

Appendix: Disaggregated Effects of Violence Exposure on General Political Interest After Migration

	Dependent Variable				
	General Political Interest After Migration (Ordered)				
Variables	Persecution	Discrimination	Imprisonment	Physical Violence	Sexual Violence
Experienced Violence (Home & During Flight)	0.603*** (0.073)	0.137* (0.073)	-0.030 (0.074)	-0.009*** (0.098)	-0.260 *** (0.010)
Political Interest Before Migration (Ref: Not At All)					
Political Interest Before: Not So Strong	1.005*** (0.086)	0.992*** (0.086)	0.982 *** (0.086)	1.000 *** (0.086)	1.000 *** (0.086)
Political Interest Before: Strong	1.616*** (0.114)	1.589*** (0.114)	1.569 *** (0.114)	1.589 *** (0.114)	1.603 *** (0.114)
Political Interest Before: Very Strong	2.199*** (0.062)	2.171*** (0.059)	2.159 *** (0.057)	2.183 *** (0.056)	2.174 *** (0.056)
Survey Wave (Ref: Wave 2017)					
Wave 2018	-0.238** (0.083)	-0.234** (0.083)	-0.234 ** (0.083)	-0.238 ** (0.083)	-0.234** (0.083)
Gender (Ref: Female)					
Male	0.636*** (0.093)	0.647*** (0.093)	0.649 *** (0.093)	0.660*** (0.093)	0.652*** (0.093)
Linear Effect of Year of Birth					
Year of Birth	-0.014*** (0.00001)	-0.015*** (0.00001)	-0.015*** (0.0001)	-0.014*** (0.0001)	-0.015*** (0.0001)
Country of Citizenship (Ref: Afghanistan)					
Iraq	-0.399***	-0.635***	-0.767 ***	-0.855 ***	-0.764 ***

	(0.061)	(0.064)	(0.082)	(0.081)	(0.083)
Syria	-0.091	-0.496***	-0.507***	-0.446***	-0.458***
	(0.084)	(0.087)	(0.076)	(0.076)	(0.058)
Others	-0.406***	-0.649***	-0.645***	-0.636***	-0.703***
	(0.081)	(0.080)	(0.087)	(0.088)	(0.089)
Religion Affiliation (Ref: No Religion)					
Islam	-0.066	-0.029	-0.053	-0.043	-0.042
	(0.083)	(0.085)	(0.083)	(0.083)	(0.083)
Christian	0.414***	0.437***	0.427***	0.444***	0.426***
	(0.100)	(0.101)	(0.099)	(0.098)	(0.098)
Other	-0.095	-0.024	-0.021	-0.046	-0.003
	(0.099)	(0.098)	(0.096)	(0.095)	(0.096)
Economic Status in Home Country (Ref: Far Below Average)					
Some What Below Average	0.127	0.110	0.115	0.104	0.104
	(0.093)	(0.093)	(0.094)	(0.094)	(0.094)
Average	-0.018	-0.036	-0.043	-0.049	-0.051
	(0.068)	(0.068)	(0.068)	(0.068)	(0.068)
Some What Above Average	0.100	0.107	0.095	0.087	0.090
	(0.079)	(0.079)	(0.079)	(0.079)	(0.079)
Far Above Average	0.108	0.092	0.111	0.100	0.085
	(0.104)	(0.104)	(0.104)	(0.104)	(0.104)
Highest School Certificate Obtained in Country of Origin (Ref: No School Qualification)					
Middle School	0.106	0.100	0.104	0.083	0.103
	(0.102)	(0.103)	(0.103)	(0.103)	(0.103)
Practical/ Vocational School	0.675***	0.701***	0.694***	0.698***	0.700***
	(0.134)	(0.136)	(0.136)	(0.136)	(0.136)
General/High School	0.743***	0.748***	0.755***	0.745***	0.757***
	(0.095)	(0.096)	(0.096)	(0.096)	(0.096)
Other School	0.353***	0.337***	0.394***	0.368***	0.376***
	(0.054)	(0.057)	(0.056)	(0.055)	(0.055)

**Highest Official German Language Certificate Obtained
(Ref: C2 - Proficient)**

No Certificate	-0.029 (0.085)	0.116 (0.085)	0.064 (0.085)	0.095 (0.085)	0.103 (0.085)
A1 (Beginner)	-0.002 (0.102)	0.146 (0.102)	0.096 (0.102)	0.124 (0.102)	0.126 (0.102)
A2 (Elementary)	0.155* (0.077)	0.310*** (0.077)	0.251 ** (0.076)	0.274 *** (0.076)	0.283 *** (0.076)
B1 (Intermediate)	0.253** (0.079)	0.397*** (0.079)	0.352 *** (0.079)	0.372 *** (0.079)	0.380 *** (0.079)
B2 (Upper-Intermediate)	0.268* (0.129)	0.416** (0.129)	0.378 ** (0.129)	0.374 ** (0.129)	0.404 ** (0.129)
C1 (Advanced)	0.388*** (0.042)	0.550*** (0.040)	0.491 *** (0.042)	0.505 *** (0.044)	0.527 *** (0.043)

**Type of Current Residence Permit (Ref: Permnannt
Residence Permit)**

Asylum Seeker - Still in Process	0.300** (0.110)	0.350** (0.110)	0.303 ** (0.110)	0.282 * (0.110)	0.327 ** (0.110)
Recognized Asylum (§25(1), German Constitutional Asylum)	-0.033 (0.048)	0.001 (0.047)	-0.062 (0.047)	-0.054 (0.047)	-0.026 (0.047)
Geneva Refugee/Subsidiary Protection (§25(2))	-0.277*** (0.084)	-0.235** (0.084)	-0.283 *** (0.084)	-0.290 *** (0.084)	-0.257*** (0.085)
Humanitarian Protection (§22/23, Program-based)	-0.303*** (0.084)	-0.260*** (0.084)	-0.301 *** (0.083)	-0.331 *** (0.084)	-0.288 *** (0.085)
Other Humanitarian Protection (§23a/§25(3–5), Individual/Hardship)	-0.314*** (0.021)	-0.257*** (0.021)	-0.318 *** (0.020)	-0.352 *** (0.021)	-0.294 *** (0.020)
Tolerated Stay (<i>Duldung</i>)	0.168** (0.061)	0.219*** (0.059)	0.169** (0.059)	0.130* (0.060)	0.194** (0.060)

**Interaction Term: Type of Experienced Violence ×
Country of Citizenship (Ref: Afghanistan)**

Type of Experienced Violence × Citizenship: Iraq	-0.537***	-0.301***	-0.059 ***	0.634 ***	-10.049 ***
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	(0.054)	(0.049)	(0.015)	(0.019)	(0.00000)
Type of Experienced Violence × Citizenship: Syria	-0.518***	0.052	0.327 ***	-0.032	0.821 ***
	(0.097)	(0.100)	(0.053)	(0.049)	(0.003)
Type of Experienced Violence × Citizenship: Other	-0.351***	-0.135	-0.276 ***	-0.244 ***	0.568 ***
	(0.110)	(0.113)	(0.022)	(0.033)	(0.007)
Observations	2,347	2,347	2,347	2,347	2,347
Note	*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001				