k < 4; k++)
56             {
57                 int at = 4 * j + k;
58                 int cur = ((second >> (63 - at)) & 1);
59                 num += (cur << (3 - k));
60             }
61             s += char('f' + num);
62         }
63         fout << s << endl;
64     }
65 }
66
67 void getoutputs()
68 {
69     ifstream fin("inputs.txt");
70     ofstream fout("cmds.txt");
71
72     fout << "NULL" << endl;

```

```

73     fout << "foobar268" << endl;
74     fout << 4 << endl;
75
76     fout << "read" << endl;
77
78     string s;
79     while (fin >> s)
80     {
81         fout << s << endl;
82         fout << 'c' << endl;
83     }
84
85     fout << "back" << endl;
86     fout << "exit" << endl;
87
88     fout.close();
89     fin.close();
90
91     system("ssh student@65.0.124.36 < cmds.txt > out");
92     system("grep --no-group-separator -A 1 \"Slowly, a new text
starts appearing on the screen. It reads ...\" out | grep --no-
group-separator -v \"Slowly, a new text starts appearing on the
screen. It reads ...\" | tr -d '\\t' > outputs.txt");
93     system("rm -rf out cmds.txt");
94 }
95
96 int main()
97 {
98
99     getinputs();
100    getoutputs();
101
102    return 0;
103 }
104

```

▼ process_outputs.cpp

 Download

```

1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  using b64 = bitset<64>;
6  using b32 = bitset<32>;
7  using b48 = bitset<48>;
8  using b56 = bitset<56>;
9  using b28 = bitset<28>;
10
11 int IP[] = {
12     58, 50, 42, 34, 26, 18, 10, 2,
13     60, 52, 44, 36, 28, 20, 12, 4,
14     62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22, 14, 6,

```



```

15     64, 56, 48, 40, 32, 24, 16, 8,
16     57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9, 1,
17     59, 51, 43, 35, 27, 19, 11, 3,
18     61, 53, 45, 37, 29, 21, 13, 5,
19     63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15, 7};
20
21 int Inv_IP[] = {
22     40, 8, 48, 16, 56, 24, 64, 32,
23     39, 7, 47, 15, 55, 23, 63, 31,
24     38, 6, 46, 14, 54, 22, 62, 30,
25     37, 5, 45, 13, 53, 21, 61, 29,
26     36, 4, 44, 12, 52, 20, 60, 28,
27     35, 3, 43, 11, 51, 19, 59, 27,
28     34, 2, 42, 10, 50, 18, 58, 26,
29     33, 1, 41, 9, 49, 17, 57, 25};
30
31 b64 apply_ip(b64 in, bool inv = false)
32 {
33     b64 out;
34     for (int i = 63; i >= 0; i--)
35     {
36         int j = (inv ? Inv_IP[63 - i] : IP[63 - i]) - 1;
37         out[i] = in[63 - j];
38     }
39     return out;
40 }
41
42 pair<b32, b32> get_LR(b64 in)
43 {
44     b32 L, R;
45     for (int i = 63, j = 31; i >= 32; i--, j--)
46     {
47         L[j] = in[i];
48         R[j] = in[i - 32];
49     }
50     return make_pair(L, R);
51 }
52 b64 join(b32 L, b32 R)
53 {
54     b64 out;
55     for (int i = 31; i >= 0; i--)
56     {
57         out[i + 32] = L[i];
58         out[i] = R[i];
59     }
60     return out;
61 }
62
63 int main()
64 {
65
66     ifstream fin("outputs.txt");

```

```

67     ofstream fout("outbits.txt");
68
69     string s;
70     while (fin >> s)
71     {
72         assert((int)s.length() == 16);
73         b64 bits = 0;
74         for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
75         {
76             char c = s[i];
77             int num = c - 'f';
78             assert(num < 16 and num >= 0);
79             bits = (bits << 4) | b64(num);
80         }
81         b64 actual = apply_ip(bits);
82         auto [R, L] = get_LR(actual);
83
84         fout << L << R << endl;
85     }
86
87     return 0;
88 }

```

▼ find_r6_key.cpp

 Download

```

1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  using b64 = bitset<64>;
6  using b32 = bitset<32>;
7  using b48 = bitset<48>;
8  using b56 = bitset<56>;
9  using b28 = bitset<28>;
10
11 int IP[] = {
12     58, 50, 42, 34, 26, 18, 10, 2,
13     60, 52, 44, 36, 28, 20, 12, 4,
14     62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22, 14, 6,
15     64, 56, 48, 40, 32, 24, 16, 8,
16     57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9, 1,
17     59, 51, 43, 35, 27, 19, 11, 3,
18     61, 53, 45, 37, 29, 21, 13, 5,
19     63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15, 7};
20
21 int Inv_IP[] = {
22     40, 8, 48, 16, 56, 24, 64, 32,
23     39, 7, 47, 15, 55, 23, 63, 31,
24     38, 6, 46, 14, 54, 22, 62, 30,
25     37, 5, 45, 13, 53, 21, 61, 29,
26     36, 4, 44, 12, 52, 20, 60, 28,
27     35, 3, 43, 11, 51, 19, 59, 27,

```

```

28     34, 2, 42, 10, 50, 18, 58, 26,
29     33, 1, 41, 9, 49, 17, 57, 25};
30
31 b64 apply_ip(b64 in, bool inv = false)
32 {
33     b64 out;
34     for (int i = 63; i >= 0; i--)
35     {
36         int j = (inv ? Inv_IP[63 - i] : IP[63 - i]) - 1;
37         out[i] = in[63 - j];
38     }
39     return out;
40 }
41
42 pair<b32, b32> get_LR(b64 in)
43 {
44     b32 L, R;
45     for (int i = 63, j = 31; i >= 32; i--, j--)
46     {
47         L[j] = in[i];
48         R[j] = in[i - 32];
49     }
50     return make_pair(L, R);
51 }
52
53 int E[] = {
54     32, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5,
55     4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
56     8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
57     12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
58     16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21,
59     20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25,
60     24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29,
61     28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 1};
62
63 b48 apply_E(b32 in)
64 {
65     b48 out;
66     for (int i = 47; i >= 0; i--)
67     {
68         int j = E[47 - i] - 1;
69         out[i] = in[31 - j];
70     }
71     return out;
72 }
73
74 int S1[4][16] = {
75     14, 4, 13, 1, 2, 15, 11, 8, 3, 10, 6, 12, 5, 9, 0, 7,
76     0, 15, 7, 4, 14, 2, 13, 1, 10, 6, 12, 11, 9, 5, 3, 8,
77     4, 1, 14, 8, 13, 6, 2, 11, 15, 12, 9, 7, 3, 10, 5, 0,
78     15, 12, 8, 2, 4, 9, 1, 7, 5, 11, 3, 14, 10, 0, 6, 13};
79

```

```

80     int S2[4][16] = {
81         15, 1, 8, 14, 6, 11, 3, 4, 9, 7, 2, 13, 12, 0, 5, 10,
82         3, 13, 4, 7, 15, 2, 8, 14, 12, 0, 1, 10, 6, 9, 11, 5,
83         0, 14, 7, 11, 10, 4, 13, 1, 5, 8, 12, 6, 9, 3, 2, 15,
84         13, 8, 10, 1, 3, 15, 4, 2, 11, 6, 7, 12, 0, 5, 14, 9};
85
86     int S3[4][16] = {
87         10, 0, 9, 14, 6, 3, 15, 5, 1, 13, 12, 7, 11, 4, 2, 8,
88         13, 7, 0, 9, 3, 4, 6, 10, 2, 8, 5, 14, 12, 11, 15, 1,
89         13, 6, 4, 9, 8, 15, 3, 0, 11, 1, 2, 12, 5, 10, 14, 7,
90         1, 10, 13, 0, 6, 9, 8, 7, 4, 15, 14, 3, 11, 5, 2, 12};
91
92     int S4[4][16] = {
93         7, 13, 14, 3, 0, 6, 9, 10, 1, 2, 8, 5, 11, 12, 4, 15,
94         13, 8, 11, 5, 6, 15, 0, 3, 4, 7, 2, 12, 1, 10, 14, 9,
95         10, 6, 9, 0, 12, 11, 7, 13, 15, 1, 3, 14, 5, 2, 8, 4,
96         3, 15, 0, 6, 10, 1, 13, 8, 9, 4, 5, 11, 12, 7, 2, 14};
97
98     int S5[4][16] = {
99         2, 12, 4, 1, 7, 10, 11, 6, 8, 5, 3, 15, 13, 0, 14, 9,
100        14, 11, 2, 12, 4, 7, 13, 1, 5, 0, 15, 10, 3, 9, 8, 6,
101        4, 2, 1, 11, 10, 13, 7, 8, 15, 9, 12, 5, 6, 3, 0, 14,
102        11, 8, 12, 7, 1, 14, 2, 13, 6, 15, 0, 9, 10, 4, 5, 3};
103
104     int S6[4][16] = {
105        12, 1, 10, 15, 9, 2, 6, 8, 0, 13, 3, 4, 14, 7, 5, 11,
106        10, 15, 4, 2, 7, 12, 9, 5, 6, 1, 13, 14, 0, 11, 3, 8,
107        9, 14, 15, 5, 2, 8, 12, 3, 7, 0, 4, 10, 1, 13, 11, 6,
108        4, 3, 2, 12, 9, 5, 15, 10, 11, 14, 1, 7, 6, 0, 8, 13};
109
110     int S7[4][16] = {
111        4, 11, 2, 14, 15, 0, 8, 13, 3, 12, 9, 7, 5, 10, 6, 1,
112        13, 0, 11, 7, 4, 9, 1, 10, 14, 3, 5, 12, 2, 15, 8, 6,
113        1, 4, 11, 13, 12, 3, 7, 14, 10, 15, 6, 8, 0, 5, 9, 2,
114        6, 11, 13, 8, 1, 4, 10, 7, 9, 5, 0, 15, 14, 2, 3, 12};
115
116     int S8[4][16] = {
117        13, 2, 8, 4, 6, 15, 11, 1, 10, 9, 3, 14, 5, 0, 12, 7,
118        1, 15, 13, 8, 10, 3, 7, 4, 12, 5, 6, 11, 0, 14, 9, 2,
119        7, 11, 4, 1, 9, 12, 14, 2, 0, 6, 10, 13, 15, 3, 5, 8,
120        2, 1, 14, 7, 4, 10, 8, 13, 15, 12, 9, 0, 3, 5, 6, 11};
121
122     b32 apply_S(b48 in)
123     {
124         b32 out;
125         int i = 47, j = 31;
126         for (auto S : {S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, S6, S7, S8})
127         {
128             int row = 0, col = 0;
129             for (int k = i - 1; k > i - 5; k--)
130             {
131                 col = col * 2 + in[k];

```

```

132     }
133     row = in[i] * 2 + in[i - 5];
134
135     bitset<4> num = S[row][col];
136     for (int k = j; k >= j - 3; k--)
137     {
138         out[k] = num[3 - (j - k)];
139     }
140     i -= 6;
141     j -= 4;
142 }
143 return out;
144 }
145
146 int P[] = {
147     16, 7, 20, 21, 29, 12, 28, 17,
148     1, 15, 23, 26, 5, 18, 31, 10,
149     2, 8, 24, 14, 32, 27, 3, 9,
150     19, 13, 30, 6, 22, 11, 4, 25};
151
152 int Inv_P[32];
153
154 void calc_Inv_P()
155 {
156     for (int i = 0; i < 32; i++)
157     {
158         int to = P[i] - 1;
159         Inv_P[to] = i + 1;
160     }
161 }
162
163 b32 apply_P(b32 in, bool inv = false)
164 {
165     b32 out;
166     for (int i = 31; i >= 0; i--)
167     {
168         int j = (inv ? Inv_P[31 - i] : P[31 - i]) - 1;
169         out[i] = in[31 - j];
170     }
171     return out;
172 }
173
174 using b4 = bitset<4>;
175 using b6 = bitset<6>;
176
177 b4 calc(b6 in, int i)
178 {
179     b4 out;
180     int cur = 0;
181     for (auto S : {S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, S6, S7, S8})
182     {
183         if (i == cur)

```

```

184     {
185         int row = 0, col = 0;
186         for (int k = 4; k > 0; k--)
187         {
188             col = col * 2 + in[k];
189         }
190         row = in[5] * 2 + in[0];
191
192         bitset<4> num = S[row][col];
193         for (int k = 3; k >= 0; k--)
194         {
195             out[k] = num[k];
196         }
197         return out;
198     }
199     cur = cur + 1;
200 }
201 assert(false);
202 return out;
203 }
204 #define endl '\n'
205
206 int main()
207 {
208     ifstream fin("outbits.txt");
209     calc_Inv_P();
210
211     int N = 1e5;
212
213     unordered_map<bitset<6>, int> maybe[8];
214
215     for (int _ = 0; _ < N; _++)
216     {
217         bitset<32> out1L, out1R, out2L, out2R;
218         fin >> out1L >> out1R >> out2L >> out2R;
219
220         // outputs after expansion in the last round
221         bitset<48> out1E = apply_E(out1L);
222         bitset<48> out2E = apply_E(out2L);
223         bitset<48> inxorS = (out1E ^ out2E);
224
225         // cout << inxorS << endl;
226
227         bitset<32> xorL = bitset<32>(0x04000000);
228         bitset<32> xorP = (out1R ^ out2R ^ xorL);
229         bitset<32> outxorS = apply_P(xorP, true);
230
231         for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
232         {
233             int st = i * 6;
234             for (int j = 0; j < (1 << 6); j++)
235                 {

```

```

236         bitset<6> in1 = j;
237         bitset<6> in2 = 0;
238         for (int k = st; k - st < 6; k++)
239         {
240             in2[5 - k + st] = (in1[5 - k + st] ^ inxorS[47
- k]);
241         }
242         bitset<4> out1 = calc(in1, i);
243         bitset<4> out2 = calc(in2, i);
244         bitset<4> got = (out1 ^ out2);
245         bool ok = 1;
246         for (int k = i * 4; k - i * 4 < 4; k++)
247         {
248             ok &= (outxorS[31 - k] == got[3 - k + i * 4]);
249         }
250
251         if (ok)
252         {
253             bitset<6> cand;
254             for (int k = st; k - st < 6; k++)
255             {
256                 cand[5 - k + st] = in1[5 - k + st] ^
out1E[47 - k];
257             }
258             maybe[i][cand]++;
259         }
260     }
261 }
262 }
263
264 bitset<48> key = 0;
265
266 for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
267 {
268     int cur_mx = 0;
269     bitset<6> ans;
270     for (auto [bs, cnt] : maybe[i])
271     {
272         if (cnt > cur_mx)
273         {
274             cur_mx = cnt;
275             ans = bs;
276         }
277     }
278     key = (key << 6);
279     for (int j = 0; j < 6; j++)
280     {
281         key[j] = ans[j];
282     }
283 }
284
285 cout << key << endl;

```

```
286
287     return 0;
288 }
```

▼ find_key.cpp

 Download

```
1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  using b64 = bitset<64>;
6  using b32 = bitset<32>;
7  using b48 = bitset<48>;
8  using b56 = bitset<56>;
9  using b28 = bitset<28>;
10
11 int IP[] = {
12     58, 50, 42, 34, 26, 18, 10, 2,
13     60, 52, 44, 36, 28, 20, 12, 4,
14     62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22, 14, 6,
15     64, 56, 48, 40, 32, 24, 16, 8,
16     57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9, 1,
17     59, 51, 43, 35, 27, 19, 11, 3,
18     61, 53, 45, 37, 29, 21, 13, 5,
19     63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15, 7};
20
21 int Inv_IP[] = {
22     40, 8, 48, 16, 56, 24, 64, 32,
23     39, 7, 47, 15, 55, 23, 63, 31,
24     38, 6, 46, 14, 54, 22, 62, 30,
25     37, 5, 45, 13, 53, 21, 61, 29,
26     36, 4, 44, 12, 52, 20, 60, 28,
27     35, 3, 43, 11, 51, 19, 59, 27,
28     34, 2, 42, 10, 50, 18, 58, 26,
29     33, 1, 41, 9, 49, 17, 57, 25};
30
31 b64 apply_ip(b64 in, bool inv = false)
32 {
33     b64 out;
34     for (int i = 63; i >= 0; i--)
35     {
36         int j = (inv ? Inv_IP[63 - i] : IP[63 - i]) - 1;
37         out[i] = in[63 - j];
38     }
39     return out;
40 }
41
42 pair<b32, b32> get_LR(b64 in)
43 {
44     b32 L, R;
45     for (int i = 63, j = 31; i >= 32; i--, j--)
46     {
```



```

47         L[j] = in[i];
48         R[j] = in[i - 32];
49     }
50     return make_pair(L, R);
51 }
52
53 int E[] = {
54     32, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5,
55     4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
56     8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
57     12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
58     16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21,
59     20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25,
60     24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29,
61     28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 1};
62
63 b48 apply_E(b32 in)
64 {
65     b48 out;
66     for (int i = 47; i >= 0; i--)
67     {
68         int j = E[47 - i] - 1;
69         out[i] = in[31 - j];
70     }
71     return out;
72 }
73
74 int S1[4][16] = {
75     14, 4, 13, 1, 2, 15, 11, 8, 3, 10, 6, 12, 5, 9, 0, 7,
76     0, 15, 7, 4, 14, 2, 13, 1, 10, 6, 12, 11, 9, 5, 3, 8,
77     4, 1, 14, 8, 13, 6, 2, 11, 15, 12, 9, 7, 3, 10, 5, 0,
78     15, 12, 8, 2, 4, 9, 1, 7, 5, 11, 3, 14, 10, 0, 6, 13};
79
80 int S2[4][16] = {
81     15, 1, 8, 14, 6, 11, 3, 4, 9, 7, 2, 13, 12, 0, 5, 10,
82     3, 13, 4, 7, 15, 2, 8, 14, 12, 0, 1, 10, 6, 9, 11, 5,
83     0, 14, 7, 11, 10, 4, 13, 1, 5, 8, 12, 6, 9, 3, 2, 15,
84     13, 8, 10, 1, 3, 15, 4, 2, 11, 6, 7, 12, 0, 5, 14, 9};
85
86 int S3[4][16] = {
87     10, 0, 9, 14, 6, 3, 15, 5, 1, 13, 12, 7, 11, 4, 2, 8,
88     13, 7, 0, 9, 3, 4, 6, 10, 2, 8, 5, 14, 12, 11, 15, 1,
89     13, 6, 4, 9, 8, 15, 3, 0, 11, 1, 2, 12, 5, 10, 14, 7,
90     1, 10, 13, 0, 6, 9, 8, 7, 4, 15, 14, 3, 11, 5, 2, 12};
91
92 int S4[4][16] = {
93     7, 13, 14, 3, 0, 6, 9, 10, 1, 2, 8, 5, 11, 12, 4, 15,
94     13, 8, 11, 5, 6, 15, 0, 3, 4, 7, 2, 12, 1, 10, 14, 9,
95     10, 6, 9, 0, 12, 11, 7, 13, 15, 1, 3, 14, 5, 2, 8, 4,
96     3, 15, 0, 6, 10, 1, 13, 8, 9, 4, 5, 11, 12, 7, 2, 14};
97
98 int S5[4][16] = {

```

```

99     2, 12, 4, 1, 7, 10, 11, 6, 8, 5, 3, 15, 13, 0, 14, 9,
100    14, 11, 2, 12, 4, 7, 13, 1, 5, 0, 15, 10, 3, 9, 8, 6,
101    4, 2, 1, 11, 10, 13, 7, 8, 15, 9, 12, 5, 6, 3, 0, 14,
102    11, 8, 12, 7, 1, 14, 2, 13, 6, 15, 0, 9, 10, 4, 5, 3};
103
104    int S6[4][16] = {
105        12, 1, 10, 15, 9, 2, 6, 8, 0, 13, 3, 4, 14, 7, 5, 11,
106        10, 15, 4, 2, 7, 12, 9, 5, 6, 1, 13, 14, 0, 11, 3, 8,
107        9, 14, 15, 5, 2, 8, 12, 3, 7, 0, 4, 10, 1, 13, 11, 6,
108        4, 3, 2, 12, 9, 5, 15, 10, 11, 14, 1, 7, 6, 0, 8, 13};
109
110    int S7[4][16] = {
111        4, 11, 2, 14, 15, 0, 8, 13, 3, 12, 9, 7, 5, 10, 6, 1,
112        13, 0, 11, 7, 4, 9, 1, 10, 14, 3, 5, 12, 2, 15, 8, 6,
113        1, 4, 11, 13, 12, 3, 7, 14, 10, 15, 6, 8, 0, 5, 9, 2,
114        6, 11, 13, 8, 1, 4, 10, 7, 9, 5, 0, 15, 14, 2, 3, 12};
115
116    int S8[4][16] = {
117        13, 2, 8, 4, 6, 15, 11, 1, 10, 9, 3, 14, 5, 0, 12, 7,
118        1, 15, 13, 8, 10, 3, 7, 4, 12, 5, 6, 11, 0, 14, 9, 2,
119        7, 11, 4, 1, 9, 12, 14, 2, 0, 6, 10, 13, 15, 3, 5, 8,
120        2, 1, 14, 7, 4, 10, 8, 13, 15, 12, 9, 0, 3, 5, 6, 11};
121
122    b32 apply_S(b48 in)
123    {
124        b32 out;
125        int i = 47, j = 31;
126        for (auto S : {S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, S6, S7, S8})
127        {
128            int row = 0, col = 0;
129            for (int k = i - 1; k > i - 5; k--)
130            {
131                col = col * 2 + in[k];
132            }
133            row = in[i] * 2 + in[i - 5];
134
135            bitset<4> num = S[row][col];
136            for (int k = j; k >= j - 3; k--)
137            {
138                out[k] = num[3 - (j - k)];
139            }
140            i -= 6;
141            j -= 4;
142        }
143        return out;
144    }
145
146    int P[] = {
147        16, 7, 20, 21, 29, 12, 28, 17,
148        1, 15, 23, 26, 5, 18, 31, 10,
149        2, 8, 24, 14, 32, 27, 3, 9,
150        19, 13, 30, 6, 22, 11, 4, 25};

```

```

151
152 int Inv_P[32];
153
154 void calc_Inv_P()
155 {
156     for (int i = 0; i < 32; i++)
157     {
158         int to = P[i] - 1;
159         Inv_P[to] = i + 1;
160     }
161 }
162
163 b32 apply_P(b32 in, bool inv = false)
164 {
165     b32 out;
166     for (int i = 31; i >= 0; i--)
167     {
168         int j = (inv ? Inv_P[31 - i] : P[31 - i]) - 1;
169         out[i] = in[31 - j];
170     }
171     return out;
172 }
173
174 using v64 = array<int, 64>;
175 using v32 = array<int, 32>;
176 using v48 = array<int, 48>;
177 using v56 = array<int, 56>;
178 using v28 = array<int, 28>;
179
180 int PC1[] = {
181     57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9,
182     1, 58, 50, 42, 34, 26, 18,
183     10, 2, 59, 51, 43, 35, 27,
184     19, 11, 3, 60, 52, 44, 36,
185     63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15,
186     7, 62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22,
187     14, 6, 61, 53, 45, 37, 29,
188     21, 13, 5, 28, 20, 12, 4};
189
190 unsigned short shifts[] = {
191     1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1};
192
193 int PC2[] = {
194     14, 17, 11, 24, 1, 5,
195     3, 28, 15, 6, 21, 10,
196     23, 19, 12, 4, 26, 8,
197     16, 7, 27, 20, 13, 2,
198     41, 52, 31, 37, 47, 55,
199     30, 40, 51, 45, 33, 48,
200     44, 49, 39, 56, 34, 53,
201     46, 42, 50, 36, 29, 32};
202

```

```

203 vector<v48> keys(16);
204
205 void get_keys()
206 {
207     v56 key;
208     for (int i = 55; i >= 0; i--)
209     {
210         key[i] = 56 - i;
211     }
212
213     v28 C, D;
214     for (int i = 55, j = 27; i >= 28; i--, j--)
215     {
216         C[j] = key[i];
217         D[j] = key[i - 28];
218     }
219
220     for (int r = 0; r < 16; r++)
221     {
222         v28 rC, rD;
223         int s = shifts[r];
224         for (int i = 27; i >= 0; i--)
225         {
226             int to = (i + s) % 28;
227             rC[to] = C[i];
228             rD[to] = D[i];
229         }
230         C = rC, D = rD;
231
232         for (int i = 47; i >= 0; i--)
233         {
234             int j = PC2[47 - i] - 1;
235             j = 55 - j;
236             if (j > 27)
237             {
238                 keys[r][i] = C[j - 28];
239             }
240             else
241             {
242                 keys[r][i] = D[j];
243             }
244         }
245     }
246 }
247
248 void print(v48 key)
249 {
250     for (int i = 47; i >= 0; i -= 6)
251     {
252         int num = 0;
253         for (int j = i; j >= i - 5; j--)
254             {

```

```

255         num = num * 2 + key[j];
256     }
257     cout << setw(2) << setfill('0') << hex << num;
258 }
259 cout << " ";
260 }
261
262 b64 join(b32 L, b32 R)
263 {
264     b64 out;
265     for (int i = 31; i >= 0; i--)
266     {
267         out[i + 32] = L[i];
268         out[i] = R[i];
269     }
270     return out;
271 }
272
273 b64 get(string s)
274 {
275     assert(s.length() == 16);
276     b64 ans = 0;
277     for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
278     {
279         int foo = s[i] - 'f';
280         ans = (ans << 4) | b64(foo);
281     }
282     return ans;
283 }
284
285 vector<b48> rkeys(16);
286 void get_keys2(vector<int> key)
287 {
288     for (int r = 0; r < 16; r++)
289     {
290         for (int i = 47; i >= 0; i--)
291         {
292             int j = keys[r][i] - 1;
293             rkeys[r][i] = key[55 - j];
294         }
295     }
296 }
297
298 int main()
299 {
300     get_keys();
301     b48 key_r6 =
302     b48("101101110011100101001011110111000011010010100011");
303
304     vector<int> key(56, -1);
305     for (int i = 47, cur = 0; i >= 0; i -= 6, cur++)
306     {

```

```

306     if (cur == 2 or cur == 3)
307         continue;
308     for (int j = i; j >= i - 5; j--)
309     {
310         int k = keys[5][j] - 1;
311         key[55 - k] = key_r6[j];
312     }
313 }
314
315 auto doDES = [&](b64 in, bool inv = false) {
316     b64 LR = apply_ip(in);
317     auto [L, R] = get_LR(LR);
318     for (int r = 0; r < 6; r++)
319     {
320         auto ER = apply_E(R);
321         ER ^= (inv ? rkeys[5 - r] : rkeys[r]);
322         auto SR = apply_S(ER);
323         auto PR = apply_P(SR);
324         auto nL = R, nR = L ^ PR;
325         L = nL, R = nR;
326     }
327     auto O = join(R, L);
328     auto out = apply_ip(O, true);
329     return out;
330 };
331
332 vector<int> pos;
333 int cnt = 0;
334 for (int i = 55; i >= 0; i--)
335 {
336     if (key[i] == -1)
337         pos.push_back(i);
338     cnt += (key[i] == -1);
339 }
340
341 calc_Inv_P();
342
343 b64 in = get("pjjjstpmigntlltf");
344 b64 out = get("snmfqkhtsjoinofl");
345
346 for (int i = 0; i < (1 << cnt); i++)
347 {
348     for (int j = 0; j < cnt; j++)
349     {
350         if ((i & (1 << j)) != 0)
351         {
352             key[pos[j]] = 1;
353         }
354         else
355             key[pos[j]] = 0;
356     }
357     get_keys2(key);

```

```

358     if (doDES(in) == out)
359     {
360         cout << "Found the key !!" << endl;
361         for (int k = 55; k >= 0; k--)
362         {
363             cout << key[k];
364         }
365         cout << endl;
366         break;
367     }
368 }
369
370 b64 in21 = get("ountnlqktqortppn");
371 b64 in22 = get("kkqqnrhipifmiigt");
372
373 for (auto in2 : {in21, in22})
374 {
375     auto out2 = doDES(in2, true);
376     for (int i = 63; i >= 0; i -= 8)
377     {
378         int num = 0;
379         for (int j = i; j >= i - 7; j--)
380         {
381             num = num * 2 + out2[j];
382         }
383         cout << char(num);
384     }
385 }
386 cout << endl;
387
388 return 0;
389 }

```

Assignment 4


● UNGRADED

GROUP

AJAY PRAJAPATI

A5 - SURYADEVARA SAI KRISHNA

A11 - GARIMELLA MOHAN RAGHU

 [View or edit group](#)

TOTAL POINTS

- / 100 pts

QUESTION 1

Teamname

0 pts

QUESTION 2

Commands

10 pts

QUESTION 3

Cryptosystem

5 pts

QUESTION 4

Analysis

80 pts

QUESTION 5

Password

5 pts

QUESTION 6

Codes

0 pts