

Project 6

Exploring AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)



Group 2

Access and Configure AWS CLI 1.

Open the Lab Environment

- Start your lab session as directed.

2. Run the Lab

- Initiate the lab session by clicking the "Run Lab" button.

3. Access AWS CLI

- Navigate to the AWS Details panel.
- Locate the AWS CLI section and click "Show" to reveal the CLI credentials.

```
[default] aws_access_key_id=ASIAVRCKLCEY40KG4D23  
aws_secret_access_key=ECBvsPonSd+msJcWprQJnphbi7MAj9L29MXkeNlj  
aws_session_token=IQoJb3JpZ2luX2VjEK////////wEaCXVzLXd1c3QtMiJHMEUCIQCb0pgfFnE2  
rXBiIDySKXsXg5pgEpa0p76F3VPnbbNg/QIgdh+Ny8dwLlx/EIk5VX7n2Sdw1Aj5//GQKxuNEjqsEvUquA  
II+P////////ARAAGgwzODAyNjA1MjAyNDEiDC6tozhmwif5ooSRnyqMAN8chjO/Gm+8FPKLOk1ze/4P  
dJS3b071Au9cBo1UD65nV/zusJqJ8umkEaR/Zu8VmhdX1UpRNmefA0050tKof7mtdMwHe0cXAc4hIZ7Kzt  
qDVWqVD4TqQhfoBb1G67xyOvgS2lILZDAkQMdFSgwu1+A3xCJw9vNetvoDDx084VgOeeLPruY0N9OLFET  
IFYigu111z5ujJkABMvaqn0qZKDcxk70KfiXbJP3EK4+Lee0i4NVTiwFuMPvknN58qPxrtjQ0+q7aqhQXH  
JiMQ48DbXuADvQmNBPE5jCdWPdFnJWXYnLAHJrqc+HympW4HTk2CzmcElC9egyQ0kLHNgnfo6KbcCfzh3i  
Qg1hTEYw6oiHuAY6nQFVrILOouZ6B0Zv0kaw6LJrxGverQaqEVsCdZLSWkEC4Q85dE/ZFy2CbYQmpCqE/E  
dhNv3E2tz2ZmBiLkr3TAqeXkaNB8aUQr6IesHZS6Z1cFz3a0j6eMLhcybsRh+QpWHCcSffnwVULZDuxBOu  
lbmLh58YINWBVkg8pn3JVQk+gzAp6BYruEB2iPAfzwgFYXg0siiIorDQ8iEtT9GY
```

4. Configure AWS CLI

- Open Command Prompt (cmd) on your Windows machine.
- Enter the following command to start the configuration

process:



```
bash  
aws configure
```

- When prompted, input the AWS credentials provided:
 - AWS Access Key ID: [Enter your aws_access_key_id]
 - AWS Secret Access Key: [Enter your aws_secret_access_key]
 - Default region name: [Enter the desired AWS region, e.g., us-west-2]
 - Default output format: [Enter your preferred output format, e.g., json]

aws academy

ACAv3EN... > Assignments

> Guided Lab: Exploring AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)

Guided Lab: Exploring AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)

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Modules

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Submit Submission Report Grades

Cloud Access

AWS CLI:

Copy and paste the following into ~/.aws/credentials

```
[default]
aws_access_key_id=ASIAVRCKLCEY40KG4D23
aws_secret_access_key=ECBvsPonSd+ms3clprQ3nphb17Maj9L290Xke
Nlj
aws_session_token=IQo3b3pZ21uX2VjEK////////wEaCXVzLXd1c
3QeHj3HMEUCIQcb0pgFFnE2rXB1IDySKXsXg5pgEpa0p76F3VPnbbNg/QIc
dh+Hy8dwLlx/E1k5VX7n25duLAj5//GQKxuNEjqsEvlUqaII+
P////////ARAAGwzODAyHjA1MjAyNDE1DC6tozhmuf5oo5RnyqMAn8c
hJ0/Gm+8FPKL0k1ze/4Pd3S3b071Au9cBo1UD65nV/zus3q7BumkEar/ZuB
VehdX1UpRlmeFA0850tkoF7mtDhHe0cXAc4hIZ7KztqDhViqV04tQqHfoBb
1G67xyOvgS211LZDAkQmF5guu1+A3xCJw9VNetvoD0x0B4VgOeeLPruY0N
9OLFETIFYigu111z5uj3kABHvagnBqZK0cxk70Kf1Xb7P3EK4+Lee0i4NV
TiwFuWpVknNS8qPxtjQ0+q7aqhQXhD1MQ480bXuADvQnlBPESjCdwPdFn3
```

Task 1: Explore Users and Groups

1. List All IAM Users ○ Use the following CLI command to

list all IAM users:

```
bash
```

```
aws iam list-users
```

Copy code

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4249]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [*****4D23]:
AWS Secret Access Key [*****eNlj]:
Default region name [us-east-1]:
Default output format [json]:

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam list-users
{
  "Users": [
    {
      "Path": "/spl66/",
      "UserName": "user-1",
      "UserId": "AIDAVRCKLCEY5A07VVC17",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:user/spl66/user-1",
      "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
    },
    {
      "Path": "/spl66/",
      "UserName": "user-2",
      "UserId": "AIDAVRCKLCEYR6Z05TH5Z",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:user/spl66/user-2",
      "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
    },
    {
      "Path": "/spl66/",
      "UserName": "user-3",
      "UserId": "AIDAVRCKLCEY6AGQANYPE",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:user/spl66/user-3",
      "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:50+00:00"
    }
  ]
}

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

2. List IAM Groups ○ Use the following CLI command to

list all IAM groups:

```
bash Copy code


aws iam list-groups
```

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam list-groups
{
  "Groups": [
    {
      "Path": "/spl66/",
      "GroupName": "EC2-Admin",
      "GroupId": "AGPAVRCKLCEYQGERRWBGp",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:group/spl66/EC2-Admin",
      "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
    },
    {
      "Path": "/spl66/",
      "GroupName": "EC2-Support",
      "GroupId": "AGPAVRCKLCEYRV3ZTL2FF",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:group/spl66/EC2-Support",
      "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
    },
    {
      "Path": "/spl66/",
      "GroupName": "S3-Support",
      "GroupId": "AGPAVRCKLCEY34Z2QFRIH",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:group/spl66/S3-Support",
      "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
    }
  ]
}

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

3. Inspect User Details ○ Replace [username] with the actual username to inspect details of a specific IAM user:

```
bash
```

 Copy code

```
aws iam get-user --user-name <user_name>
```

1. User-1

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam get-user --user-name user-1
{
  "User": {
    "Path": "/spl66/",
    "UserName": "user-1",
    "UserId": "AIDAVRCKLCEY5A07VVC17",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:user/spl66/user-1",
    "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00",
    "Tags": [
      {
        "Key": "cloudlab",
        "Value": "c132429a335854817852140t1w380260520241"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>

2. User-2

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam get-user --user-name user-2
{
  "User": {
    "Path": "/spl66/",
    "UserName": "user-2",
    "UserId": "AIDAVRCKLCEYR6Z05TH5Z",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:user/spl66/user-2",
    "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00",
    "Tags": [
      {
        "Key": "cloudlab",
        "Value": "c132429a335854817852140t1w380260520241"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>

3. User-3


```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam get-user --user-name user-3
{
  "User": {
    "Path": "/spl66/",
    "UserName": "user-3",
    "UserId": "AIDAVRCKLCEY6AGQANYPE",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:user/spl66/user-3",
    "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:50+00:00",
    "Tags": [
      {
        "Key": "cloudlab",
        "Value": "c132429a335854817852140t1w380260520241"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>

4. Inspect Group Details

- Replace [groupname] with the actual group name to inspect details of a specific IAM group:

bash

 Copy code

```
aws iam get-group --group-name <group_name>
```

1. S3-Support

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam get-group --group-name S3-Support
{
  "Users": [],
  "Group": {
    "Path": "/spl66/",
    "GroupName": "S3-Support",
    "GroupId": "AGPAVRCKLCEY34Z2QFRIH",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:group/spl66/S3-Support",
    "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
  }
}

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

2. EC2-Support

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam get-group --group-name EC2-Support
{
  "Users": [],
  "Group": {
    "Path": "/spl66/",
    "GroupName": "EC2-Support",
    "GroupId": "AGPAVRCKLCEYRV3ZTL2FF",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:group/spl66/EC2-Support",
    "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
  }
}

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

3. EC2-Admin

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam get-group --group-name EC2-Admin
{
  "Users": [],
  "Group": {
    "Path": "/spl66/",
    "GroupName": "EC2-Admin",
    "GroupId": "AGPAVRCKLCEYQGERRWBG",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:group/spl66/EC2-Admin",
    "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
  }
}

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```


Task 2: Inspect IAM Policies

1. List Policies Attached to a Group
 - To list the policies attached to a specific IAM group, use the following CLI command:
 - Replace [group name] with the actual name of the IAM group.

```
bash
```

[Copy code](#)

```
aws iam list-attached-group-policies --group-name <Group-Name>
```

1. S3-Support

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam list-attached-group-policies --group-name S3-support
{
  "AttachedPolicies": [
    {
      "PolicyName": "AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess",
      "PolicyArn": "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess"
    }
  ]
}

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

2. EC2-Support

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam list-attached-group-policies --group-name EC2-support
{
  "AttachedPolicies": [
    {
      "PolicyName": "AmazonEC2ReadOnlyAccess",
      "PolicyArn": "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonEC2ReadOnlyAccess"
    }
  ]
}

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

3. EC2-Admin

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam list-attached-group-policies --group-name EC2-Admin
{
  "AttachedPolicies": []
}


C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

2- Retrieve the Policy Document

- Once you have the Policy ARN from the previous command, retrieve the policy document using:

- Replace [policy-arn] with the ARN of the policy, and [version-id] with the version ID of the policy document.
- This command will show the policy document in JSON format, which includes statements like "Effect", "Action", and "Resource".

bash

 Copy code

```
aws iam get-policy --policy-arn <Policy-ARN>
```

1. S3-Support

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam get-policy --policy-arn arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess
{
  "Policy": {
    "PolicyName": "AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess",
    "PolicyId": "ANPAIZTJ4DXE7G6AGAE6M",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess",
    "Path": "/",
    "DefaultVersionId": "v3",
    "AttachmentCount": 1,
    "PermissionsBoundaryUsageCount": 0,
    "IsAttachable": true,
    "Description": "Provides read only access to all buckets via the AWS Management Console.",
    "CreateDate": "2015-02-06T18:40:59+00:00",
    "UpdateDate": "2023-08-10T21:31:39+00:00",
    "Tags": []
  }
}

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

2. EC2-Support

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam get-policy --policy-arn arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonEC2ReadOnlyAccess
{
  "Policy": {
    "PolicyName": "AmazonEC2ReadOnlyAccess",
    "PolicyId": "ANPAIGDT4SV4GSETWTBZK",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonEC2ReadOnlyAccess",
    "Path": "/",
    "DefaultVersionId": "v1",
    "AttachmentCount": 1,
    "PermissionsBoundaryUsageCount": 0,
    "IsAttachable": true,
    "Description": "Provides read only access to Amazon EC2 via the AWS Management Console.",
    "CreateDate": "2015-02-06T18:40:17+00:00",
    "UpdateDate": "2024-02-14T18:43:53+00:00",
    "Tags": []
  }
}

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

Task 3: Add Users to Groups

1. Add User-1 to S3-Support Group
2. Add User-2 to EC2-Support Group
3. Add User-3 to EC2-Admin Group

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam add-user-to-group --user-name User-1 --group-name S3-Support
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam add-user-to-group --user-name User-2 --group-name EC2-Support
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam add-user-to-group --user-name User-3 --group-name EC2-Admin
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

4. Verify users are in the specified groups, list the users in each group using:

1. S3-Support

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam get-group --group-name S3-Support
{
  "Users": [
    {
      "Path": "/spl66/",
      "UserName": "user-1",
      "UserId": "AIDAVRCKLCEY5A07VVC17",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:user/spl66/user-1",
      "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
    }
  ],
  "Group": {
    "Path": "/spl66/",
    "GroupName": "S3-Support",
    "GroupId": "AGPAVRCKLCEY34Z2QFRIH",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:group/spl66/S3-Support",
    "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
  }
}

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

2. EC2-Support

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam get-group --group-name EC2-Support
{
  "Users": [
    {
      "Path": "/spl66/",
      "UserName": "user-2",
      "UserId": "AIDAVRCKLCEYR6Z05TH5Z",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:user/spl66/user-2",
      "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
    }
  ],
  "Group": {
    "Path": "/spl66/",
    "GroupName": "EC2-Support",
    "GroupId": "AGPAVRCKLCEYRV3ZTL2FF",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:group/spl66/EC2-Support",
    "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
  }
}

C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

3. EC2-Admin

```
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>aws iam get-group --group-name EC2-Admin
{
  "Users": [
    {
      "Path": "/spl66/",
      "UserName": "user-3",
      "UserId": "AIDAVRCKLCEY6AGQANYPE",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:user/spl66/user-3",
      "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:50+00:00"
    }
  ],
  "Group": {
    "Path": "/spl66/",
    "GroupName": "EC2-Admin",
    "GroupId": "AGPAVRCKLCEYQGERRWBG",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::380260520241:group/spl66/EC2-Admin",
    "CreateDate": "2024-10-05T22:57:49+00:00"
  }
}

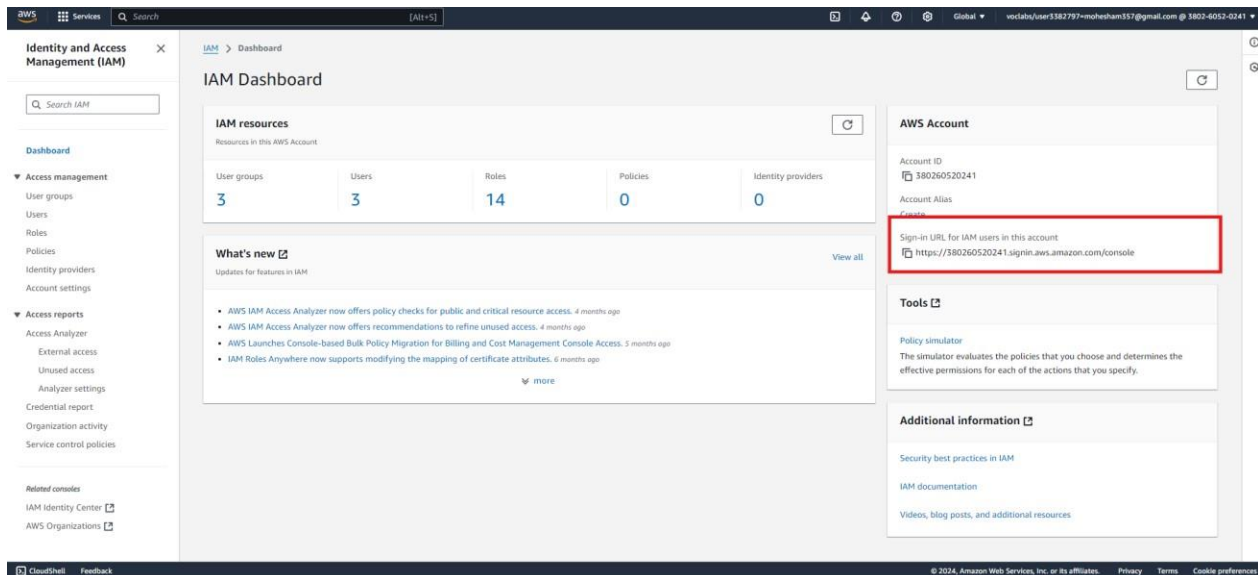
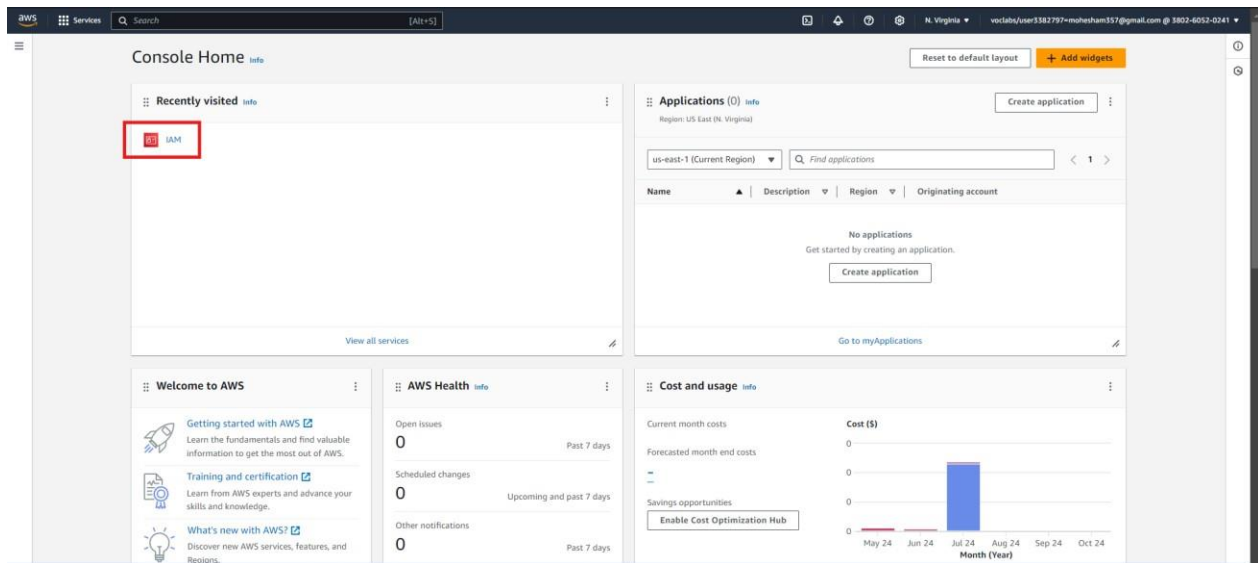
C:\Users\COMPUMARTS>
```

Task 4: Test Permissions

To verify the access of each user, you need to simulate their login using the AWS Management Console. Since testing involves logging in via the browser, here's how to proceed for each user:

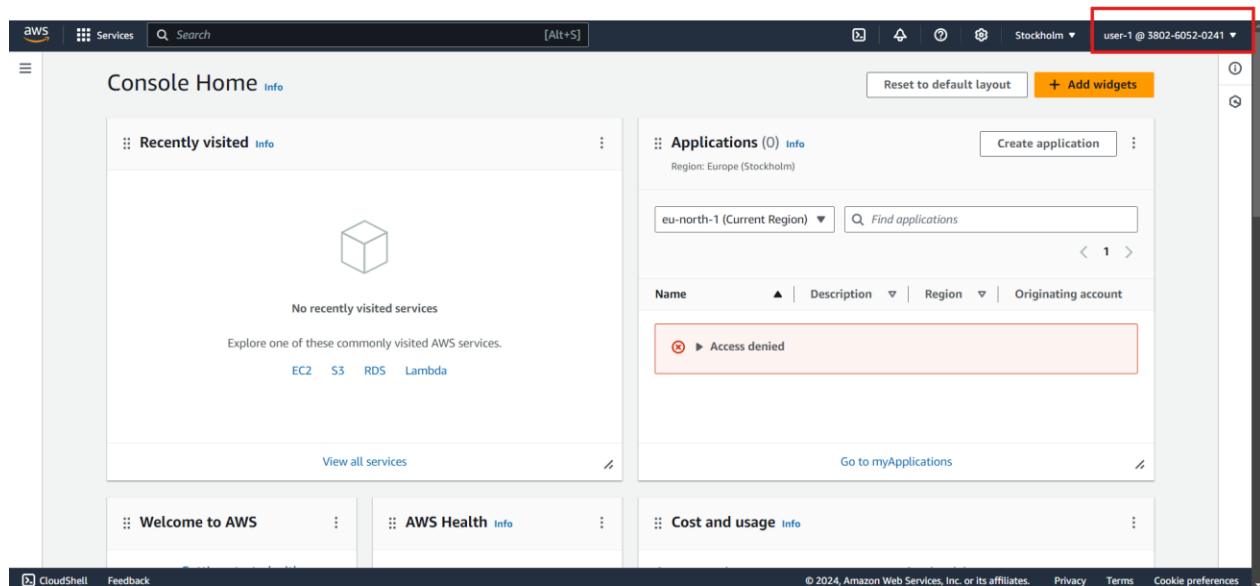
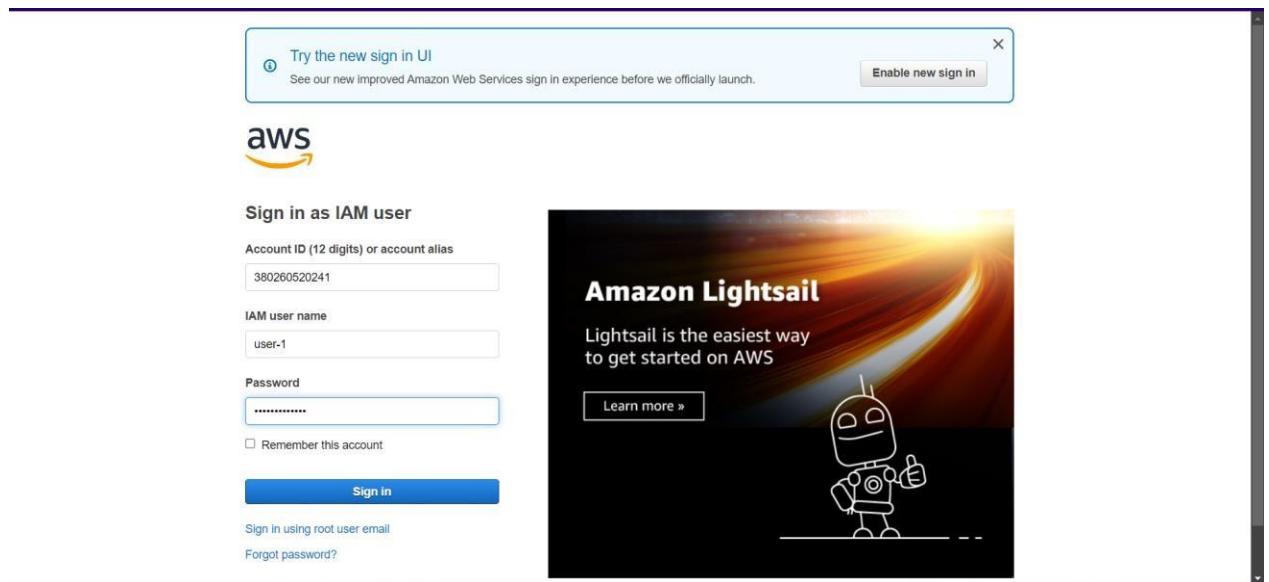
Task 4.1: Get the console sign-in URL

- Sign in to AWS Management Console as User-1 using the IAM sign-in URL.

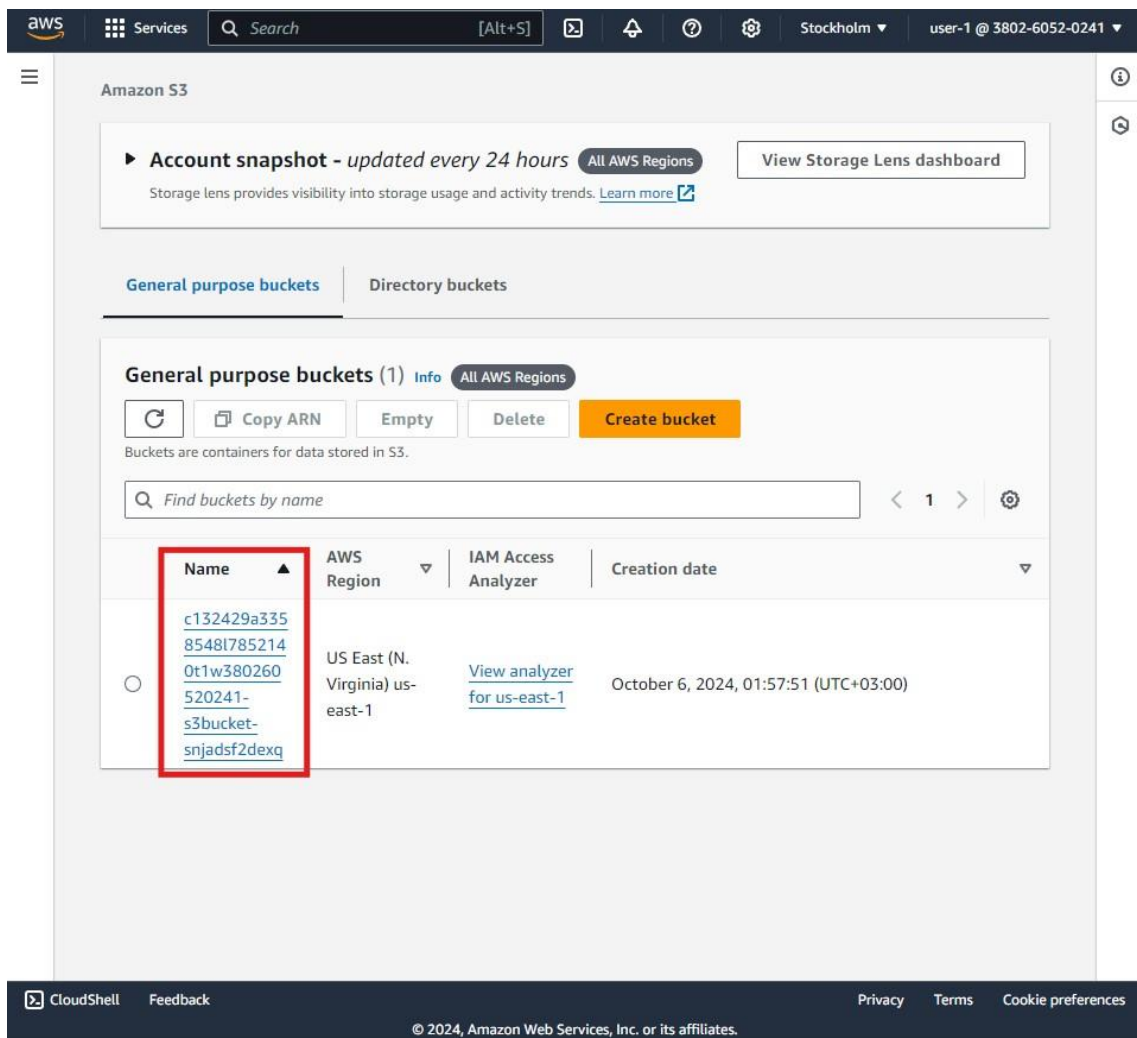
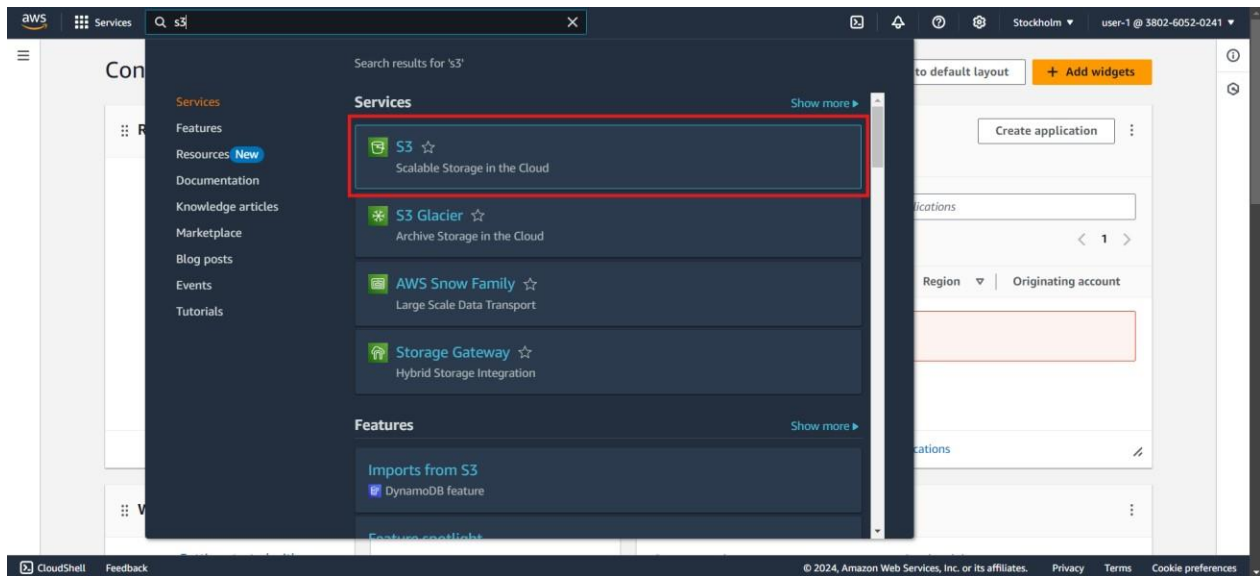


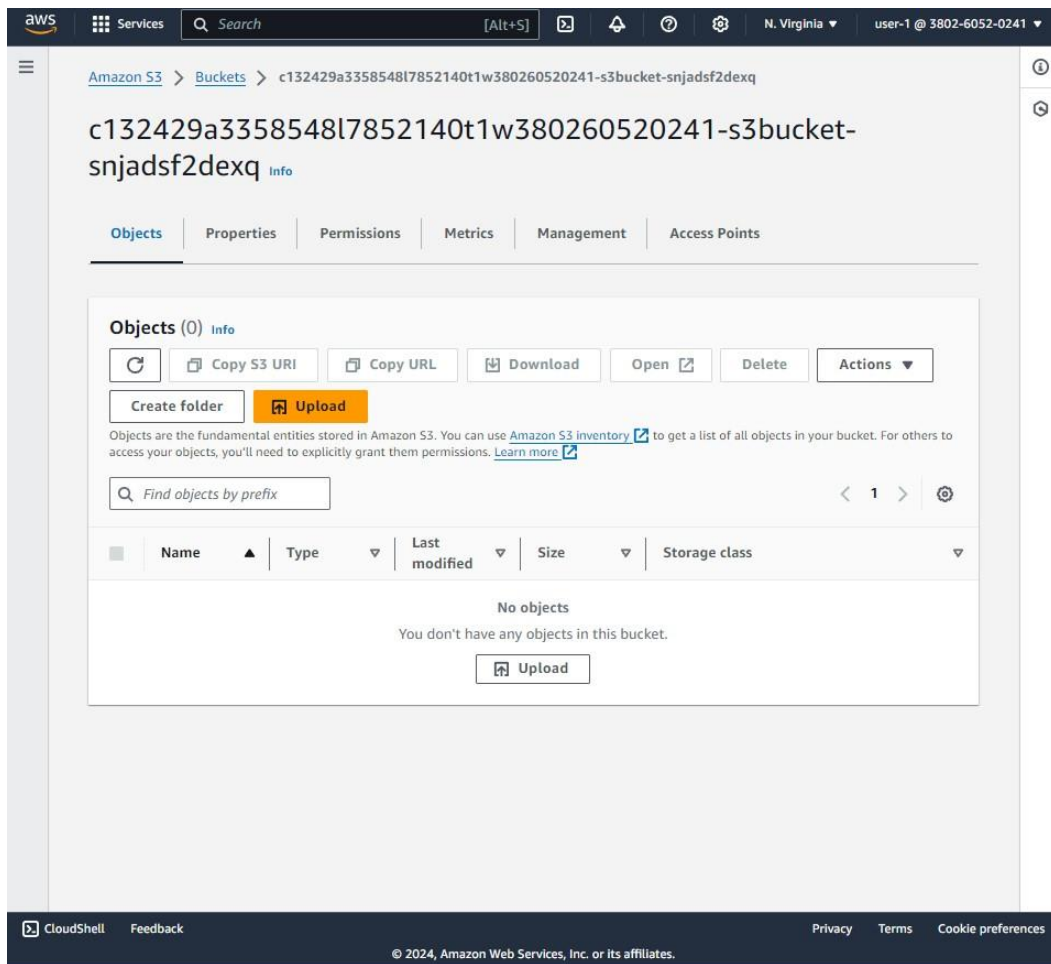
Task 4.2: Test user-1 permissions

2. Open a private or incognito window in your browser.
3. Paste the sign-in link into the private browser, and press ENTER.
4. Sign in with the following credentials:
 - **IAM user name:** user-1
 - **Password:** Lab-Password1

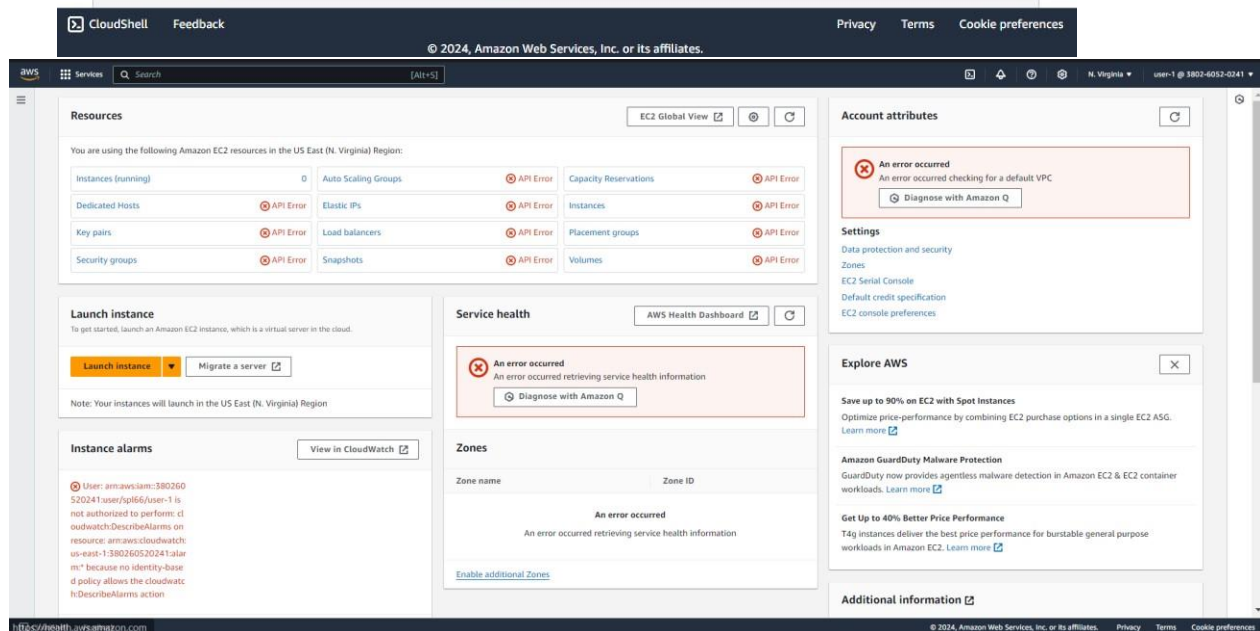
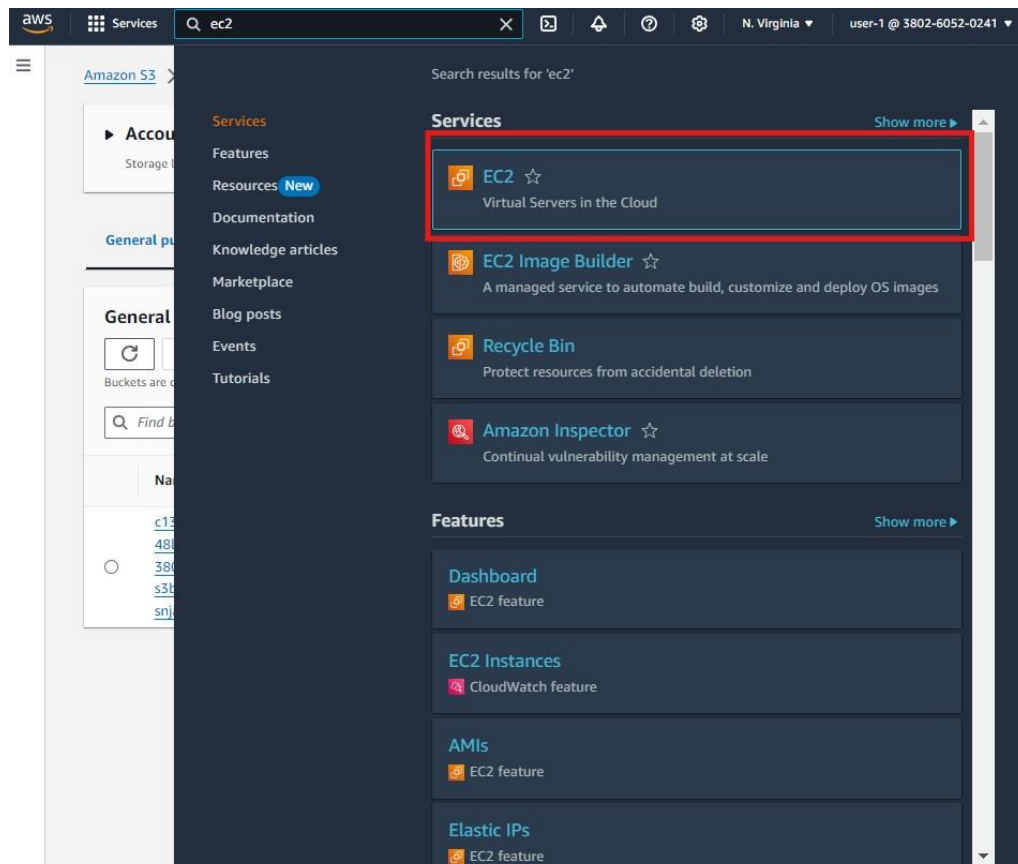


5. Navigate to the S3 service and try to list buckets.





6. Try to perform any write operations (like read ec2 instance), which should fail due to user-1 has **AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess** policy



aws Services Search [Alt+S] N. Virginia user-1 @ 3802-6052-0241

Instances Info Last updated less than a minute ago Connect Instance state Actions Launch instances

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive) All states

Instance state = running Clear filters

Name Instance ID Instance state Instance type Status check Alarm status

You are not authorized to perform this operation. User: arn:aws:iam::380260520241:user/spl66/user-1 is not authorized to perform: ec2:DescribeInstances because no identity-based policy allows the ec2:DescribeInstances action

Select an instance

Task 4.3: Test user-2 permissions

1. Sign in with the following credentials:

- **IAM user name:** user-2
- **Password:** Lab-Password2

Try the new sign in UI
See our new improved Amazon Web Services sign in experience before we officially launch. Enable new sign in

aws

Sign in as IAM user

Account ID (12 digits) or account alias
380260520241

IAM user name
user-2

Password

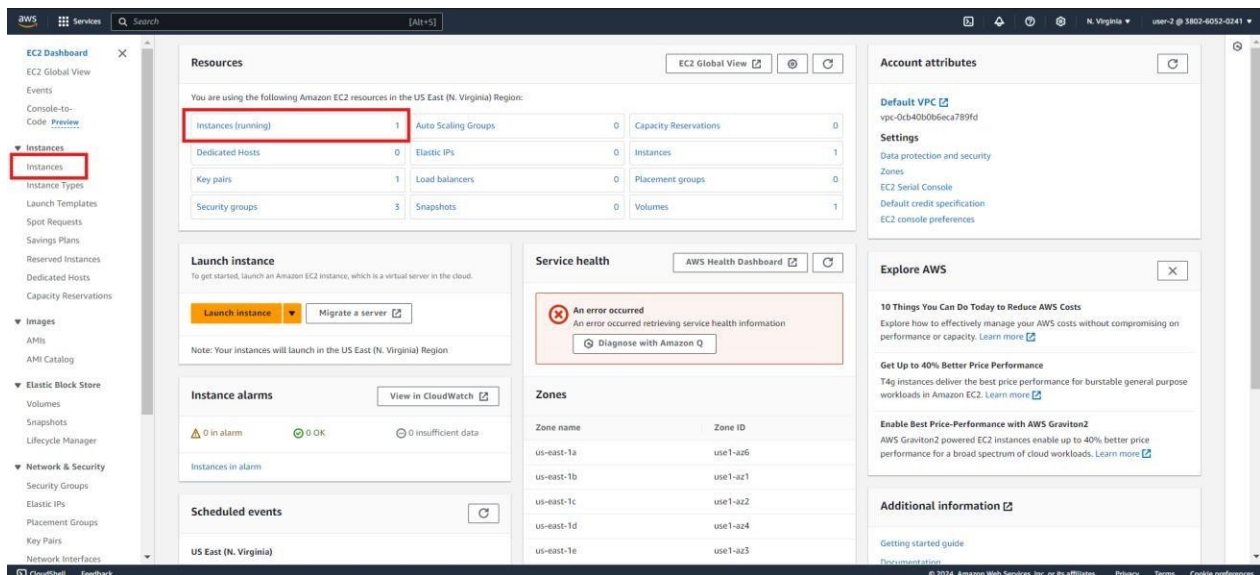
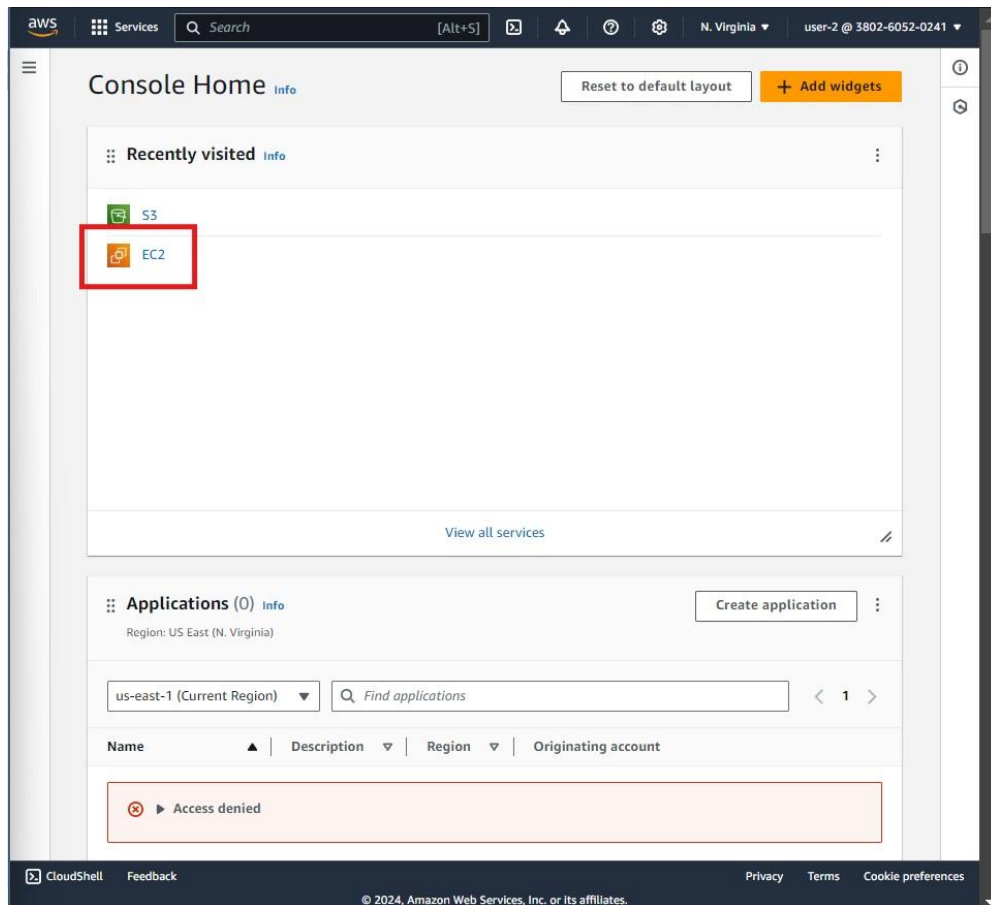
☐ Remember this account

Sign in

Sign in using root user email
[Forgot password?](#)

Amazon Lightsail
Lightsail is the easiest way to get started on AWS
[Learn more »](#)

2. .Navigate to the **EC2 service**. You are now able to see an EC2 instance. However, you cannot make any changes to Amazon EC2 resources because you have read-only permissions



aws

Services

Search

[Alt+S]

N. Virginia

user-2 @ 3802-6052-0241

Instances (1) Info

Last updated less than a minute ago

Connect

Instance state

Actions

Launch instances

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

All states

Instance state = running

Clear filters

< 1 >

	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status
<input type="checkbox"/>		i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	View alarms

Select an instance

CloudShell

Feedback

Privacy

Terms

Cookie preferences

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates.

Instance summary for i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8

Updated less than a minute ago

Instance ID: i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8

Public IPv4 address: 98.83.112.123 | open address

Private IPv4 addresses: 10.1.11.201

Instance state: **Running**

Public IPv4 DNS: ec2-98-83-112-123.compute-1.amazonaws.com | open address

Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only): ip-10-1-11-201.ec2.internal

Instance type: t2.micro

VPC ID: vpc-0fa211e0415187803 (Lab VPC)

Subnet ID: subnet-04de73eae56e7303c (Public Subnet 1)

Instance ARN: arn:aws:ec2:us-east-1:380260520241:instance/i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8

IAM Role: -

IMDSv2: Required

Platform: Amazon Linux (Inferred)

AMI ID: ami-0ff1b9a61decd5af

AMI name: al2023-ami-2023.5.20241001.1-kernel-6.1-x86_64

Monitoring: disabled

Termination protection: Disabled

Auto Scaling Group name: -

Tags: -

Instances (1/1)

Last updated less than a minute ago

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

Instance state = running

Instance state: **Instance state** (dropdown menu open)

- Stop instance
- Start instance
- Reboot instance
- Hibernate instance
- Terminate (delete) instance

Name	Instance ID	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	View alarms

i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8

Details | Status and alarms | Monitoring | Security | Networking | Storage | Tags

Instance summary

Instance ID: i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8

Public IPv4 address: 98.83.112.123 | open address

Private IPv4 addresses: 10.1.11.201

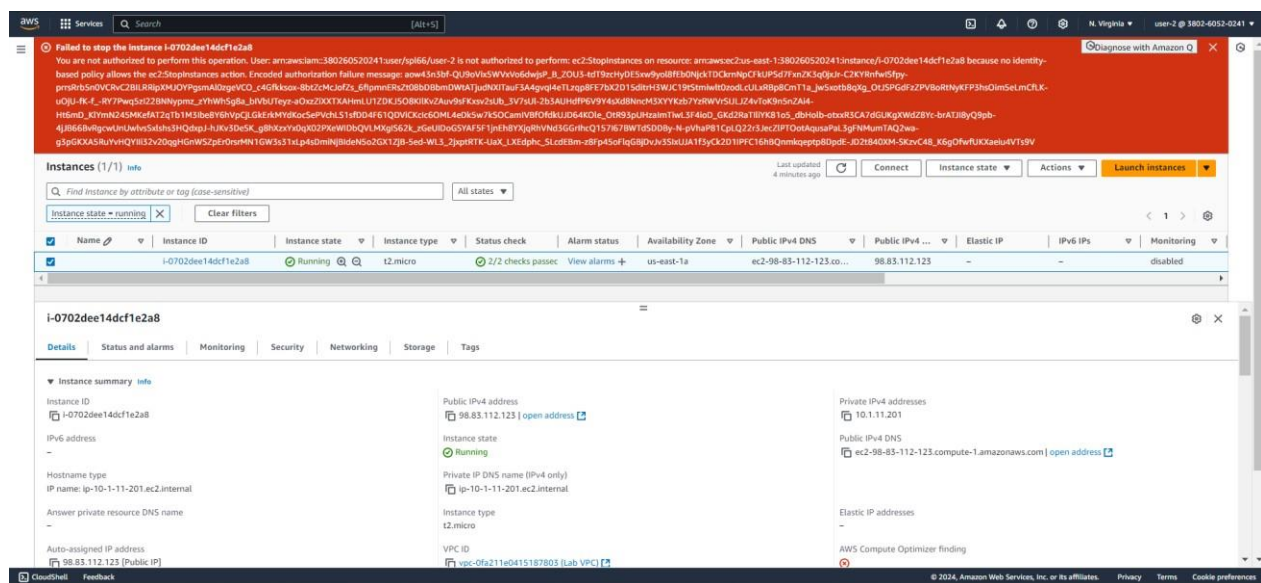
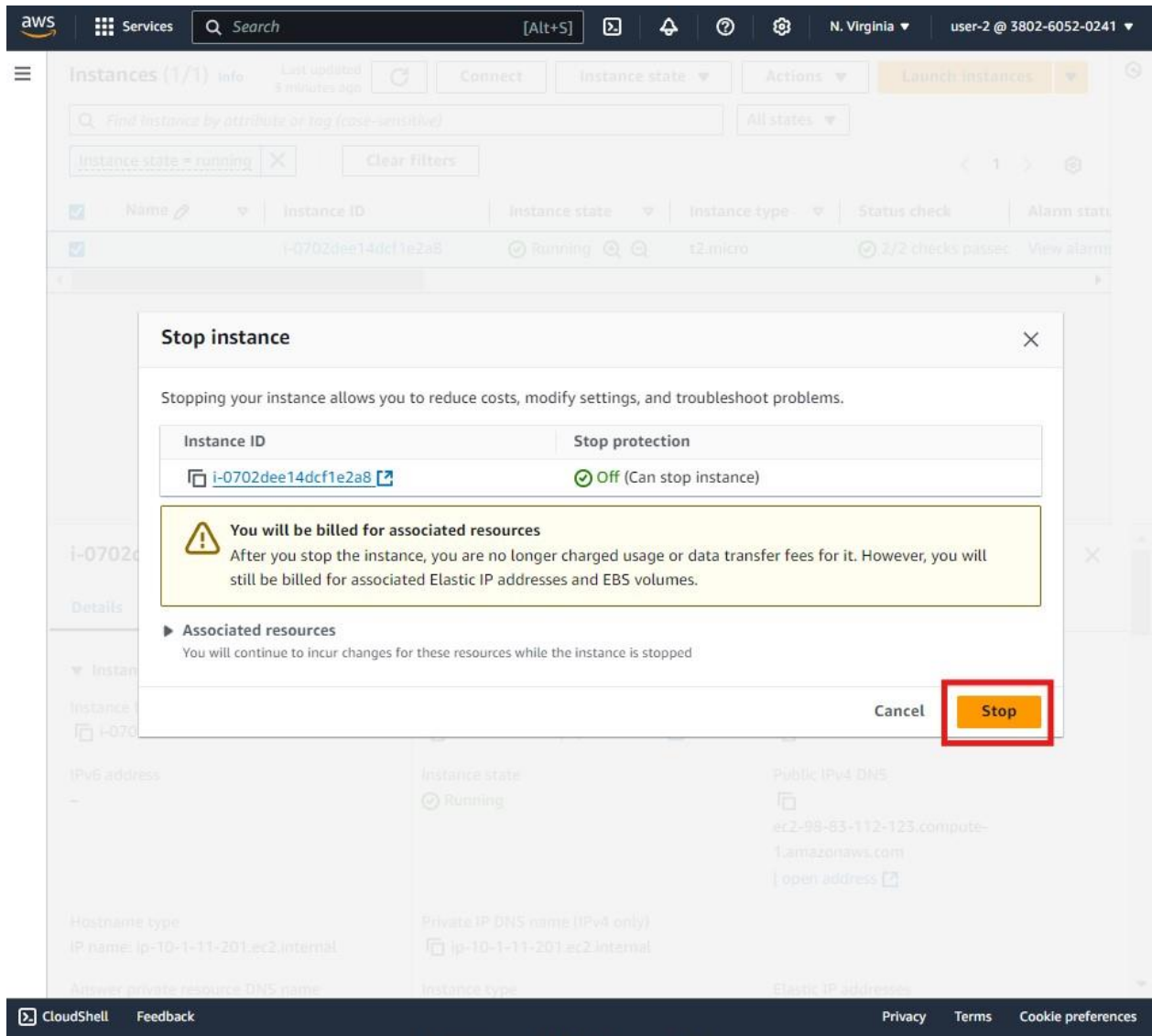
Instance state: **Running**

Public IPv4 DNS: ec2-98-83-112-123.compute-1.amazonaws.com | open address

Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only): ip-10-1-11-201.ec2.internal

Instance type: t2.micro

Tags: -




Task 4.4: Test user-3 permissions

1. Sign in with the following credentials:

- **IAM user name:** user-3
- **Password:** Lab-Password3

Try the new sign in UI
See our new improved Amazon Web Services sign in experience before we officially launch.

Enable new sign in



Sign in as IAM user

Account ID (12 digits) or account alias
380260520241

IAM user name
user-3

Password


☐ Remember this account

Sign in

Sign in using root user email

Forgot password?

Amazon Lightsail
Lightsail is the easiest way to get started on AWS
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N. Virginia

user-3 @ 3802-6052-0241

Console Home Info

Reset to default layout

Add widgets

Recently visited Info

S3

EC2

View all services

Applications (0) Info

Create application

Region: US East (N. Virginia)

us-east-1 (Current Region)

Find applications

< 1 >

Name	Description	Region	Originating account
Access denied			

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EC2 Dashboard

EC2 Global View

Events

Console-to-Code

Preview

Instances

Instances

Instance Types

Launch Templates

Spot Requests

Savings Plans

Reserved Instances

Dedicated Hosts

Capacity Reservations

Images

AMIs

AMI Catalog

Elastic Block Store

Volumes

Snapshots

Lifecycle Manager

Network & Security

Security Groups

Elastic IPs

Placement Groups

Key Pairs

Resources

EC2 Global View

You are using the following Amazon EC2 resources in the US East (N. Virginia) Region:

Instances (running)1

Capacity Reservations0

Elastic IPs0

Key pairs1

Placement groups0

Snapshots0

Auto Scaling GroupsAPI Error

Dedicated Hosts0

Instances1

Load balancersAPI Error

Security groups3

Volumes1

Launch instance

To get started, launch an Amazon EC2 instance, which is a virtual server in the cloud.

Launch instance

Migrate a server

Note: Your instances will launch in the US East (N. Virginia) Region

Instance alarms

View in CloudWatch

Service health

AWS Health Dashboard

An error occurred

An error occurred retrieving service health information

Diagnose with Amazon Q

Zones

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user-3 @ 3802-6052-0241

Instances (1)

Info

Last updated less than a minute ago

Connect

Instance state

Actions

Launch instances

Find instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

All states

Instance state = running

Clear filters

1

Name

Instance ID

Instance state

Instance type

Status check

Alarm status

i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8

Running

t2.micro

2/2 checks passed

User: an

Select an instance

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aws Services Search [Alt+S]

EC2 > Instances > i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8

Instance summary for i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8

Updated less than a minute ago

Connect Instance state Actions

Instance ID i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8	Public IPv4 address 98.83.112.123 open address	Private IPv4 addresses 10.1.11.201
IPv6 address -	Instance state Running	Public IPv4 DNS ec2-98-83-112-123.compute-1.amazonaws.com open address
Hostname type IP name: ip-10-1-11-201.ec2.internal	Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only) ip-10-1-11-201.ec2.internal	Elastic IP addresses -
Answer private resource DNS name -	Instance type t2.micro	AWS Compute Optimizer finding User: awsiam:380260520241user/spl66/user-3 is not authorized to perform: compute-optimizer:GetEnrollmentStatus on resource: * because no identity-based policy allows the compute-optimizer:GetEnrollmentStatus action Retry
Auto-assigned IP address 98.83.112.123 [Public IP]	VPC ID vpc-0fa211e0415187803 (Lab VPC)	Auto Scaling Group name -
IAM Role -	Subnet ID subnet-04da73eae56e7303c (Public Subnet 1)	
IMDSv2 Required	Instance ARN arn:aws:ec2:us-east-1:380260520241:instance/i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8	

Details Status and alarms Monitoring Security Networking Storage Tags

Instance details

Platform Amazon Linux (Inferred)	AMI ID ami-0ff1b9a61dec8a5f	Monitoring disabled
Platform details Linux/UNIX	AMI name al2025-ami-2023.5.20241001.1-kernel-6.1-x86_64	Termination protection Disabled
Stop protection -	Launch time	AMI location

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N. Virginia user-3 @ 3802-6052-0241

Instances (1/1)

Last updated less than a minute ago

Connect Instance state Actions Launch instances

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

Instance state = running Clear

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	User: arn:aws:iam::380260520241:user/spl66/user-3 is not authorized to perform: compute-optimizer:GetEnrollmentStatus on resource: * because no identity-based policy allows the compute-optimizer:GetEnrollmentStatus action

Start instance
Reboot instance
Hibernate instance
Terminate (delete) instance

i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8

Details Status and alarms Monitoring Security Networking Storage Tags

Instance summary

Instance ID i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8	Public IPv4 address 98.83.112.123 open address	Private IPv4 addresses 10.1.11.201
IPv6 address -	Instance state Running	Public IPv4 DNS ec2-98-83-112-123.compute-1.amazonaws.com open address
Hostname type IP name: ip-10-1-11-201.ec2.internal	Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only) ip-10-1-11-201.ec2.internal	Elastic IP addresses -
Answer private resource DNS name -	Instance type	

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Instances (1/1)

Find instance by ID, name, or tag (e.g., my-instance)

Instance state: running

Clear filters

1

Instance ID

Instance state

Instance type

Status check

Alarm state

i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8

Running

t2.micro

2/2 checks passed

User: admin

Stop instance

Stopping your instance allows you to reduce costs, modify settings, and troubleshoot problems.

Instance ID

Stop protection

i-0702dee14dcf1e2a8

Off (Can stop instance)

You will be billed for associated resources

After you stop the instance, you are no longer charged usage or data transfer fees for it. However, you will still be billed for associated Elastic IP addresses and EBS volumes.

Associated resources

You will continue to incur charges for these resources while the instance is stopped

Cancel

Stop

IPv4 address

Instance state

Public IPv4 DNS

ec2-98-83-112-123.compute-1.amazonaws.com

Open address

Hostname type

Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only)

IP name: ip-10-1-11-201.ec2.internal

ip-10-1-11-201.ec2.internal

Amazon private resource DNS name

Instance type

Elastic IP addresses

CloudShell

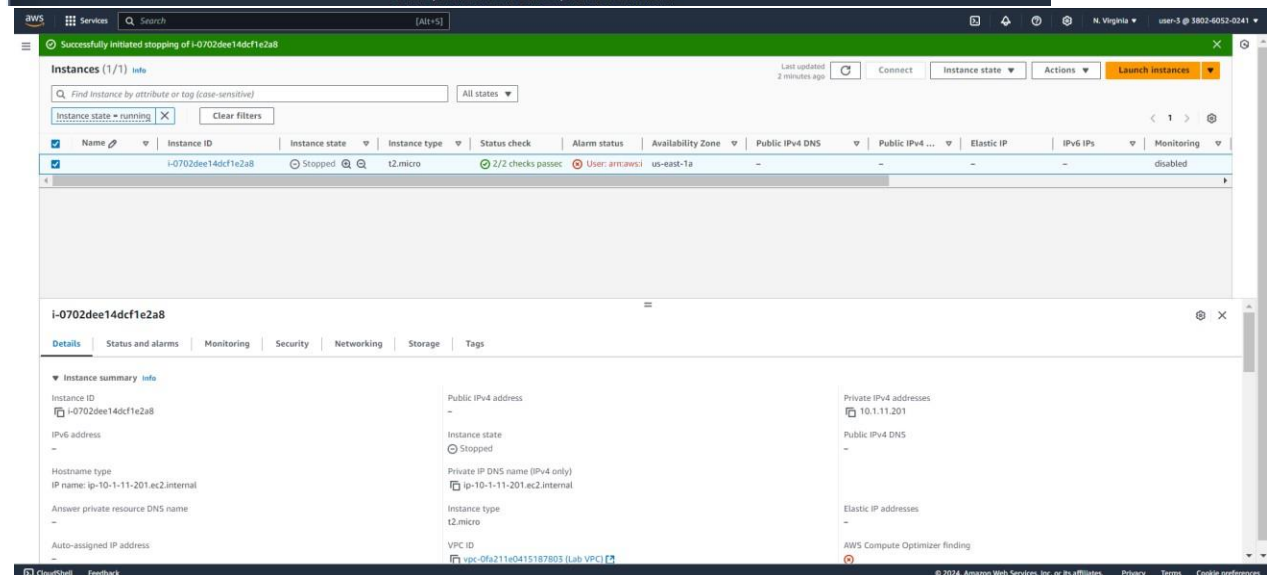
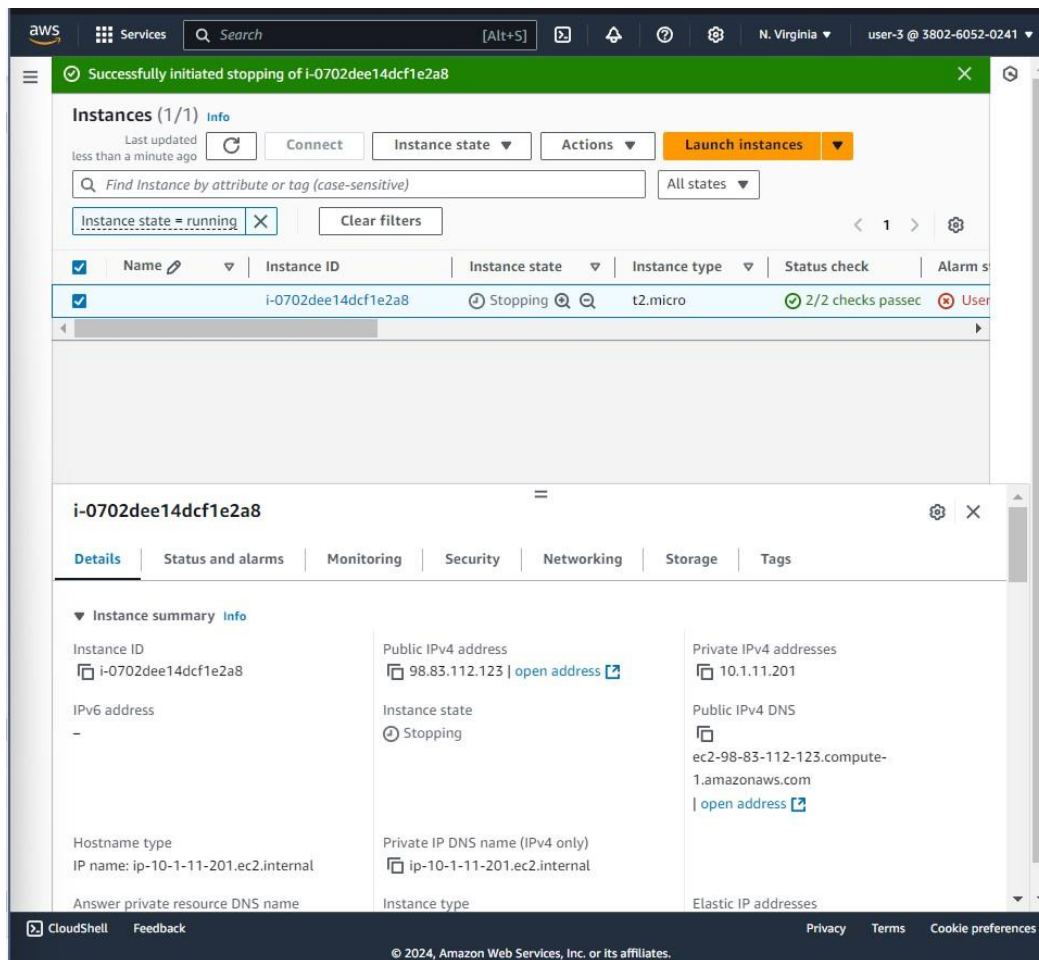
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Testing Permissions for Each User Using CLI


User-1 (S3-Support Group) - S3 Read-Only Access

User-1 should have read-only access to S3. You can test their permissions by attempting to perform the following operations:

1. List S3 Buckets:

- This will check if User-1 can list the available S3 buckets:

```
bash
```

 Copy code

```
aws s3 ls
```

- **Expected Result:** User-1 should be able to list the S3 buckets because they have


```
AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess .
```

2.

Attempt to Create a New Bucket:

- This command attempts to create a new bucket, which should fail because User-1 has read-only access:

```
bash
```

 Copy code


```
aws s3api create-bucket --bucket test-user1-bucket --region us-west-2
```

- **Expected Result:** The command should fail because User-1 cannot perform write operations in S3.

3. Attempt to Upload a File to S3:

- This will check if User-1 can upload a file to S3 (which should fail):

```
bash
```

 Copy code

```
aws s3 cp testfile.txt s3://your-existing-bucket-name/
```

- **Expected Result:** This should also fail, as User-1 can only read from S3, not upload files.

User-2 (EC2-Support Group) - EC2 Read-Only Access


User-2 should have read-only access to EC2 resources. You can test their permissions with the following operations:

1. List EC2 Instances:

2.

- Check if User-2 can list the EC2 instances:

```
bash
```

 Copy code


```
aws ec2 describe-instances
```

- **Expected Result:** User-2 should be able to list EC2 instances because they have read-only access.

Attempt to Start or Stop an EC2 Instance:

- This command tries to stop an EC2 instance, which should fail due to lack of permissions:

```
bash
```

 Copy code


```
aws ec2 stop-instances --instance-ids i-1234567890abcdef0
```

- **Expected Result:** This should **fail** because User-2 has read-only access and cannot modify EC2 resources.

3. Attempt to Launch a New EC2 Instance:

- This command attempts to launch a new EC2 instance, which should fail:

```
bash
```

 Copy code

```
aws ec2 run-instances --image-id ami-0123456789abcdef0 --count 1 --instance-type t
```

- **Expected Result:** The command should **fail** because User-2 cannot perform actions that modify EC2 resources (read-only access).

User-3 (EC2-Admin Group) - EC2 Admin Access


User-3 has full admin access over EC2, so they should be able to perform both read and write operations.

1. List EC2 Instances:

2.

- This will check if User-3 can view the EC2 instances:

```
bash
```

 Copy code


```
aws ec2 describe-instances
```

- **Expected Result:** User-3 should be able to see all the EC2 instances.

Start or Stop an EC2 Instance:

- Since User-3 has admin access, they should be able to stop an EC2 instance:

```
bash
```

 Copy code


```
aws ec2 stop-instances --instance-ids i-1234567890abcdef0
```

- **Expected Result:** This should **succeed**, as User-3 has the necessary permissions to modify EC2 resources.

3. Launch a New EC2 Instance:

- Since User-3 has admin access, they should also be able to launch a new EC2 instance:

```
bash
```

 Copy code

```
aws ec2 run-instances --image-id ami-0123456789abcdef0 --count 1 --instance-type t
```

- **Expected Result:** This command should **succeed** for User-3, as they have full admin rights over EC2 resources.

2.

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AWS

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EN_US

Guided Lab: Exploring AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)

Lab overview and objectives

In this lab, you explore users and groups and inspect the associated policies in the AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM) service. You also add users to the groups and verify the permissions that

Total score 15/15

[Task 2A] Check user-1 iam group 5/5

[Task 2B] Check user-2 iam group 5/5

[Task 2C] Check user-3 iam group 5/5

Total score	15/15
[Task 2A] Check user-1 iam group	5/5
[Task 2B] Check user-2 iam group	5/5
[Task 2C] Check user-3 iam group	5/5

Guided Lab: Exploring
AWS Identity and Access
Management (IAM)
Lab Assignments

Oct 6 at
12:18am

56 / 56