MariaDB

MariaDB is a community-developed, commercially supported fork of the MySQL relational database management system, intended to remain free and open-source software.

MariaDB Server is one of the most popular open source relational databases. It's made by the original developers of MySQL

Good for smaller databases

Operating system: Linux, Windows, macOS

2009

PostgreSQL

PostgreSQL, also known as Postgres, is a free and open-source relational database management system emphasizing extensibility and SQL compliance. It was originally named POSTGRES, referring to its origins as a successor to the Ingres database developed at the University of California, Berkeley

1996

Operating system: macOS, Windows, Linux, FreeBSD, OpenBSD

MySQL

1995

MySQL is an open-source relational database management system.

Operating system: Linux, Solaris, macOS, Windows, FreeBSD

Cosmos DB

Microsoft's Non-relational DBMS

It is a NO-SQL

MongoDB

MongoDB is a source-available cross-platform document-oriented database.

NoSQL database

MongoDB uses JSON-like documents with optional schemas.

MongoDB is developed by MongoDB Inc.

2009

Operating system: Windows Vista and later, Linux, OS X 10.7 and later, Solaris, FreeBSD