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CLASS : CSE-B Group-B

ROLL NO : CH.EN.U4CSE20148

COGNIZANCE TASK 6

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Question-1

File Handling is one of the basic important task when it comes to building machine learning models or neural networks. Building a good model always starts with finding datasets and processing it, for which, file handling acts as a stepping stone.

Out[29]: ['1Aaa 3 .5Mat hs2 B bb4.2Ph ysi c s3Ccc7.62 Che m istry4D dd9 . 55Biol ogy 5 Eee4.0S oci a l6Fff 7.6 E nglish7 Ggg 3 .11
1Maths8Hhh9.99Physics9Iii1.23Civics\n']

Question-2

Data formatting

Python libraries represent missing numbers as nan which is short for "not a number". Most libraries (including scikit-learn) will give you an error if you try to build a model using data with missing values. One of the common solution to get around this issue is to impute or fill in the missing value with a number or value of same format. From the given dataset, find the missing values (Nan/NA/-/Nil) and change those values into an appropriate number.

[Dataset Link](#)

Before we have some null values

```
import pandas as pd
data = pd.read_csv("dataset.csv")
```

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 99 entries, 0 to 98
Data columns (total 36 columns):
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  --
 0   Id                    99 non-null    int64  
 1   MSSubClass            99 non-null    int64  
 2   MSZoning              99 non-null    object  
 3   LotFrontage          85 non-null    float64 
 4   LotArea              99 non-null    int64  
 5   Street               99 non-null    object  
 6   Alley                6 non-null     object  
 7   LotShape             99 non-null    object  
 8   LandContour          99 non-null    object  
 9   Utilities            99 non-null    object  
10  LotConfig            99 non-null    object  
11  LandSlope            99 non-null    object  
12  Neighborhood         99 non-null    object  
13  Condition1           99 non-null    object  
14  Condition2           99 non-null    object  
15  BldgType             99 non-null    object  
16  HouseStyle           99 non-null    object  
17  OverallQual          99 non-null    int64  
18  OverallCond          99 non-null    int64  
19  YearBuilt            99 non-null    int64  
20  YearRemodAdd         99 non-null    int64  
21  RoofStyle            99 non-null    object  
22  RoofMatl             99 non-null    object
```

Out[28]:

	Id	MSSubClass	MSZoning	LotFrontage	LotArea	Street	Alley	LotShape	LandContour	Utilities	...	MasVnrArea	ExterQual	ExterCond	Foundation	B
0	1	60	RL	65.0	8450	Pave	Grv;	Reg	Lvl	AllPub	...	196	Gd	TA	PConc	
1	2	20	RL	80.0	9600	Pave	Grv;	Reg	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	TA	TA	CBlock	
2	3	60	RL	68.0	11250	Pave	Grv;	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	...	162	Gd	TA	PConc	
3	4	70	RL	60.0	9550	Pave	Grv;	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	TA	TA	BrkTil	
4	5	60	RL	84.0	14260	Pave	Grv;	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	...	350	Gd	TA	PConc	
5	6	50	RL	85.0	14115	Pave	Grv;	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	TA	TA	Wood	
6	7	20	RL	75.0	10084	Pave	Grv;	Reg	Lvl	AllPub	...	186	Gd	TA	PConc	
7	8	60	RL	80.0	10382	Pave	Grv;	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	...	240	TA	TA	CBlock	
8	9	50	RM	51.0	6120	Pave	Grv;	Reg	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	TA	TA	BrkTil	
9	10	190	RL	50.0	7420	Pave	Grv;	Reg	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	TA	TA	BrkTil	
10	11	20	RL	70.0	11200	Pave	Grv;	Reg	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	TA	TA	CBlock	
11	12	60	RL	85.0	11924	Pave	Grv;	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	...	286	Ex	TA	PConc	
12	13	20	RL	80.0	12968	Pave	Grv;	IR2	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	TA	TA	CBlock	
13	14	20	RL	91.0	10652	Pave	Grv;	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	...	306	Gd	TA	PConc	
14	15	20	RL	80.0	10920	Pave	Grv;	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	...	212	TA	TA	CBlock	
15	16	45	RM	51.0	6120	Pave	Grv;	Reg	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	TA	TA	BrkTil	
16	17	20	RL	80.0	11241	Pave	Grv;	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	...	180	TA	TA	CBlock	
17	18	90	RL	72.0	10791	Pave	Grv;	Reg	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	TA	TA	Slab	
18	19	20	RL	66.0	13695	Pave	Grv;	Reg	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	TA	TA	PConc	
19	20	20	RL	70.0	7560	Pave	Grv;	Reg	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	TA	TA	CBlock	

After we filled those with appropriate values

In [9]: data.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 99 entries, 0 to 98
Data columns (total 36 columns):
#   Column              Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Id                   99 non-null     int64
1   MSSubClass           99 non-null     int64
2   MSZoning             99 non-null     object
3   LotFrontage         99 non-null     float64
4   LotArea              99 non-null     int64
5   Street              99 non-null     object
6   Alley               99 non-null     object
7   LotShape            99 non-null     object
8   LandContour         99 non-null     object
9   Utilities           99 non-null     object
10  LotConfig           99 non-null     object
11  LandSlope           99 non-null     object
12  Neighborhood        99 non-null     object
13  Condition1          99 non-null     object
14  Condition2          99 non-null     object
15  BldgType            99 non-null     object
16  HouseStyle          99 non-null     object
17  OverallQual         99 non-null     int64
18  OverallCond         99 non-null     int64
19  YearBuilt           99 non-null     int64
20  YearRemodAdd        99 non-null     int64
21  RoofStyle           99 non-null     object
22  RoofMatl            99 non-null     object
23  Exterior1st         99 non-null     object
24  Exterior2nd         99 non-null     object
25  MasVnrType          99 non-null     object
26  MasVnrArea          99 non-null     int64
```

Question-3

Read the file 'about.txt' and find the words with atleast 6 letters and the most frequently used word.

Contents of the file 'about.txt':

Python has tools for almost every aspect of scientific computing. The Bank of America uses Python to crunch its financial data and Facebook looks upon the Python library Pandas for its data analysis. While there are many libraries available to perform data analysis in Python, here are a few: NumPy, SciPy, Pandas and Matplotlib.

```
file.close();
```

Most repeated word: python

Frequency: 4
