

OneNote for Windows 10 | Vikas Sharma

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SMI-L-12

Thursday, February 24, 2022 2:25 PM

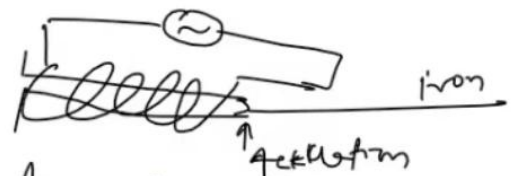
Magneto-strictive

ferro-magnetic material → deformation

Magnetic

→ Direct Effect  
→ Converse effect

Mag → Mechanical → Actuation  
Mech → Mag → Sensors



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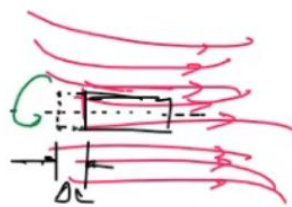

$\begin{matrix} \text{Direct Effect} \\ \text{Converse effect} \end{matrix}$ 
 $\begin{matrix} \text{Mag} \rightarrow \text{Mechanical} \rightarrow \text{Actuation} \\ \text{Mech} \rightarrow \text{Mag} \rightarrow \text{Sensors} \end{matrix}$

Gallium-Ferrony  $\rightarrow$  Galfenol  
Terfenol-D

Rotation

Helical Magnetic field  $\rightarrow$  Twisting action

Wiedemann Effect  
 $\downarrow$   
Magnetostrictive Effect  $\rightarrow$  Application of torque  $\rightarrow$  Change in magnetization


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14:24

1:03:36




25°C  
Haze



ENG  
IN

11:18 AM  
3/3/2022



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Matteuppi Effect → Application of torque → Change in magnetization

Sensor

Mechanism

Ferro-magnetic material

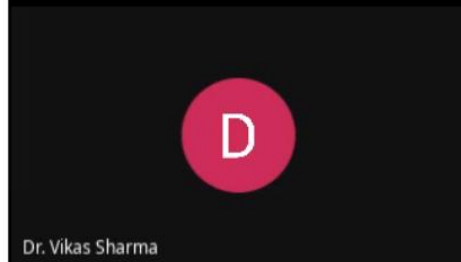
↓ ion      ↓ magnetic moments

$H=0$        $H_1 > 0$        $H_2 > H_1$        $H_3 > H_2$

moments  
↓  
domain

1      2      3

Isotropic ← randomly oriented  
Anisotropic ← systematic oriented fashion



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↓

Magneti Effect → Application of torque → Change in magnetization

Sensor

Mechanism

Ferro-magnetic material

↓ ion      ↓ magnetic moments

$H=0$        $H_1 > 0$        $H_2 > H_1$        $H_3 > H_2$

↓ moments      ↓ domain

0      1      2      3

Isotropic      randomly oriented

anisotropic      systematic oriented for film

$E_x = E_y = E_z = E$

$E_x \neq E_y \neq E_z$

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moments  
↓  
domain

0  $H=0$  1  $H_1 > 0$  2  $H_2 > H_1$  3  $H_2 > H_1$

shrinky growing

isotropic ← randomly oriented  
anisotropic ← systematic oriented fashion

$E_x = E_y = E_z = E$

$E_x \neq E_y \neq E_z$

D

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Shapes Ink to Shape Ink to Text Math

moments  
↓  
domain

$H=0$   $H_1>0$   $H_2>H_1$   $H_3>H_2$

Isotropic  $E_x=E_y=E_z=E$   
randomly oriented  
Anisotropic systematic oriented fashion

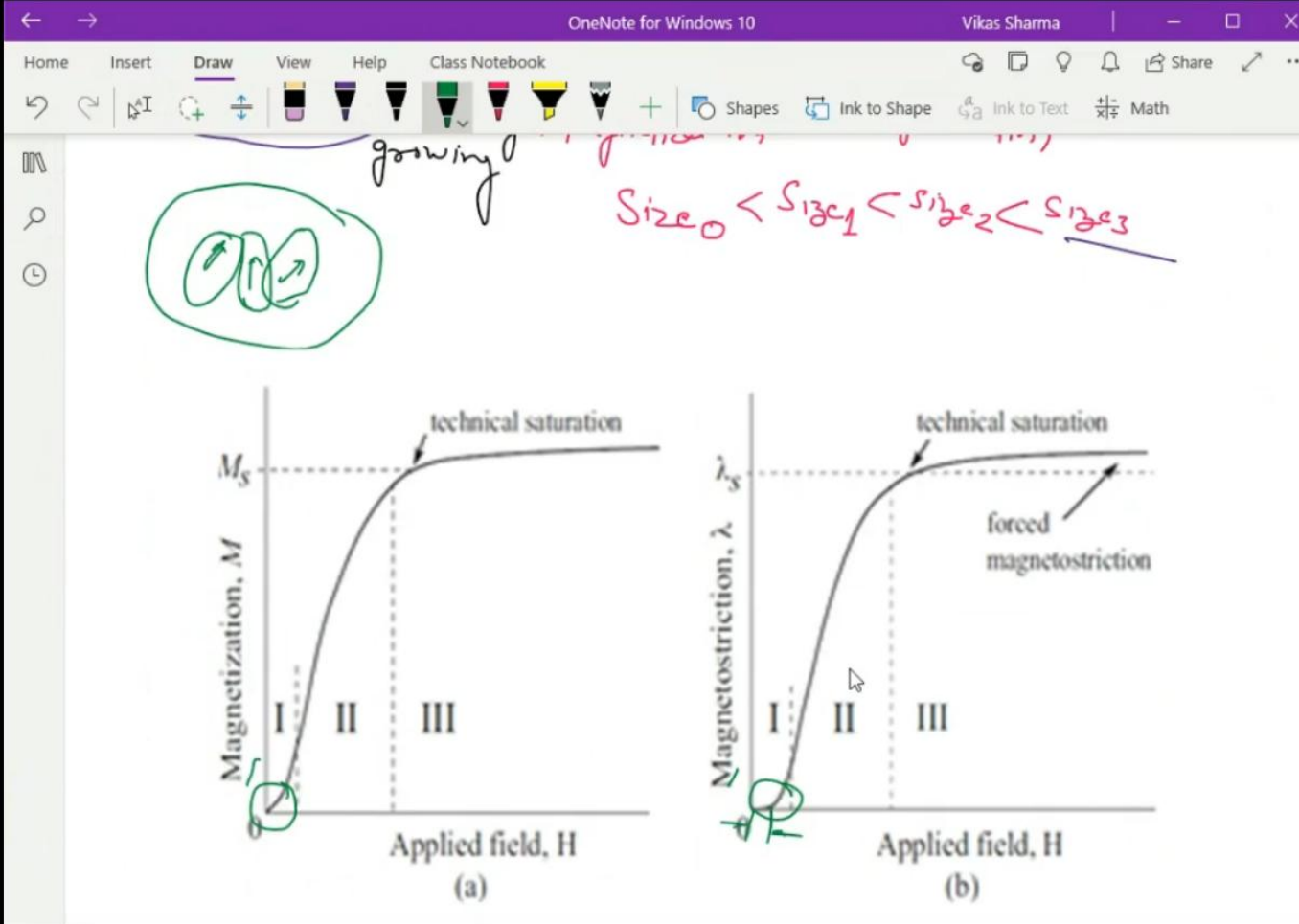
Technical Saturation  $E_x \neq E_y \neq E_z$

De-magnetized  $\rightarrow$  Shrinking growing  
Partial Magnetization  $\rightarrow$  Irreversible domain magnetization

Size<sub>0</sub> < Size<sub>1</sub> < Size<sub>2</sub> < Size<sub>3</sub>

D

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(a) (b)

paramagnetic state,  $T > T_c$

ferromagnetic state,  $T < T_c$

randomly oriented domains

$e/3$  Spontaneous magnetization

isotropic medium

Field induced magnetization



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(a)                      (b)

paramagnetic state,  $T > T_c$                       spontaneous

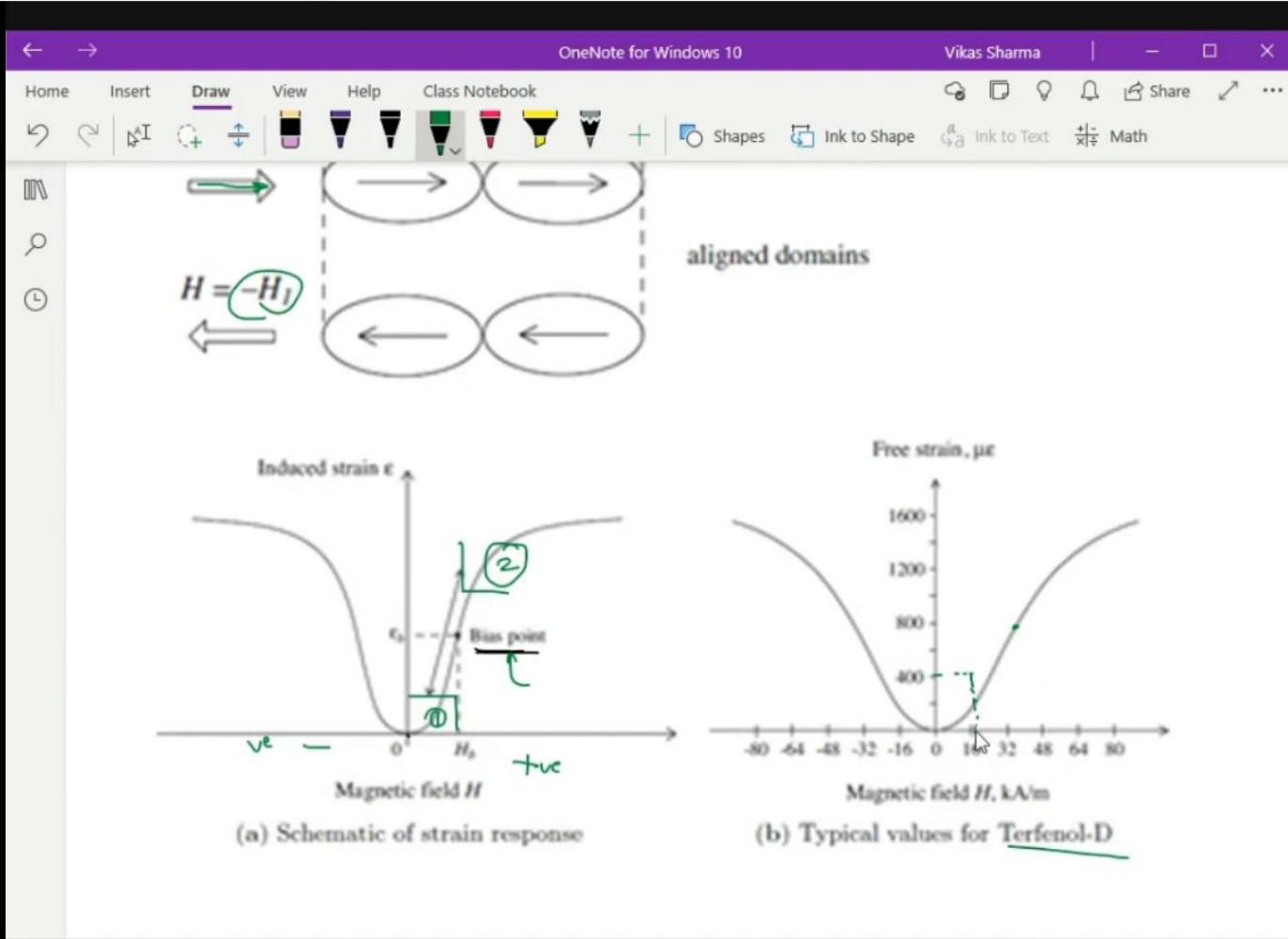
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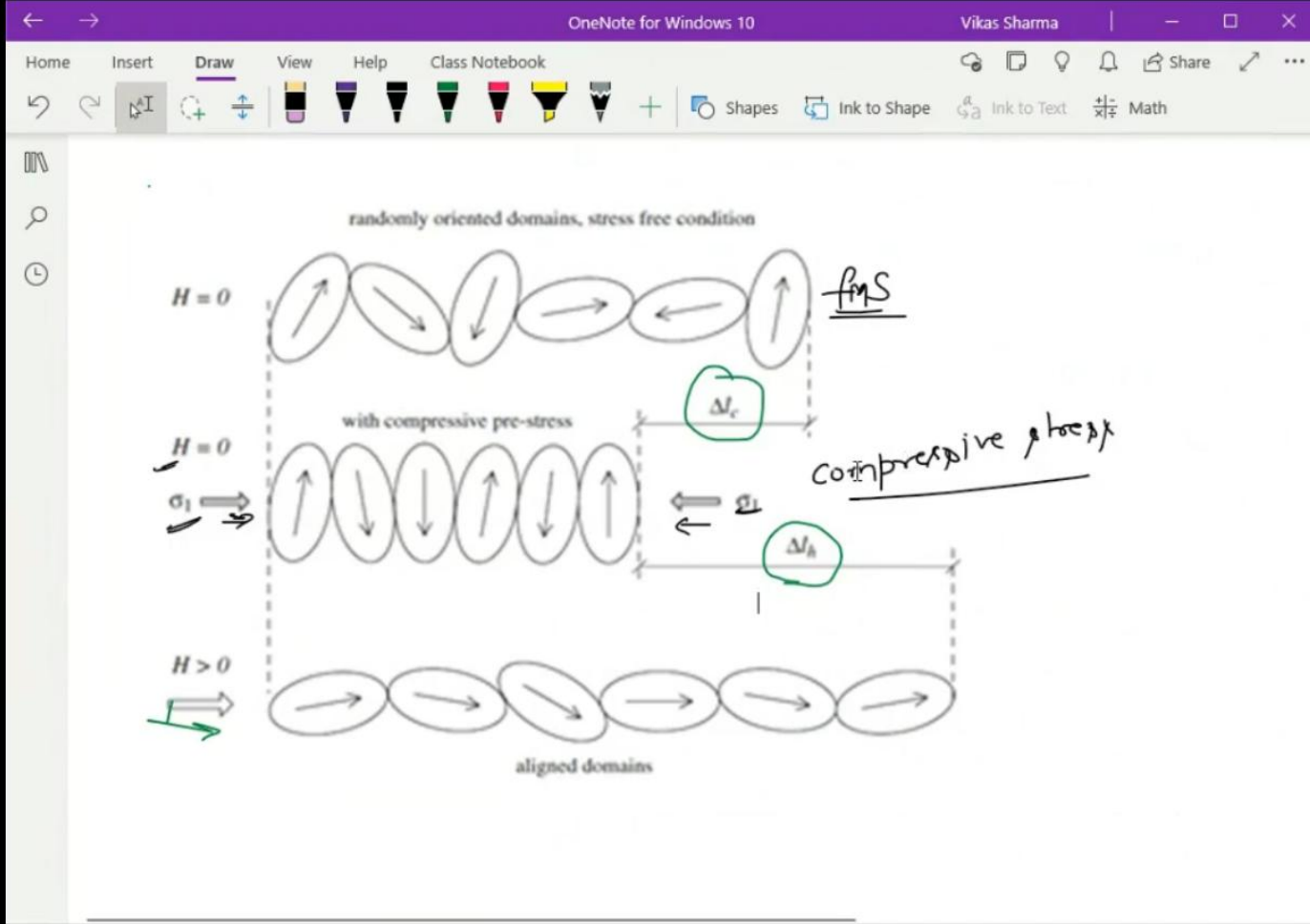
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25°C Haze    Windows Taskbar    ENG IN    11:38 AM 3/3/2022    13



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