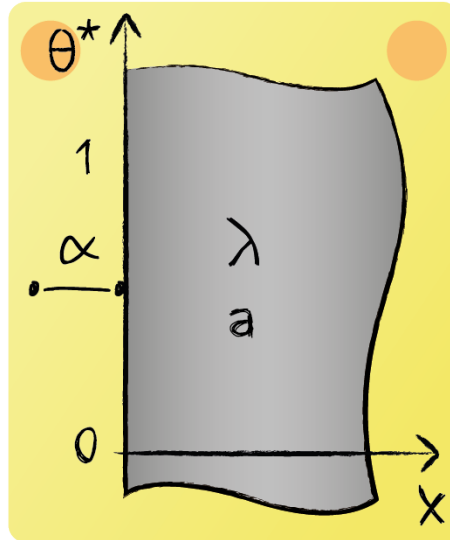


## Lecture 16 Question 4

Consider a plate for which  $Bi \approx 1$ . Which transient model is applicable for determining the change of its temperature over time?

**Hint:** The given temperature change has not yet penetrated deep under the surface and heat transfer is one-dimensional.



$$\Theta^* = \frac{T(t)-T_0}{T_\infty-T_0} = 1 - \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{4 \cdot Fo}}\right) - [\exp(Bi_x + Fo \cdot Bi_x^2)] \cdot \left[1 - \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{4 \cdot Fo}} + \sqrt{Fo} \cdot Bi_x\right)\right]$$

The model given above is applicable for a semi-infinite plate, non negligible heat transfer resistance: