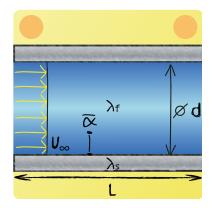


## Lecture 9 Question 5

Give an expression for the Nusselt number  $\overline{Nu}$  for the given situation.



The standard expression for the Nusselt number is:

$$\overline{\mathrm{Nu}} = \frac{\alpha L_{\mathrm{c}}}{\lambda_{\mathrm{fluid}}}$$

The characteristic length has to be determined. For pipe flow in a cylindrical pipe, this is the diameter of the pipe.

Which thus is:

$$L_{\rm c} = d$$

And therefore the Nusselt number can be expressed as:

$$\overline{\mathrm{Nu}} = \frac{\alpha d}{\lambda_{\mathrm{f}}}$$