

## Task 1. Data Preparation and Cleaning

DSC POWER BI PROJECT

Home Transform Add Column View Tools Help

Close & Apply New Source Recent Sources Enter Data Data source settings Manage Parameters Refresh Preview Properties Advanced Editor Choose Columns Remove Columns Keep Rows Remove Rows Sort Split Column Group By Use First Row as Headers Replace Values Transform Merge Append Combine

Queries [3]

- flight\_information
- ticket\_information
- passenger\_information

fx = Table.TransformColumnTypes(#"Removed Other Columns",{{"TicketID", Int64.Type}, {"FlightID",

TicketID	FlightID	BookingStatus
1	5001	1178 Pending
2	5002	1078 Confirmed
3	5003	1117 Cancelled
4	5004	1120 Cancelled
5	5005	1137 Cancelled
6	5006	1162 Pending
7	5007	1076 Pending
8	5008	1035 Cancelled
9	5009	1001 Cancelled
10	5010	1040 Cancelled
11	5011	1064 Pending
12	5012	1150 Cancelled
13	5013	1060 Cancelled
14	5014	1064 Confirmed
15	5015	1093 Confirmed
16	5016	1072 Pending
17	5017	1011 Cancelled
18	5018	1105 Cancelled
19	5019	1014 Confirmed
20	5020	1060 Pending

Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name: ticket\_information

APPLIED STEPS

- Source
- Navigation
- Promoted Headers
- Removed Duplicates
- Removed Other Columns
- Changed Type

3 COLUMNS, 50 ROWS Column profiling based on top 1000 rows PREVIEW DOWNLOADED AT 9:21 PM

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Close & Apply New Source Recent Sources Enter Data Data source settings Manage Parameters Refresh Preview Properties Advanced Editor Choose Columns Remove Columns Keep Rows Remove Rows Sort Split Column Group By Use First Row as Headers Replace Values Transform Merge Append Combine

Queries [3]

- flight\_information
- ticket\_information
- passenger\_information

fx = Table.SelectColumns(#"Changed Type1", {"PassengerID", "FlightID", "SeatNumber"})

PassengerID	FlightID	SeatNumber
1	1	1161 38A
2	2	1157 24D
3	3	1141 30B
4	4	1046 17E
5	5	1035 29D
6	6	1134 10A
7	7	1082 10A
8	8	1115 20E
9	9	1197 34E
10	10	1047 2E
11	11	1153 43C
12	12	1194 48C
13	13	1010 47A
14	14	1056 23C
15	15	1030 16D
16	16	1109 40D
17	17	1005 25C
18	18	1119 32C
19	19	1033 27E
20	20	1118 32B

Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name: passenger\_information

APPLIED STEPS

- Source
- Navigation
- Promoted Headers
- Removed Duplicates
- Changed Type
- Changed Type1
- Removed Other Columns

3 COLUMNS, 100 ROWS Column profiling based on top 1000 rows PREVIEW DOWNLOADED AT 8:24 PM

DSC POWER BI PROJECT

Home

Transform

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Close & Apply

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New Query

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Data source settings

Data Sources

Manage Parameters

Parameters

Refresh Preview

Query

Properties

Advanced Editor

Choose Columns

Manage Columns

Remove Columns

Manage Columns

Keep Rows

Reduce Rows

Remove Rows

Reduce Rows

Sort

Split Column

Transform

Group By

Transform

Use First Row as Headers

Transform

Replace Values

Transform

Merge

Combine

Append

Combine

Queries [3]

flight\_information

ticket\_information

passenger\_information

FlightID

ABC 123

FlightNumber

ABC 123

Airline

ABC 123

Destination

ABC 123

Status

ABC 123

1

1001

FL1102

Airline D

Houston

On Time

2

1002

FL1435

Airline B

Chicago

On Time

3

1003

FL1860

Airline A

New York

Cancelled

4

1004

FL1270

Airline C

Chicago

Delayed

5

1005

FL1106

Airline C

New York

Delayed

6

1006

FL1071

Airline A

Phoenix

On Time

7

1007

FL1700

Airline C

Los Angeles

Cancelled

8

1008

FL1020

Airline C

Los Angeles

Delayed

9

1009

FL1614

Airline A

Los Angeles

Cancelled

10

1010

FL1121

Airline D

Chicago

Cancelled

11

1011

FL1466

Airline A

Phoenix

On Time

12

1012

FL1214

Airline D

New York

Delayed

13

1013

FL1330

Airline C

Houston

On Time

14

1014

FL1458

Airline C

New York

Delayed

15

1015

FL1087

Airline C

Houston

Delayed

16

1016

FL1372

Airline B

New York

Delayed

17

1017

FL1099

Airline D

Phoenix

Delayed

18

1018

FL1871

Airline B

Houston

Delayed

19

1019

FL1663

Airline B

Chicago

Cancelled

20

Table.Distinct(#"Removed Other Columns", {"FlightID"})

Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name

flight\_information

All Properties

APPLIED STEPS

Source

Navigation

Promoted Headers

Removed Other Columns

Removed Duplicates

Changed Type

Added Conditional Column

Inserted Text After Delimiter

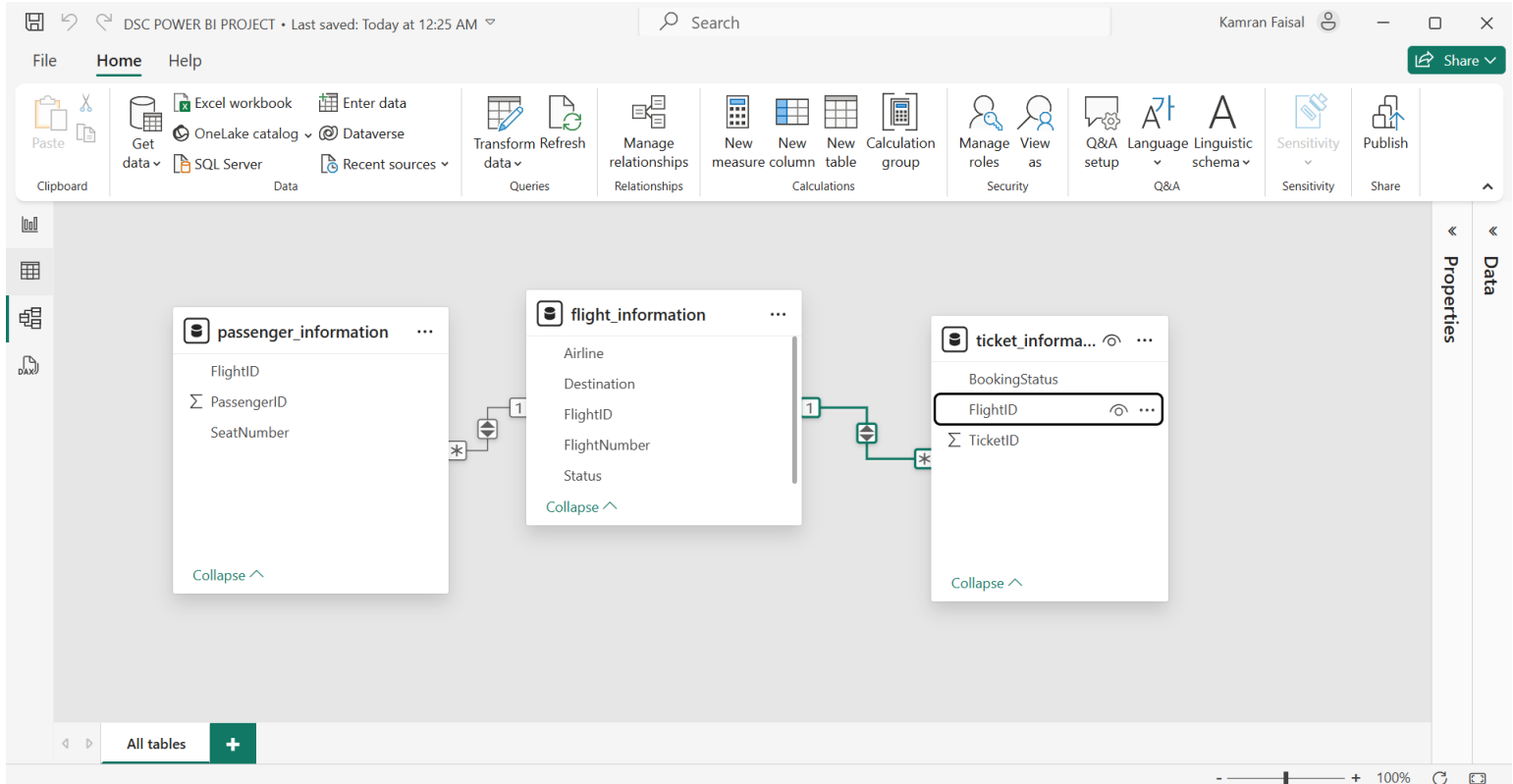
5 COLUMNS, 200 ROWS

Column profiling based on top 1000 rows

PREVIEW DOWNLOADED AT 7:50 PM

## 2. Data Modeling

- Create relationships between datasets (FlightID as the key).
- Understand cardinality and configure the model appropriately.



### 3. Enhanced Data Insights

- Add a conditional column to classify flights as "Best" or "To Be Improved" based on status
- Use "Column from Examples" to extract the flight number from FlightNumber.

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Home Transform Add Column View Tools Help

Close & Apply New Source Recent Sources Enter Data Data source settings Manage Parameters Refresh Preview Advanced Editor Choose Columns Remove Columns Keep Rows Remove Rows Sort Split Column Group By Data Type: Text Use First Row as Headers Replace Values Merge Append Combine

Queries [3]

flight\_information ticket\_information passenger\_information

fx = Table.AddColumn(#"Added Conditional Column", "Flight\_Number\_1", each Text.AfterDelimiter(

Airline	Destination	Status	Flight Classification	Flight_Number_1
Airline D	Houston	On Time	Best	1102
Airline B	Chicago	On Time	Best	1435
Airline A	New York	Cancelled	To Be Improved	1860
Airline C	Chicago	Delayed	To Be Improved	1270
Airline C	New York	Delayed	To Be Improved	1106
Airline A	Phoenix	On Time	Best	1071
Airline C	Los Angeles	Cancelled	To Be Improved	1700
Airline C	Los Angeles	Delayed	To Be Improved	1020
Airline A	Los Angeles	Cancelled	To Be Improved	1614
Airline D	Chicago	Cancelled	To Be Improved	1121
Airline A	Phoenix	On Time	Best	1466
Airline D	New York	Delayed	To Be Improved	1214
Airline C	Houston	On Time	Best	1330
Airline C	New York	Delayed	To Be Improved	1458
Airline C	Houston	Delayed	To Be Improved	1087
Airline B	New York	Delayed	To Be Improved	1372
Airline D	Phoenix	Delayed	To Be Improved	1099
Airline B	Houston	Delayed	To Be Improved	1871
Airline B	Chicago	Cancelled	To Be Improved	1663

7 COLUMNS, 200 ROWS Column profiling based on top 1000 rows

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Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name flight\_information

APPLIED STEPS

Source Navigation Promoted Headers Removed Other Columns Removed Duplicates Changed Type Added Conditional Column X Inserted Text After Delimiter Renamed Columns

DSC POWER BI PROJECT

Home Transform Add Column View Tools Help

Close & Apply New Source Recent Sources Enter Data Data source settings Manage Parameters Refresh Preview Advanced Editor Choose Columns Remove Columns Keep Rows Remove Rows Sort Split Column Group By Data Type: Whole Number Use First Row as Headers Replace Values Merge Append Combine

Queries [3]

flight\_information ticket\_information passenger\_information

fx = Table.AddColumn(#"Changed Type", "Flight Classification", each if [Status] = "On Time" then "Best"

FlightNumber	Airline	Destination	Status	Flight Classification
1102	Airline D	Houston	On Time	Best
1435	Airline B	Chicago	On Time	Best
1860	Airline A	New York	Cancelled	To Be Improved
1270	Airline C	Chicago	Delayed	To Be Improved
1106	Airline C	New York	Delayed	To Be Improved
1071	Airline A	Phoenix	On Time	Best
1700	Airline C	Los Angeles	Cancelled	To Be Improved
1020	Airline C	Los Angeles	Delayed	To Be Improved
1614	Airline A	Los Angeles	Cancelled	To Be Improved
1121	Airline D	Chicago	Cancelled	To Be Improved
1466	Airline A	Phoenix	On Time	Best
1214	Airline D	New York	Delayed	To Be Improved
1330	Airline C	Houston	On Time	Best
1458	Airline C	New York	Delayed	To Be Improved
1087	Airline C	Houston	Delayed	To Be Improved
1372	Airline B	New York	Delayed	To Be Improved
1099	Airline D	Phoenix	Delayed	To Be Improved
1871	Airline B	Houston	Delayed	To Be Improved
1663	Airline B	Chicago	Cancelled	To Be Improved

6 COLUMNS, 200 ROWS Column profiling based on top 1000 rows

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Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name flight\_information

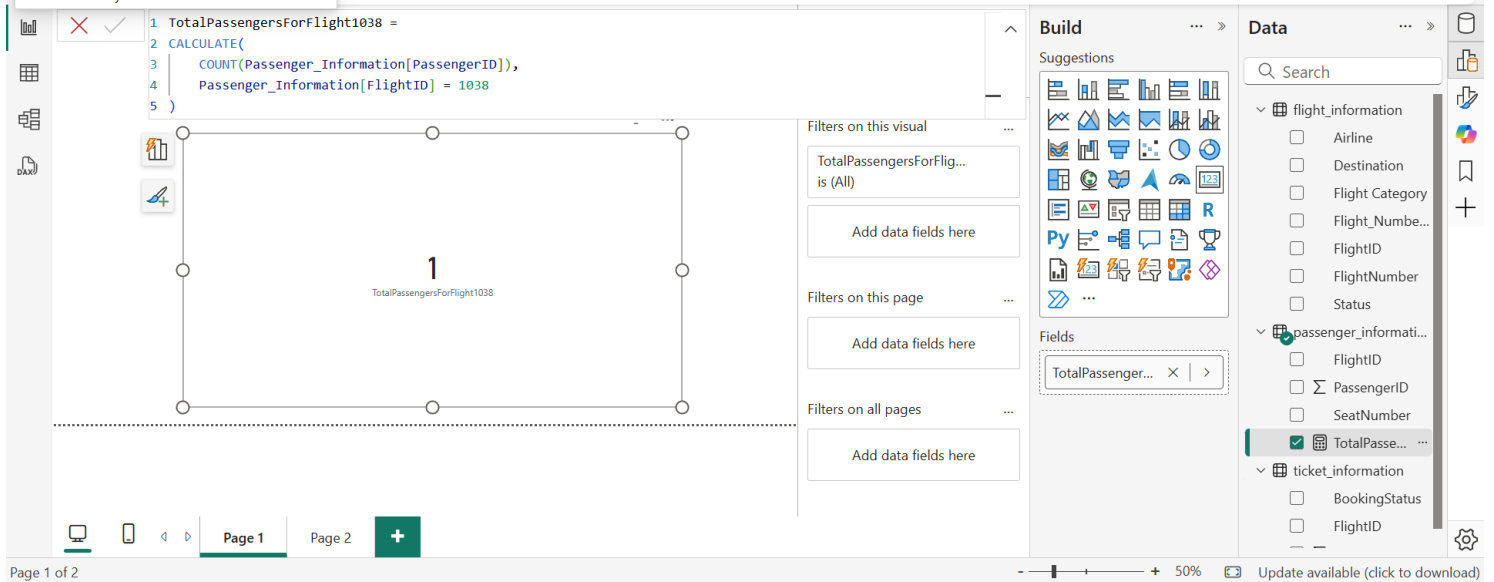
APPLIED STEPS

Source Navigation Promoted Headers Removed Other Columns Removed Duplicates Changed Type X Added Conditional Column Inserted Text After Delimiter Renamed Columns

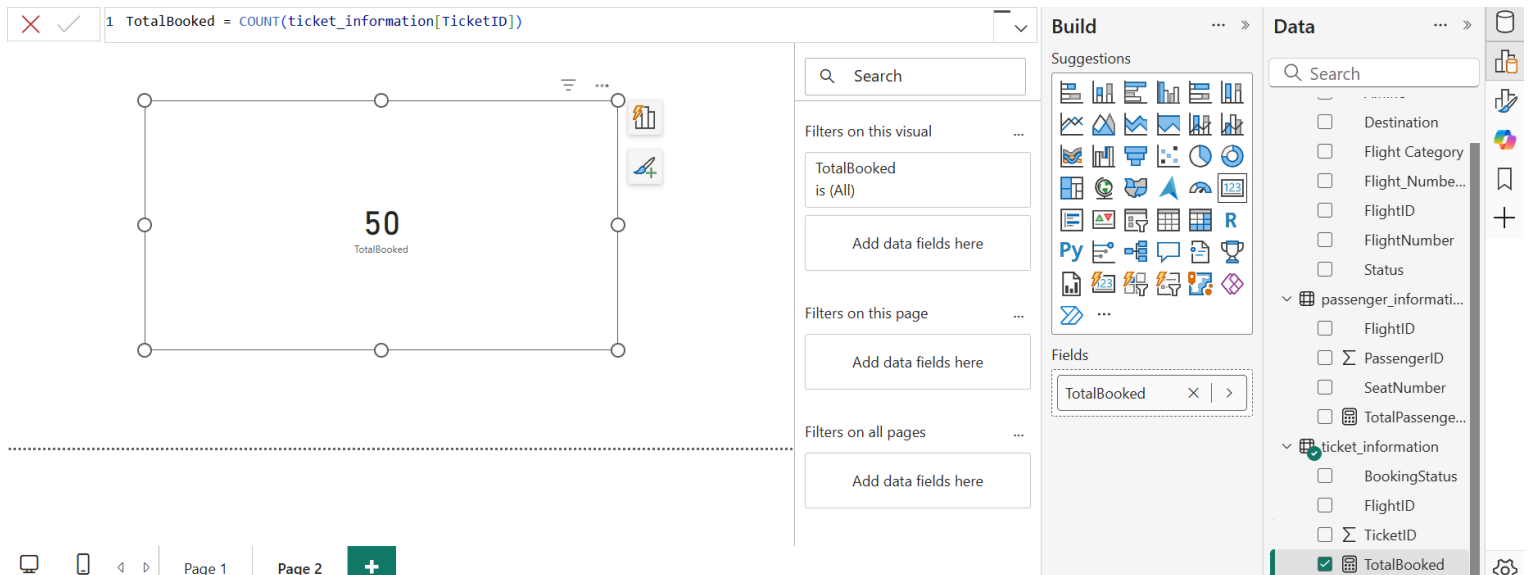
#### 4. Calculations Using DAX

Calculate:

- Total passengers for a specific flight.



- Total tickets booked.



- Filtered table showing "Best" flights only.

DSC POWER BI PROJECT • Last saved: Today at 12:25 AM

File Home Help **Table tools** [Share](#)

Name: BestFlights

Structure: Manage relationships, New measure, Quick measure, New column, New table, Mark as date table, Calendars

1 BestFlights = FILTER(flight\_information, flight\_information[Flight Category] = "Best")  
2

FlightID	FlightNumber	Airline	Destination	Status	Flight Category	Flight_Number_1
1001	FL1102	Airline D	Houston	On Time	Best	1102
1002	FL1435	Airline B	Chicago	On Time	Best	1435
1006	FL1071	Airline A	Phoenix	On Time	Best	1071
1011	FL1466	Airline A	Phoenix	On Time	Best	1466
1013	FL1330	Airline C	Houston	On Time	Best	1330
1020	FL1130	Airline A	New York	On Time	Best	1130
1023	FL1769	Airline A	Chicago	On Time	Best	1769
1025	FL1491	Airline D	Phoenix	On Time	Best	1491
1027	FL1805	Airline D	Chicago	On Time	Best	1805
1028	FL1385	Airline D	Chicago	On Time	Best	1385
1029	FL1191	Airline D	Los Angeles	On Time	Best	1191
1030	FL1955	Airline B	Phoenix	On Time	Best	1955
1031	FL1276	Airline B	New York	On Time	Best	1276
1033	FL1459	Airline D	New York	On Time	Best	1459
1034	FL1313	Airline B	Phoenix	On Time	Best	1313
1036	FL1252	Airline D	Phoenix	On Time	Best	1252
1039	FL1560	Airline B	Chicago	On Time	Best	1560
1043	FL1681	Airline C	Houston	On Time	Best	1681
1044	FL1475	Airline B	Phoenix	On Time	Best	1475
1046	FL1975	Airline D	Chicago	On Time	Best	1975

Table: BestFlights (82 rows)

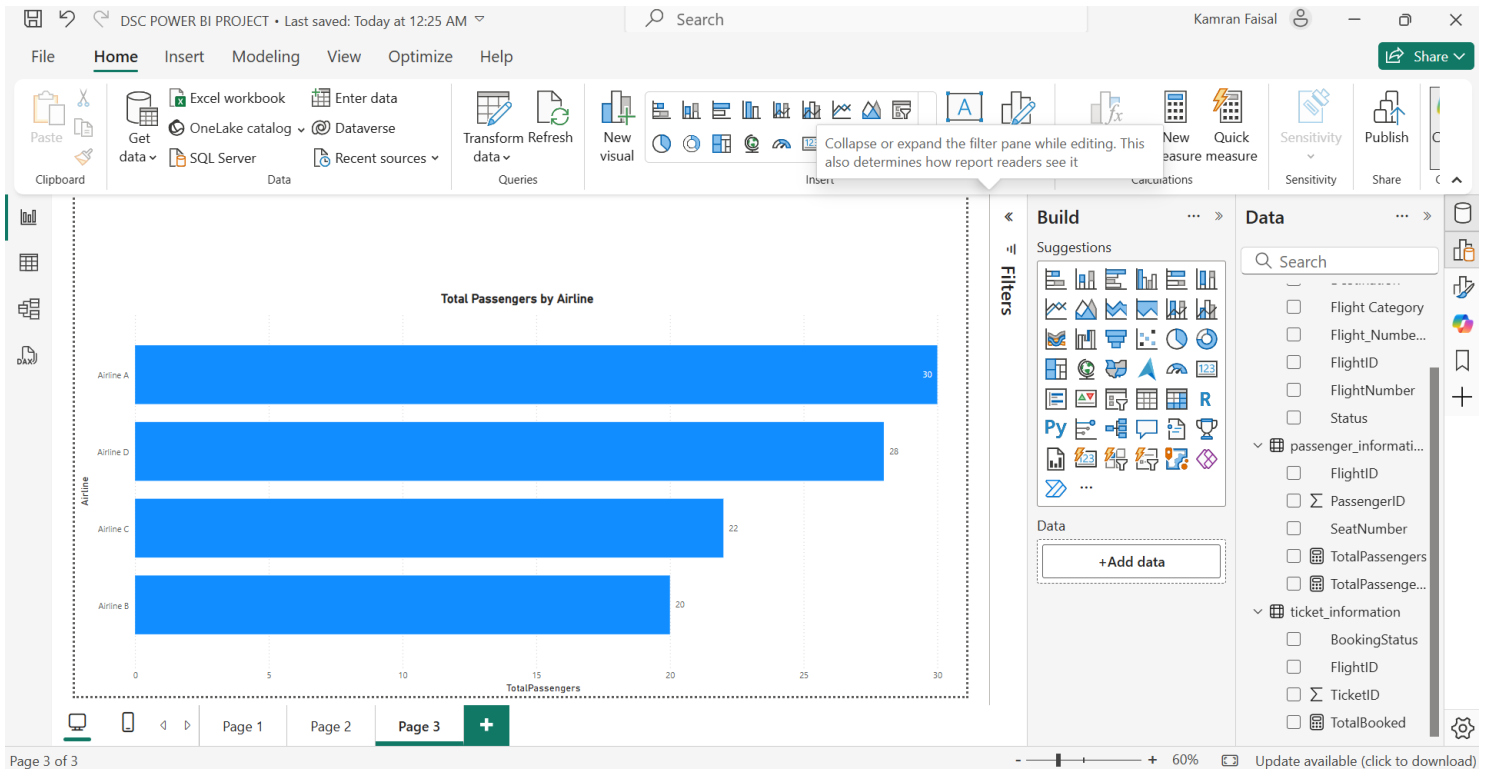
Data pane: BestFlights

- flight\_information
  - Airline
  - Destination
  - Flight Category
  - Flight\_Number\_1
  - FlightID
  - FlightNumber
  - Status
- passenger\_information
  - FlightID
  - PassengerID
  - SeatNumber
  - TotalPassengersForFlight1038
- ticket\_information
  - BookingStatus

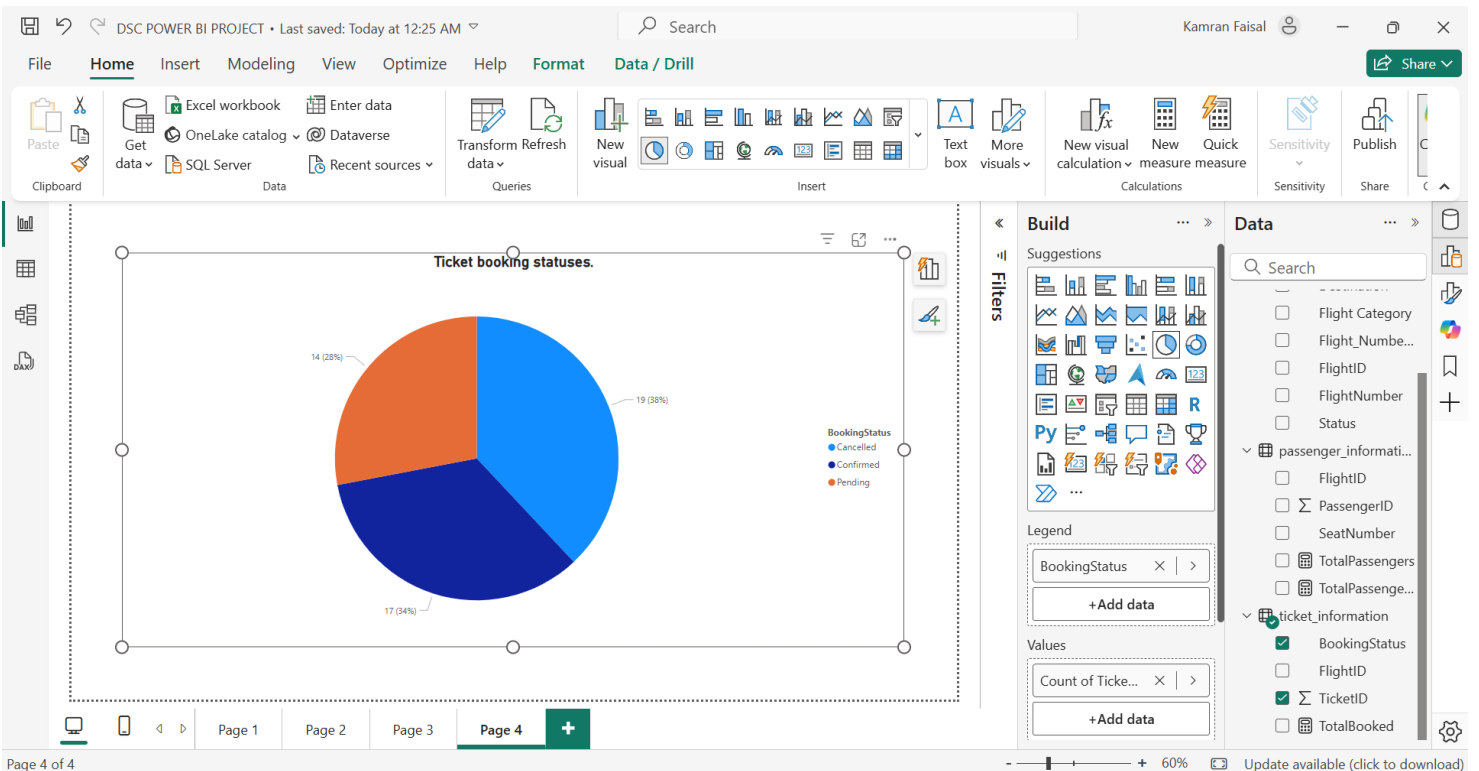
Update available (click to download)

## 5. Visualization and Interactive Features

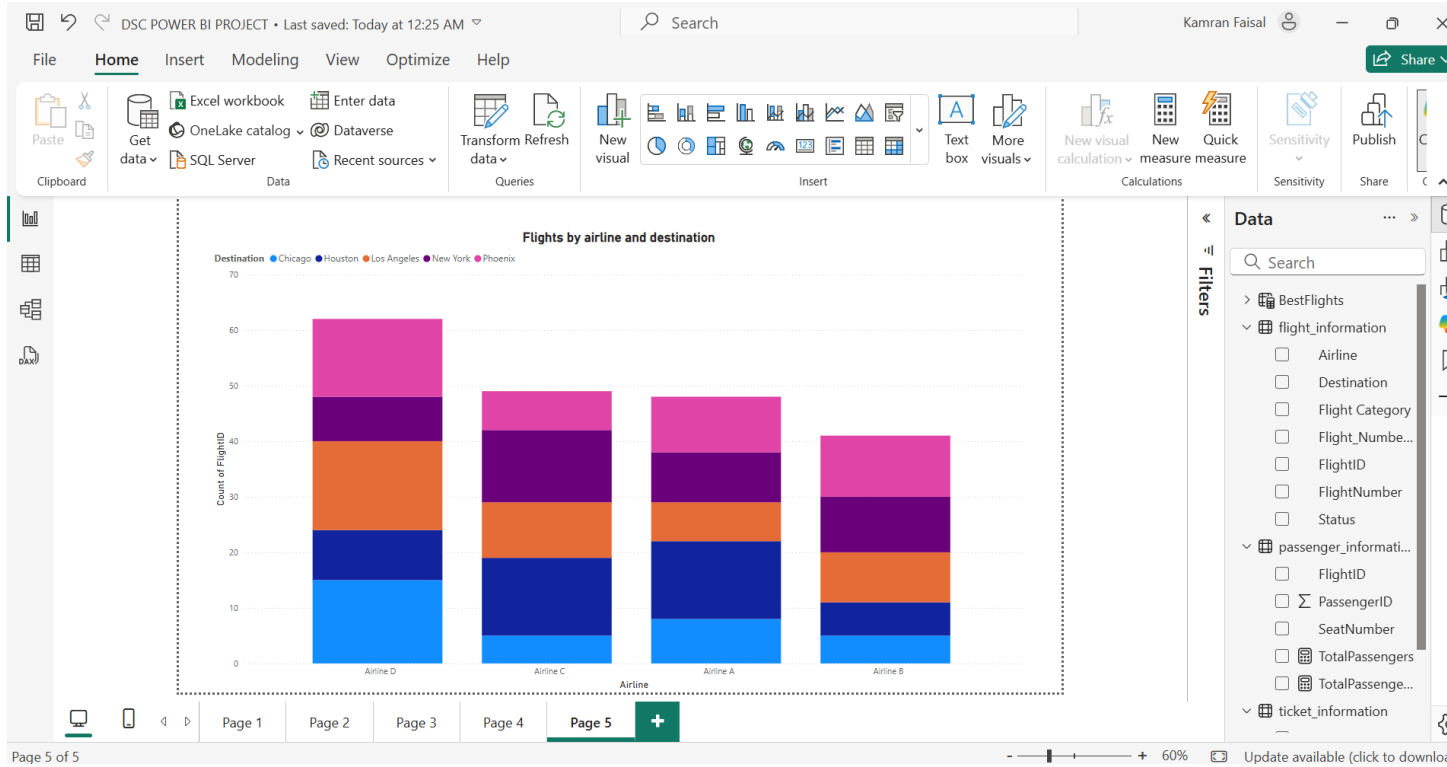
- Create visuals for:
  - Passenger count by airline.



- Ticket booking statuses.
- 

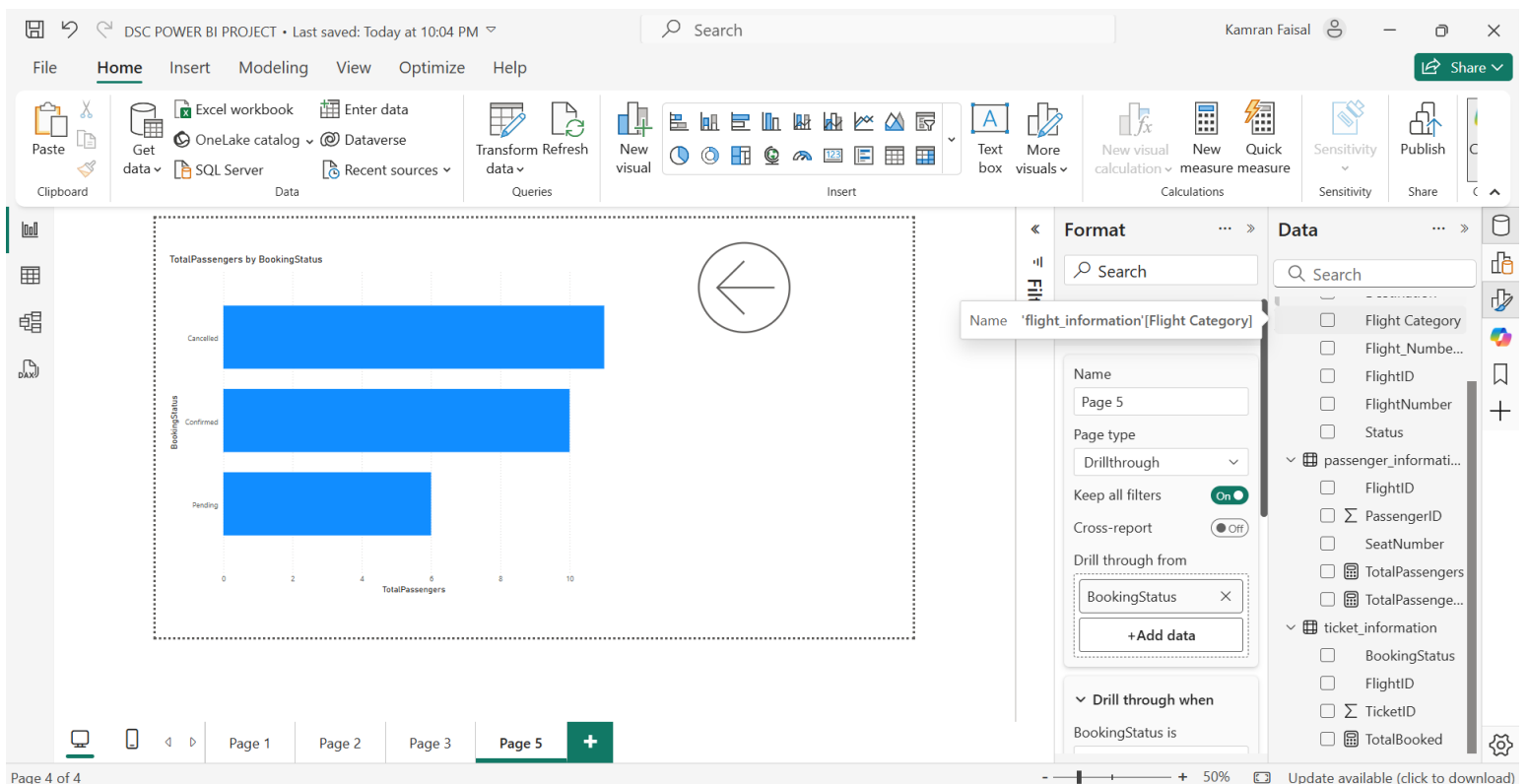
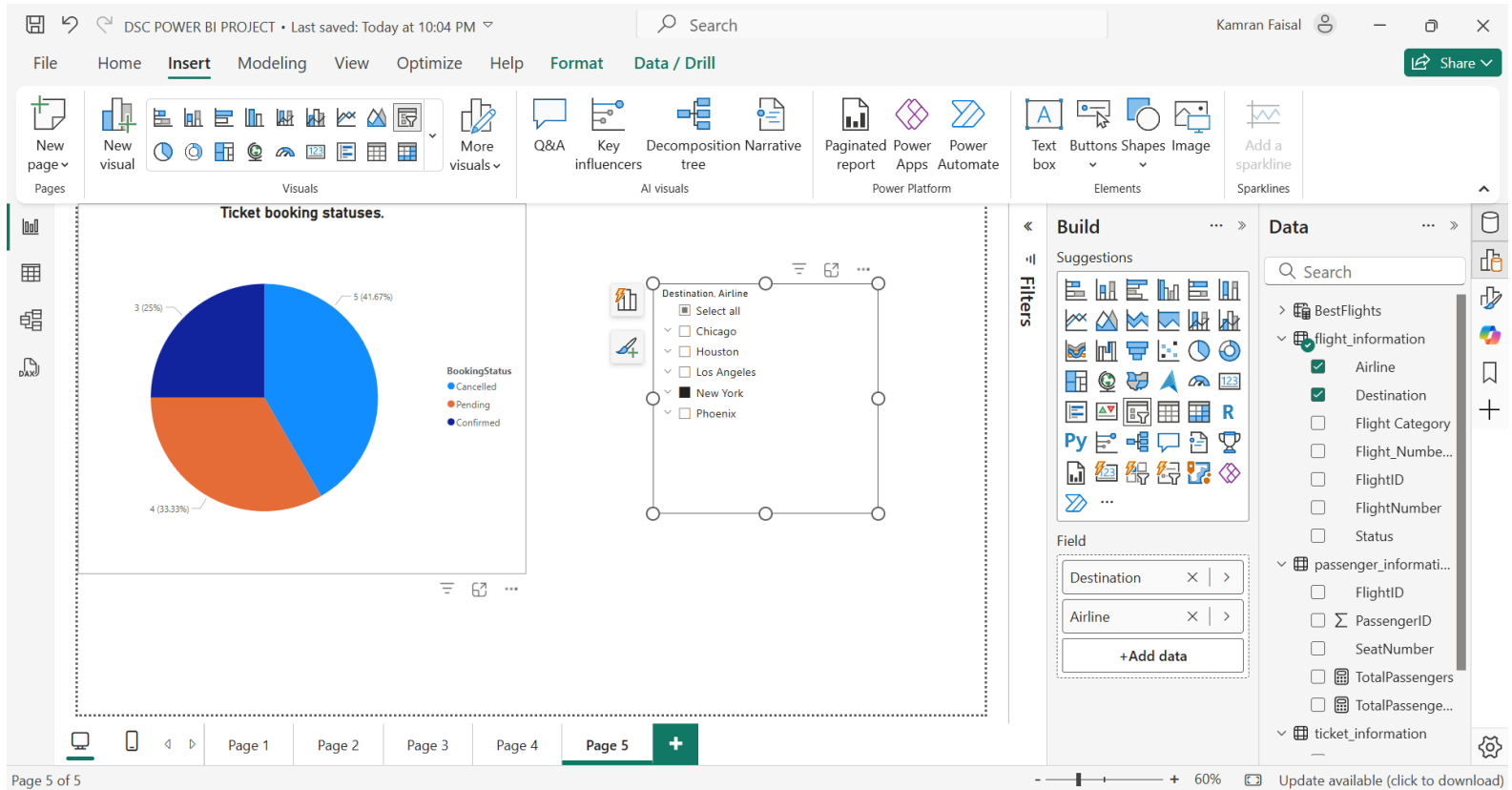


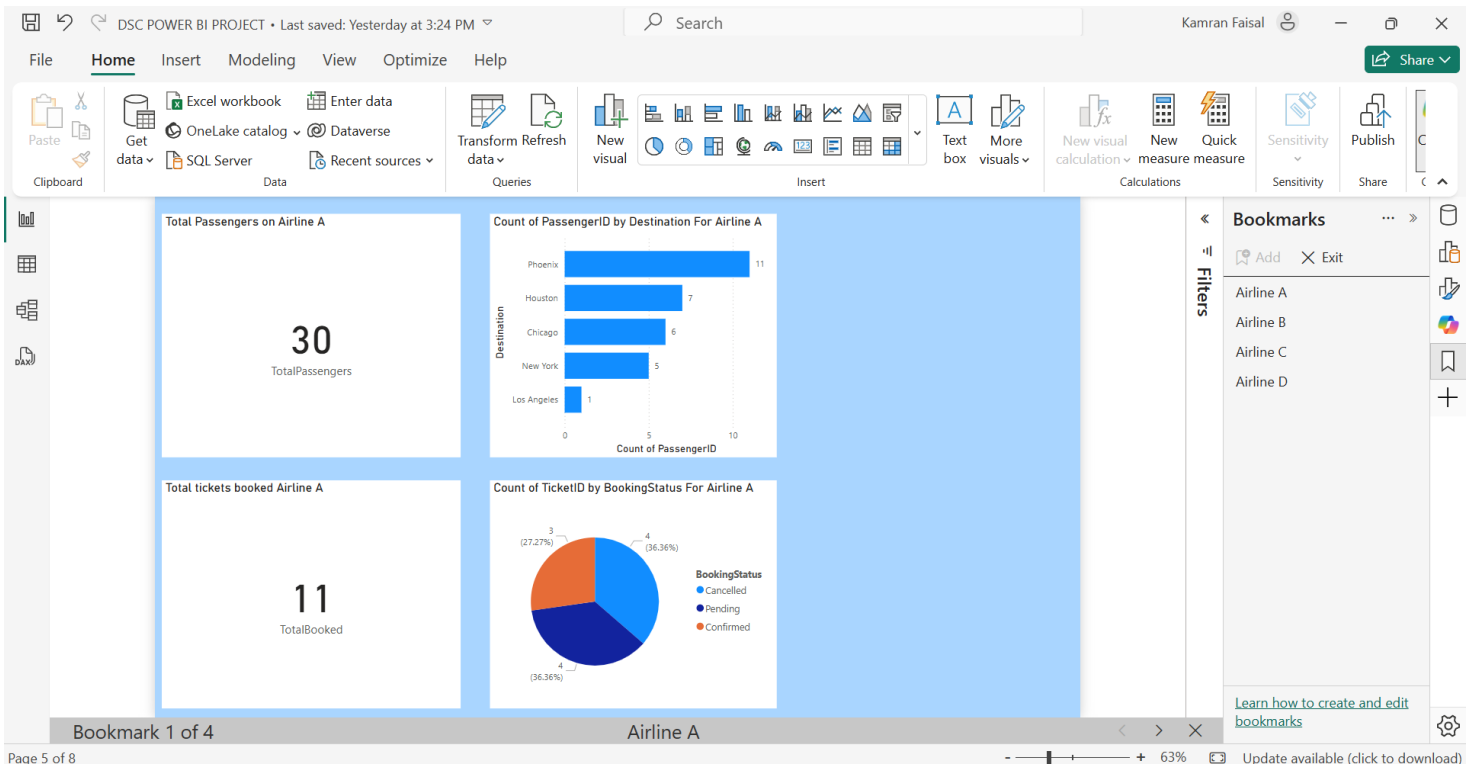
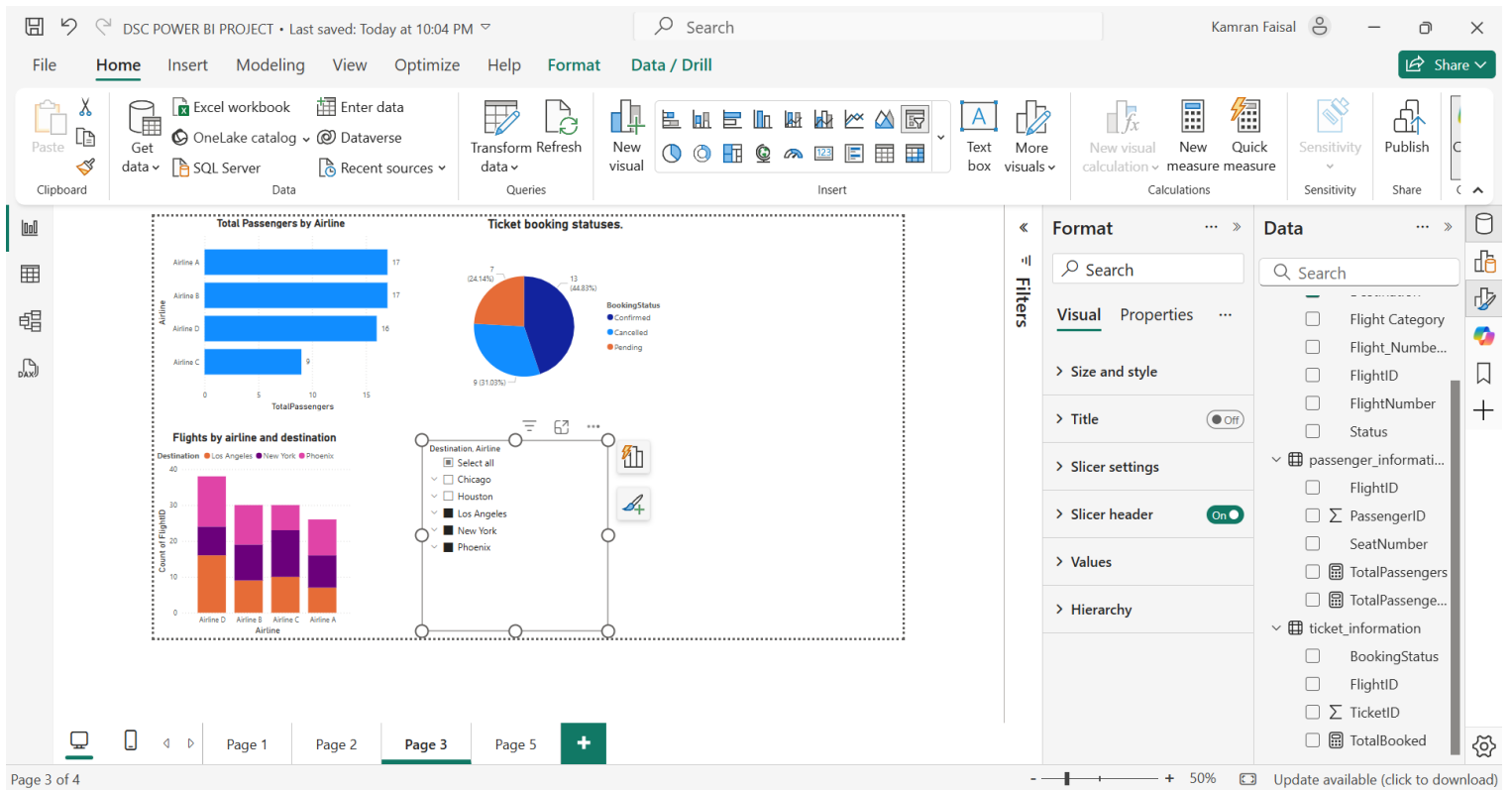
- Flights by airline and destination

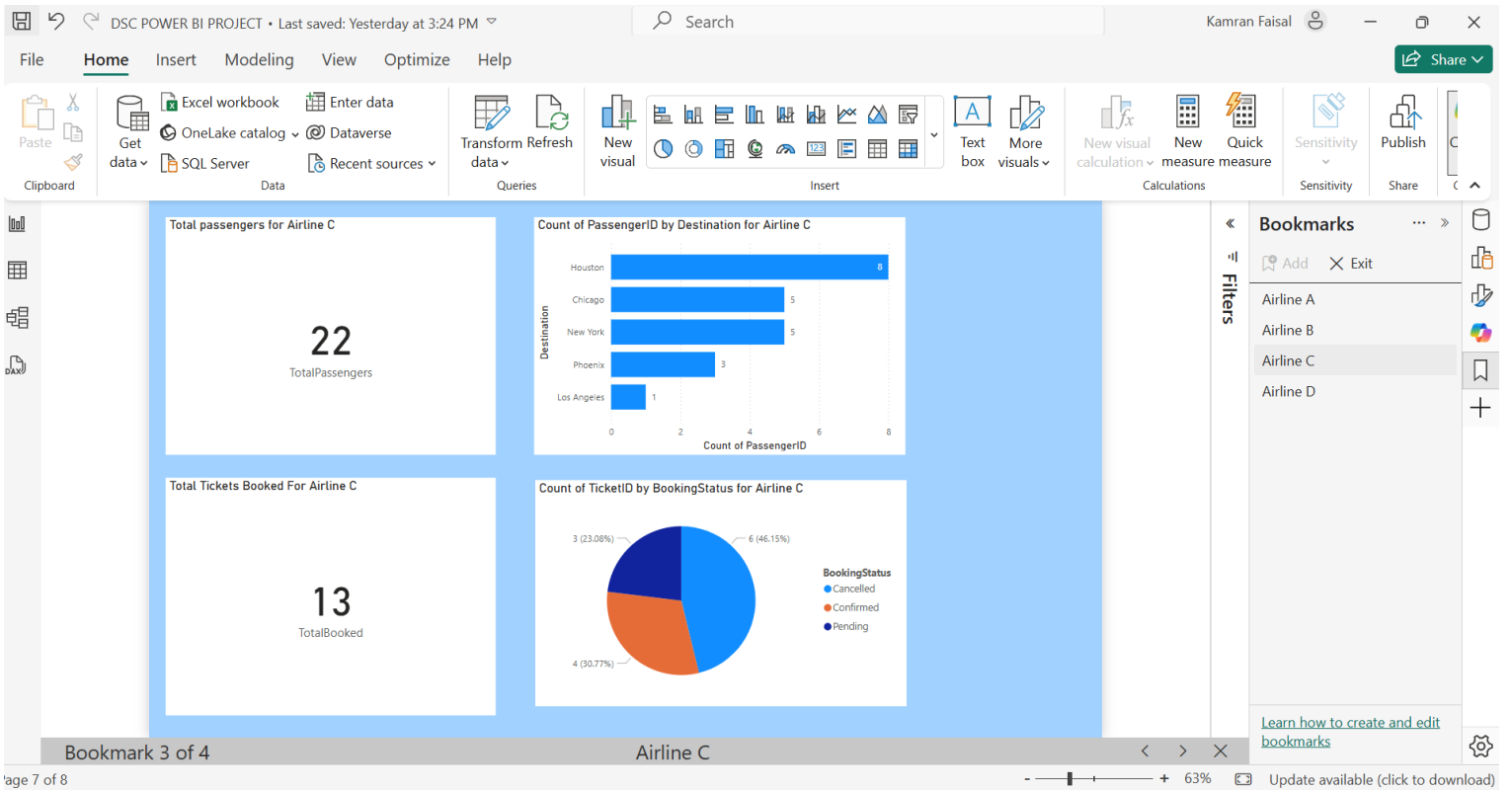
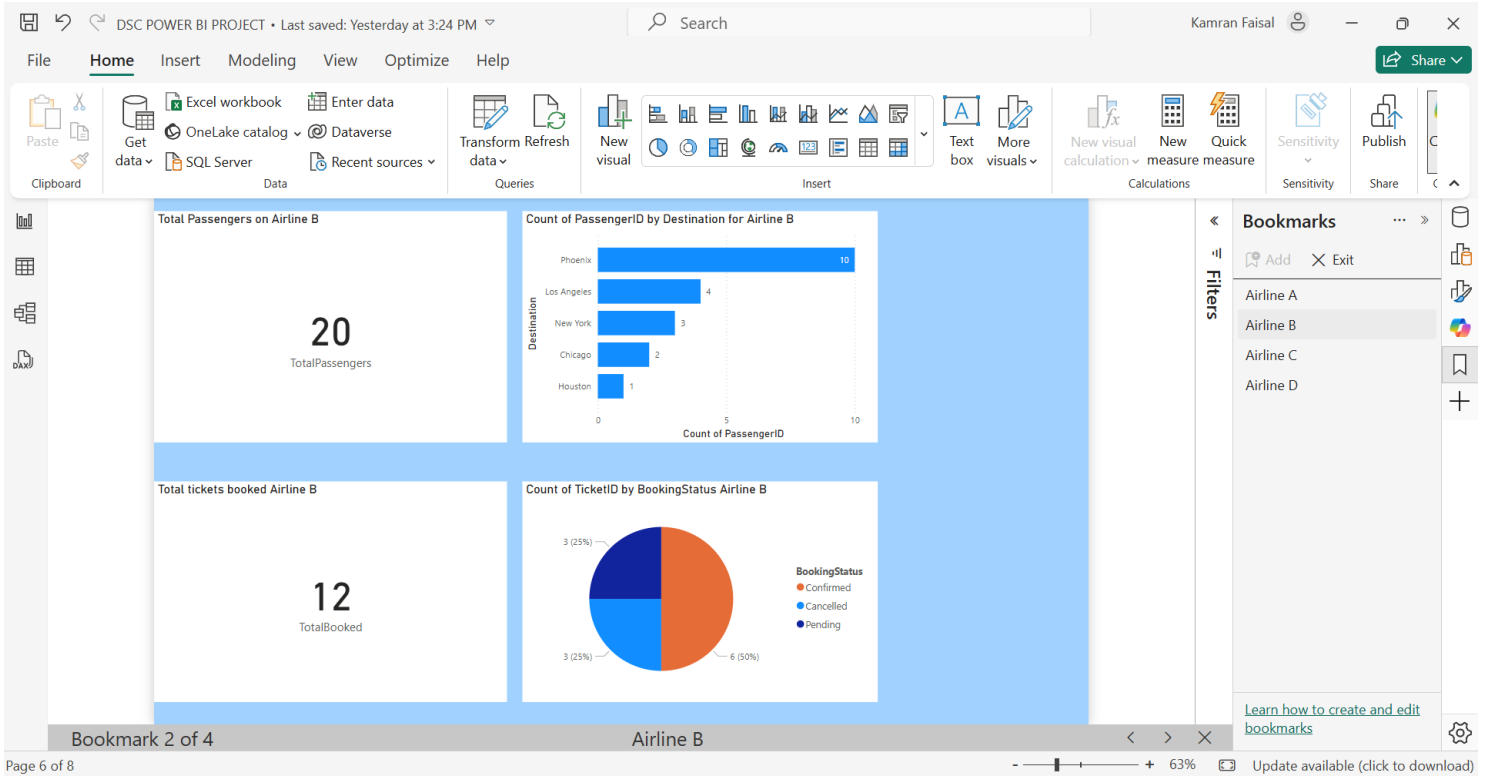


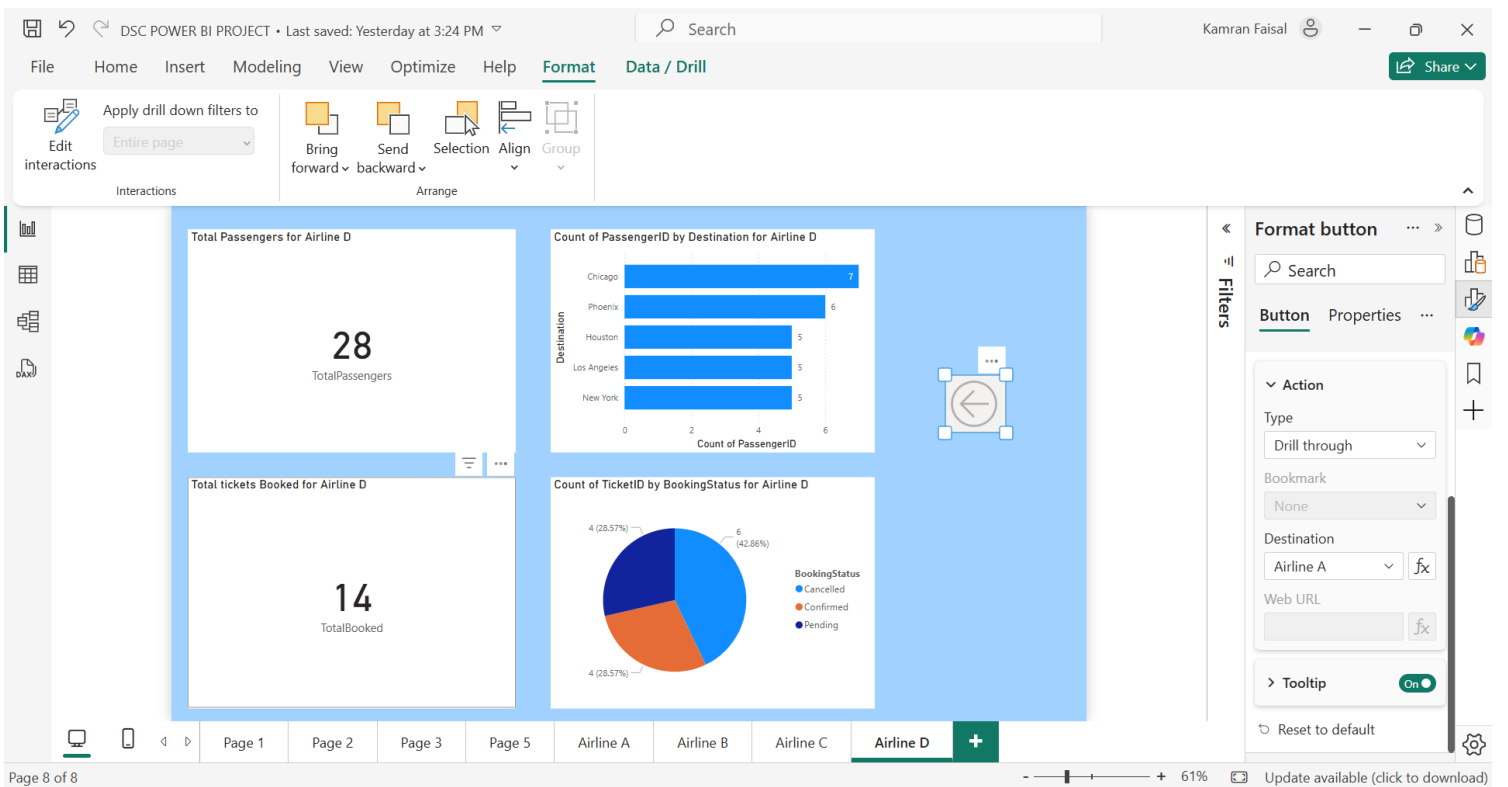
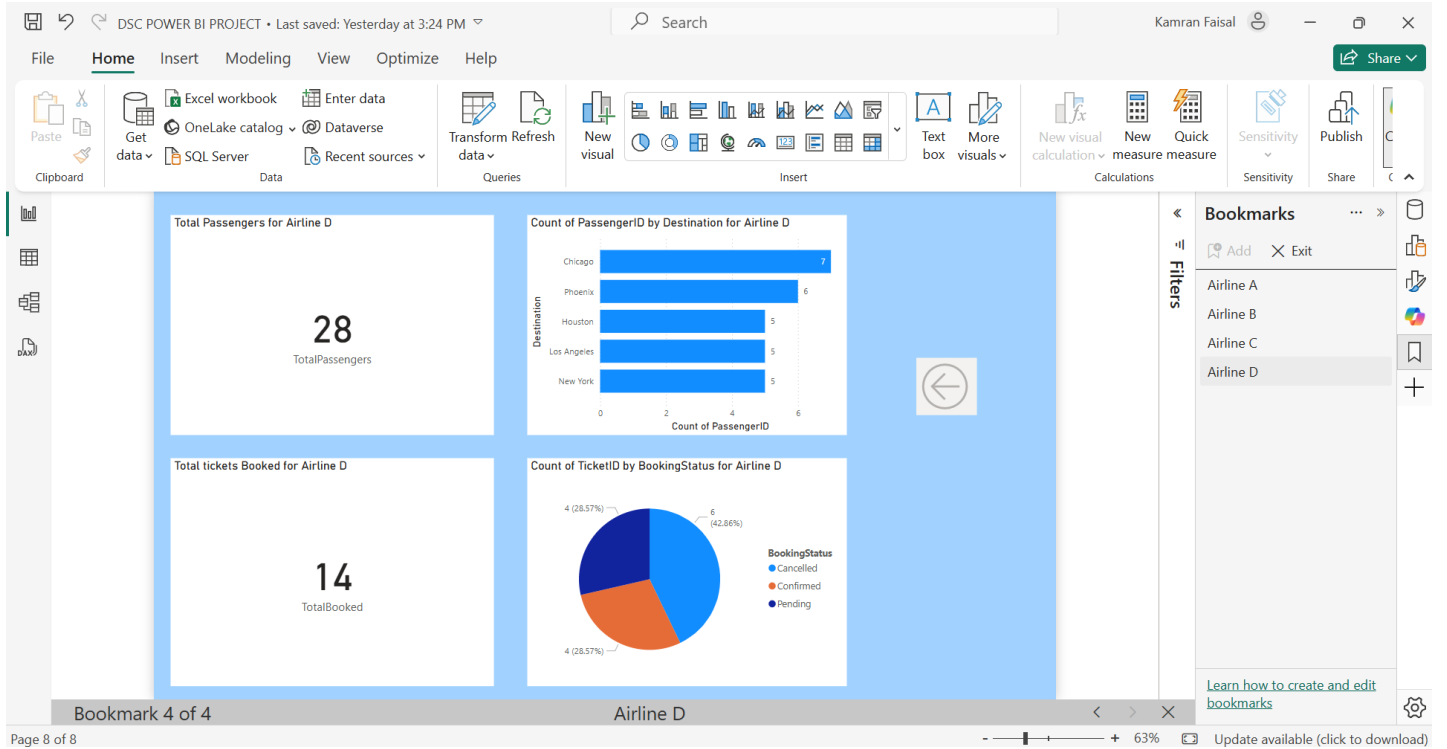


- Add interactive features for:
  - Destination and Airline.
  - Quick views.
  - Airline-specific pages.



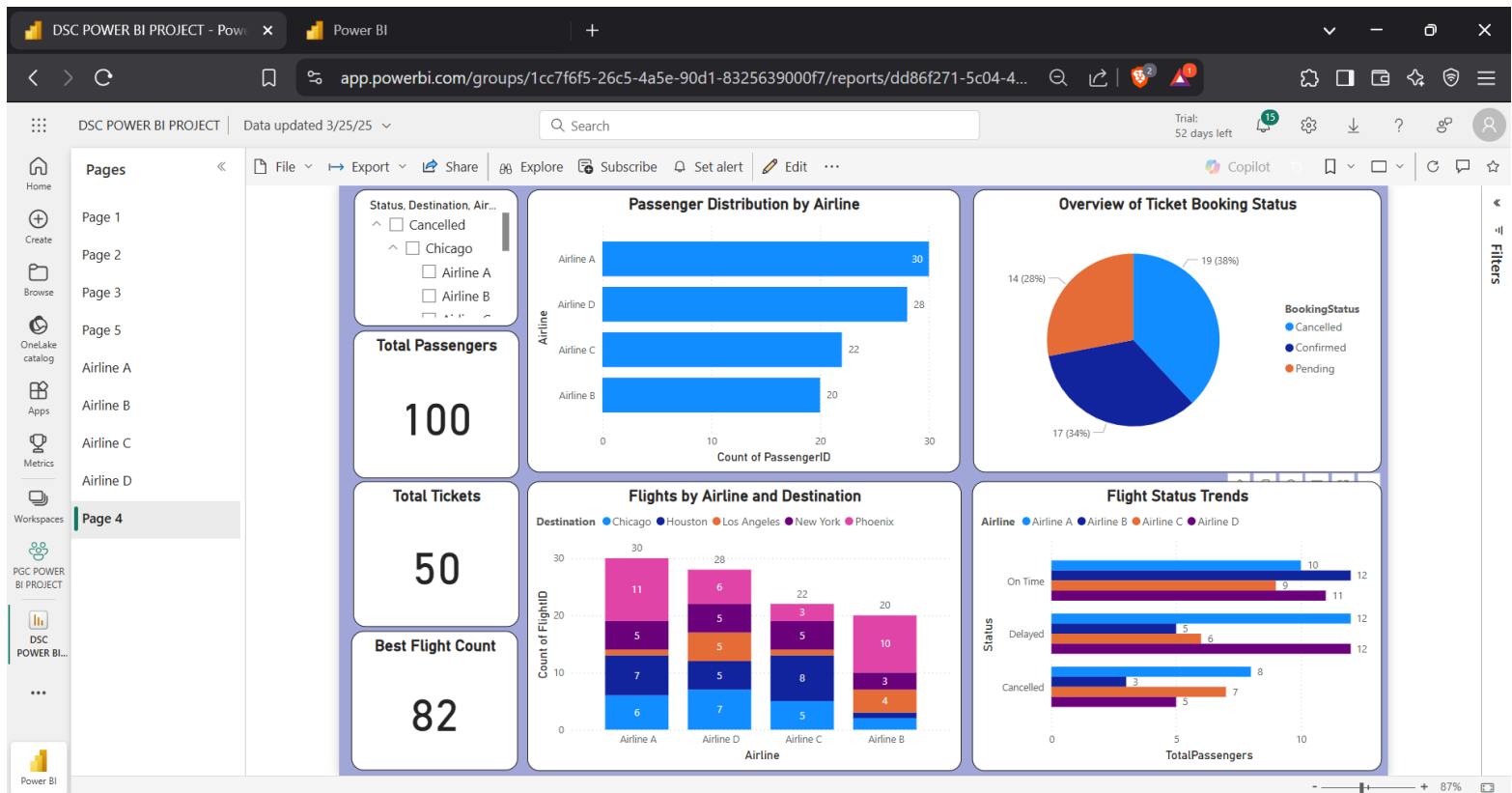






## 6. Final Dashboard and Power BI Service (20 Marks)

- Design a comprehensive dashboard with key visuals and insights. .



- Configure Row-Level Security (RLS) for Airline A data and assign it to a user

## Manage security roles

Create new security roles and use filters to define row-level data restrictions.

✓ Successfully applied role changes.

### Roles

+ New

Airline A Restricted vi...

### Select tables

BestFlights ...

flight\_informat... ...

passenger\_inf... ...

ticket\_informat... ...

### Filter data

Switch to default editor

```
1 [Airline] = "Airline A"
```

Filter the data that this role can see by entering a DAX filter expression that returns a True/False value. For example: [Entity ID] = "Value"

Save

Close

Power BI

app.powerbi.com/groups/1cc7f6f5-26c5-4a5e-90d1-8325639000f7/rowlevelsecurity/1840728...

Power BI PGC POWER BI PROJECT > Row-Level Security

### Row-Level Security

Airline A Restricted view (1)

#### Members (1)

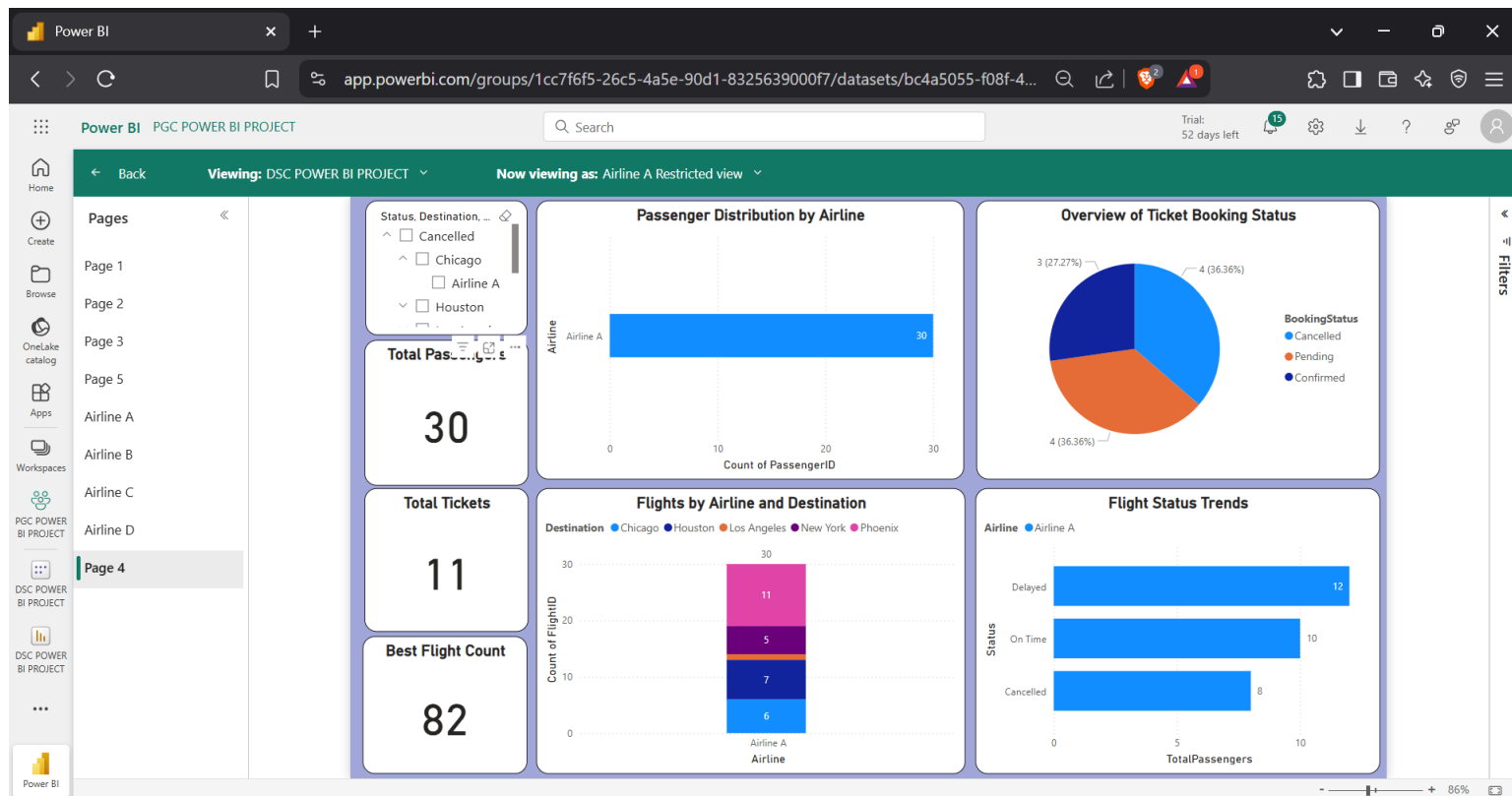
People or groups who belong to this role

Enter email addresses

Add

Kamran Faisal x

Save Cancel



- Set up a schedule refresh at 5 PM daily.

**Refresh**

**Time zone**

Time zone configuration is applied not only to determine the schedule refresh time but also to establish the current date and time for incremental refresh models during on-demand and API refreshes. [Learn more](#)

(UTC+05:30) Chennai, Kolkata, Mumbai

**Configure a refresh schedule**

Define a data refresh schedule to import data from the data source into the semantic model. [Learn more](#)

☒ On

**Refresh frequency**

Daily

**Time**

5:00 PM

[Add another time](#)

**Send refresh failure notifications to**

☒ Semantic model owner

☒ These contacts:

KF Kamran Faisal

Apply Discard