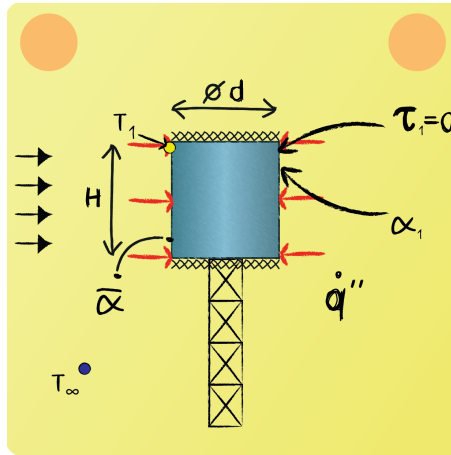


# Exam Preparation Convection/Radiation 01

A cylindrical solar receiver with a homogeneous temperature  $T_1$  is subjected to solar radiation. Assume steady-state conditions. Give an expression for the rate of heat loss from the solar receiver.



Rate of heat loss:

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{loss}} = \dot{Q}_{\text{emission}} + \dot{Q}_{\text{reflection}} + \dot{Q}_{\text{convection}} \quad (4)$$

Where:

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{emission}} = \alpha_1 d H \sigma T_1^4 \quad (5)$$

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{reflection}} = (1 - \alpha_1) \bar{q}'' d H \quad (6)$$

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{convection}} = \bar{\alpha} d H (T_1 - T_\infty) \quad (7)$$

And thus:

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{loss}} = \bar{q}'' d H + \alpha_1 (d H \sigma T_1^4 - \bar{q}'' d H) + \bar{\alpha} d H (T_1 - T_\infty) \quad (8)$$