

Assignment 1

Python program to calculate the simple interest.

```
def calculate_simple_interest(principal, rate, time):  
    return (principal * rate * time) / 100  
  
# Main program loop  
while True:  
    try:  
        # Get user inputs  
        principal = float(input("Enter the principal amount: "))  
        rate = float(input("Enter the rate of interest (in %): "))  
        time = float(input("Enter the time period (in years): "))  
  
        # Calculate simple interest  
        interest = calculate_simple_interest(principal, rate, time)  
        print(f"The simple interest is: {interest}")  
  
        # Ask the user if they want to calculate again  
        again = input("Do you want to calculate again? (yes/no): ").strip().lower()  
  
        if again != "yes":  
            print("Thank you for using the Simple Interest Calculator!")  
            break  
    except ValueError:  
        print("Invalid input. Please enter numeric values for principal, rate, and time.")
```

```
Enter the principal amount: 10000  
Enter the rate of interest (in %): 10  
Enter the time period (in years): 2  
The simple interest is: 2000.0  
Do you want to calculate again? (yes/no): no  
Thank you for using the Simple Interest Calculator!
```

Write a Python program that:

- 1. Explores a given directory and lists all the files inside it.**
- 2. Asks the user to input a word they want to search for in the files in that directory.**
- 3. Searches for the specified word in each file and counts the occurrences of the word in each file.**
- 4. Displays the filename(s) where the word is found and how many times it appears.**

```
import os

# Function to search for a word in a file and count occurrences
def search_word_in_file(filename, word):
    try:
        with open(filename, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as file:
            content = file.read()
            return content.lower().count(word.lower())
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error reading file {filename}: {e}")
        return 0

# Function to explore the directory and list all files
def list_files_in_directory(directory):
    files = []
    try:
        for root, dirs, files_in_dir in os.walk(directory):
            for file in files_in_dir:
                files.append(os.path.join(root, file))
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error accessing directory {directory}: {e}")
    return files

# Main program
def main():
    # Ask the user for the directory to explore
    directory = input("Enter the directory path to explore: ").strip()
```

```

# List all files in the directory

files = list_files_in_directory(directory)

if not files:

    print("No files found in the directory.")

    return

print(f"Files found in the directory: {len(files)}")

for file in files:

    print(file)

# Ask the user for the word to search

word = input("Enter the word you want to search for: ").strip()

# Search for the word in each file and count occurrences

for file in files:

    count = search_word_in_file(file, word)

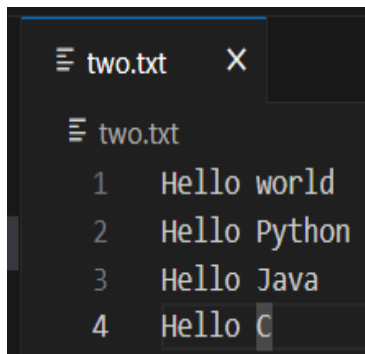
    if count > 0:

        print(f"The word '{word}' was found {count} time(s) in the file: {file}")

if __name__ == "__main__":

    main()

```



A screenshot of a text editor window titled 'two.txt'. The editor shows four lines of text, each preceded by a line number: 1 Hello world, 2 Hello Python, 3 Hello Java, and 4 Hello C. The text is displayed in a monospaced font on a dark background.

```

PS D:\Assignment> python main.py
Enter the directory path to explore: D:\Assignment
Files found in the directory: 2
D:\Assignment\main.py
D:\Assignment\two.txt
Enter the word you want to search for: Hello
The word 'Hello' was found 4 time(s) in the file: D:\Assignment\two.txt

```

Python program that implements a circular queue using a fixed-size list.

```
class CircularQueue:

    def __init__(self, size):

        self.size = size

        self.queue = [None] * size # Initialize the queue with None values

        self.front = -1 # Points to the front of the queue

        self.rear = -1 # Points to the rear of the queue

    def is_empty(self):

        return self.front == -1

    def is_full(self):

        return (self.rear + 1) % self.size == self.front

    def enqueue(self, element):

        if self.is_full():

            print("Queue is full. Cannot enqueue.")

        else:

            if self.front == -1: # If the queue is empty, set both front and rear to 0

                self.front = 0

            self.rear = (self.rear + 1) % self.size # Circular increment

            self.queue[self.rear] = element

            print(f"Enqueued: {element}")

            self.display_queue()

    def dequeue(self):

        if self.is_empty():

            print("Queue is empty. Cannot dequeue.")

        else:

            dequeued_element = self.queue[self.front]

            if self.front == self.rear: # Only one element in the queue

                self.front = self.rear = -1

            else:

                self.front = (self.front + 1) % self.size # Circular increment

            print(f"Dequeued: {dequeued_element}")
```

```

        self.display_queue()
def peek(self):
    if self.is_empty():
        print("Queue is empty. No front element.")
    else:
        print(f"Front element: {self.queue[self.front]}")
def display_queue(self):
    if self.is_empty():
        print("Queue is empty.")
    else:
        idx = self.front
        elements = []
        while idx != self.rear:
            elements.append(self.queue[idx])
            idx = (idx + 1) % self.size
        elements.append(self.queue[self.rear]) # Add the rear element
        print("Current queue:", elements)

# Main program
def main():
    size = int(input("Enter the size of the queue: "))
    queue = CircularQueue(size)
    while True:
        print("\nOperations:")
        print("1. Enqueue")
        print("2. Dequeue")
        print("3. Peek")
        print("4. Check if Queue is Empty")
        print("5. Check if Queue is Full")
        print("6. Exit")

```

```
choice = input("Enter your choice: ").strip()

if choice == "1":
    element = input("Enter the element to enqueue: ").strip()
    queue.enqueue(element)
elif choice == "2":
    queue.dequeue()
elif choice == "3":
    queue.peek()
elif choice == "4":
    if queue.is_empty():
        print("Queue is empty.")
    else:
        print("Queue is not empty.")
elif choice == "5":
    if queue.is_full():
        print("Queue is full.")
    else:
        print("Queue is not full.")
elif choice == "6":
    print("Exiting the program. Goodbye!")
    break
else:
    print("Invalid choice. Please enter a valid option.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

Enter the size of the queue: 2

Operations:

1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Peek
4. Check if Queue is Empty
5. Check if Queue is Full
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter the element to enqueue: 10

Enqueued: 10

Current queue: ['10']

Operations:

1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Peek
4. Check if Queue is Empty
5. Check if Queue is Full
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 4

Queue is not empty.

Operations:

1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Peek
4. Check if Queue is Empty
5. Check if Queue is Full
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 5

Queue is not full.

Operations:

1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Peek
4. Check if Queue is Empty
5. Check if Queue is Full
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter the element to enqueue: 20

Enqueued: 20

Current queue: ['10', '20']

Operations:

1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Peek
4. Check if Queue is Empty
5. Check if Queue is Full
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

Dequeued: 10

Current queue: ['20']

Operations:

1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Peek
4. Check if Queue is Empty
5. Check if Queue is Full
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 6

Exiting the program. Goodbye!

Python program to calculate the area and perimeter of different shapes,

```
import math

# Function to calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle
def calculate_rectangle():
    length = float(input("Enter the length of the rectangle: "))
    width = float(input("Enter the width of the rectangle: "))
    area = length * width
    perimeter = 2 * (length + width)
    print(f"Rectangle - Area: {area}, Perimeter: {perimeter}")

# Function to calculate area and perimeter of a square
def calculate_square():
    side = float(input("Enter the side length of the square: "))
    area = side ** 2
    perimeter = 4 * side
    print(f"Square - Area: {area}, Perimeter: {perimeter}")

# Function to calculate area and circumference of a circle
def calculate_circle():
    radius = float(input("Enter the radius of the circle: "))
    area = math.pi * radius ** 2
    circumference = 2 * math.pi * radius
    print(f"Circle - Area: {area:.2f}, Circumference: {circumference:.2f}")

# Main program
def main():
    while True:
        print("\nChoose a shape to calculate its area and perimeter/circumference:")
        print("1. Rectangle")
        print("2. Square")
        print("3. Circle")
        print("4. Exit")
        choice = input("Enter your choice (1/2/3/4): ").strip()
```



```
if choice == "1":
    calculate_rectangle()
elif choice == "2":
    calculate_square()
elif choice == "3":
    calculate_circle()
elif choice == "4":
    print("Exiting the program. Goodbye!")
    break
else:
    print("Invalid choice. Please enter a valid option.")
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    main()
```

```
Choose a shape to calculate its area and perimeter/circumference:
```

- 1. Rectangle
- 2. Square
- 3. Circle
- 4. Exit

```
Enter your choice (1/2/3/4): 1
```

```
Enter the length of the rectangle: 20
```

```
Enter the width of the rectangle: 10
```

```
Rectangle - Area: 200.0, Perimeter: 60.0
```

```
Choose a shape to calculate its area and perimeter/circumference:
```

- 1. Rectangle
- 2. Square
- 3. Circle
- 4. Exit

```
Enter your choice (1/2/3/4): 4
```

```
Exiting the program. Goodbye!
```

KBC (Kaun Banega Crorepati)-style Quiz

```
def load_questions(filename="questions.txt"):
    questions = []

    try:
        with open(filename, "r") as file:
            lines = file.readlines()

            i = 0

            while i < len(lines):
                # Skip any empty lines
                if lines[i].strip() == "":
                    i += 1
                    continue

                question = lines[i].strip()

                if i + 5 >= len(lines):
                    print(f"Warning: Missing options or answer for question at line {i+1}")
                    break

                options = {
                    'a': lines[i+1].strip(),
                    'b': lines[i+2].strip(),
                    'c': lines[i+3].strip(),
                    'd': lines[i+4].strip()
                }

                correct_answer = lines[i+5].strip()

                # Ensure that the correct answer is one of the options
                if correct_answer not in ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd']:
                    print(f"Warning: Invalid correct answer for question at line {i+1}. Expected one of 'a', 'b', 'c', or 'd'.")
                    break

                questions.append((question, options, correct_answer))

                i += 6 # Move to the next question

    except FileNotFoundError:
        print(f"Error: The file '{filename}' was not found.")
```

```

        return []

    return questions

def ask_question(question, options, correct_answer):

    print("\n" + question)

    for option, answer in options.items():

        print(f"{option}) {answer}")

    user_answer = input("Enter your answer (a, b, c, d): ").strip().lower()

    if user_answer == correct_answer:

        print("Correct!")

        return True

    else:

        print(f"Wrong! The correct answer was {correct_answer}.")

        return False

def play_game():

    questions = load_questions()

    if not questions:

        print("No questions to play. Exiting.")

        return

    score = 0

    for question, options, correct_answer in questions:

        if ask_question(question, options, correct_answer):

            score += 1

        else:

            break

    print(f"\nGame Over! Your score is {score}/{len(questions)}.")

if __name__ == "__main__":

    play_game()

```

Questions.txt:

What is the capital of France?

- a) Berlin
- b) Madrid
- c) Paris
- d) Rome

c

Who invented Python programming language?

- a) Bjarne Stroustrup
- b) Dennis Ritchie
- c) Guido van Rossum
- d) James Gosling

c

Which planet is known as the Red Planet?

- a) Earth
- b) Mars
- c) Jupiter
- d) Saturn

b

```
What is the capital of France?
a) a) Berlin
b) b) Madrid
c) c) Paris
d) d) Rome
Enter your answer (a, b, c, d): c
Correct!

Who invented Python programming language?
a) a) Bjarne Stroustrup
b) b) Dennis Ritchie
c) c) Guido van Rossum
d) d) James Gosling
Enter your answer (a, b, c, d): c
Correct!

Which planet is known as the Red Planet?
a) a) Earth
b) b) Mars
c) c) Jupiter
d) d) Saturn
Enter your answer (a, b, c, d): d
Wrong! The correct answer was b.

Game Over! Your score is 2/3.
```