Table of Contents

No.	Questions
1	Swap Number?
2	Swap Number Without Third Variable?
3	Reverse String?
4	Revers number?
5	Check the Prime Number or not?
6	Print the prime number?
7	Fibonacci Number print?
8	Print The Matrix?
9	Find The Number Even Or Odd?
10	Highest Value in the array?
	String Pattern
	Highest Value in the array?
	-

Find the largest first, second, third, fourth and fifth largest number from the array

Swap Number?

```
function abc($a,$b){
    echo "Value of a: $a</br>";
    echo "Value of b: $b</br>";
    $temp=$a;
    $a=$b;
    $b=$temp;
    echo "Value of a: $a</br>";
    echo "Value of b: $b</br>";
}
$n1 = 4;
$n2 = 2;
abc ($n1,$n2);
```

1 Back to Top

Swap Number Without Third Variable?

```
$a = 5;
$b = 9;
```

```
$a = $a + $b;  // 5 + 6 = 11

$b = $a - $b;  // 11 - 6 = 5

$a = $a - $b;  // 11 - 5 = 6

echo $a . ',' . $b;
```

1 Back to Top

Reverse String?

1 Back to Top

Revers number?

```
while ($num > 1){
    $rem = $num % 10;
    $revnum = ($revnum * 10) + $rem;
    $num = ($num / 10);
}
echo "Reverse number of 23456 is: $revnum";
```

1 Back to Top

Check the Prime Number or not?

```
function IsPrime($n){
    for($x=2; $x<$n; $x++){
        if($n %$x ==0){
            return 0;
        }
        return 1;
    }
    $a = IsPrime(7);
    if ($a==0)
        echo 'This is not a Prime Number....'."\n";
    else
        echo 'This is a Prime Number..'."\n";
}
Output :- This is a Prime Number..</pre>
```

1 Back to Top

Print the prime number?

1 Back to Top

Fibonacci Number print?

Type 1st:-

```
count = 0;
f1 = 0;
f2 = 1;
echo $f1." , ";
echo $f2." , ";
while ($count < 20)
   $f3 = $f2 + $f1;
   echo $f3.", ";
   f1 = f2;
   f2 = f3;
   $count = $count + 1;
}
Output :-
0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, 144, 233, 377
###### Type 2nd:-
define('NUM',5);
$a = 0;
b = 1;
echo "$a $b "; // 0 1
for($i=1; $i<= NUM-2; $a=$b, $b=$c, $i++ ){
   echo c = a+b;
   echo " ";
}
Output :- 0, 1, 1, 2
##### Type 3rd:-
$first = 0;
\$second = 1;
echo "Fibonacci Series \n";
echo $first.' '.$second.' ';
for($i = 2; $i < 12; $i++){
   $third = $first + $second;
   echo $third.' ';
   $first = $second;
   $second = $third;
}
Output :- Fibonacci Series 0 1 1 2 3 5 8 13 21 34 55 89
```

1 Back to Top

Print The Matrix?

```
for($i=0;$i<3;$i++){
    for($j=0;$j<3;$j++)
    {
        if($i==$j)
        {
            echo 1;
        }
        else
        {
            echo 0;
        }
    }
    echo '<br/>';
}
Output:-
1 0 0
0 1 0
0 0 1
```

1 Back to Top

Find The Number Even Or Odd?

```
function evenOrOdd($n){
if($n%2==0)
{
        echo 'even number';
    }
    else
    {
        echo 'odd number';
    }
}
$a = '5';
evenOrOdd($a);
Output:- odd number
```

Program to find Palindrome Number?

```
<?php
function check_palindrome($n){
    $inpt = $n;
    $sum = 0;
    while(floor($inpt)) {
        $newnum = $inpt % 10;
        $sum = $sum * 10 + $newnum;
}
</pre>
```

```
$inpt = $inpt/10;
}
return $sum;
}

$input = 12321;
$num = check_palindrome($input);

if($input==$num){
    echo "Palindrome number";
}else{
    echo "Not a Palindrome";
}
```

Program to find Palindrome string?

```
$str = 'level';
$strLen = strlen($str)-1;
$revStr = '';
for($i=$strLen; $i>=0; $i--){
    $revStr.=$str[$i];
}
if($revStr == $str)
    echo 'Palindrome';
else
    echo "Not Palindrome";
```

Print the Odd Number

```
function oddNumber($s,$e)
{
  for($i=$s; $i<=$e; $i+=2){
    echo '<pre>';
    echo $i;
}
oddNumber(1,16);
Output:- 1 3 5 7 9 11 13 15
```

Array Questions

Remove Duplicate Elements or Values from Array

```
$givenArray = array(2,5,2,10,4,5,8,16);
$uniqueArry = array();
```

```
foreach($givenArray as $val) {
   $uniqueArry[] = $val;
print_r($uniqueArry);
Output: - Array ([0] \Rightarrow 2[1] \Rightarrow 5[2] \Rightarrow 2[3] \Rightarrow 10[4] \Rightarrow 4[5] \Rightarrow 5[6] \Rightarrow 8
[7] \Rightarrow 16
# Type 2nd
givenArray = array(2,5,2,10,4,5,8,16);
$uniqueArry = array();
foreach($givenArray as $val) { //Loop1
    foreach($uniqueArry as $uniqueValue) { //Loop2
         if($val == $uniqueValue) {
              continue 2; // Referring Outer loop (Loop 1)
    $uniqueArry[] = $val;
print_r($uniqueArry);
Output: - Array ([0] \Rightarrow 2[1] \Rightarrow 5[2] \Rightarrow 10[3] \Rightarrow 4[4] \Rightarrow 8[5] \Rightarrow 16)
# Type 3rd
$inputArray = array(1, 4, 2, 1, 6, 4, 9, 7, 2, 9);
$outputArray = array();
foreach ($inputArray as $val){
    if(!in_array($val,$outputArray)){
         $outputArray[] = $val;
    }
}
print_r($outputArray);
Output: - Array ([0] \Rightarrow 1[1] \Rightarrow 4[2] \Rightarrow 2[3] \Rightarrow 6[4] \Rightarrow 9[5] \Rightarrow 7)
```

1 Back to Top

Find duplicate values in array

```
$givenArray = array(16, 2,5,2,10,4,5,8,16);
$duplicateValues = array();
$uniqueValues = array();

foreach($givenArray as $val) {
   if (!isset($uniqueValues[$val])) {
      $uniqueValues[$val] = $val;
}
```

1 Back to Top

Sort an Array / Using Bubble sort

```
function bubbleSort(array $arr)
    $n = count($arr);
    for (\$i = 1; \$i<\$n; \$i++)
        for (\$j = \$n-1; \$j>= \$i; \$j--)
            if($arr[$j-1] > $arr[$j])
            {
                tmp = arr[$j-1];
                \arr[\j-1] = \arr[\j];
                \arr[\j] = \arr[\j]
            }
        }
    }
     return $arr;
}
echo '';
arr = array(255,1,22,3,45,5);
$result = bubbleSort($arr);
print r($result);
Output:- 1 3 5 22 45 255
```

1 Back to Top

Minimum value in array:-

```
# using For each loop
$a = array(10, 44, 5, 6, 68, 9);
$blank = $a[0];
foreach($a as $v){
    if($blank > $v)
    $blank = $v;
}
echo $blank;
```

```
# 2nd Option using For loop
$a = array(15,10,20,100,25,30);
$max = max($a);
$1 = count($a);
for ($i=0; $i<$1; $i++){
    $chek = $a[$i];
    if($chek<$max){
        $z = $chek;
        $max = $z;
    }
}
echo $z;</pre>
```

1 Back to Top

Higest value in array(Array max value):-

```
$a = array(1, 44, 5, 6, 68, 9);
$blank = 0;
foreach($a as $v)
{
    if($blank < $v)
        $blank = $v;
}
echo $blank;

# Type 2
$a =array(2,44,5,6,68,9);
$1 = count($a);
$res=0;
for($i=0;$i<$1;$i++){
    if($res<$a[$i]){
        $res=$a[$i];
    }
}
echo $res;</pre>
```

1 Back to Top

Find the largest first, second, third, fourth and fifth largest number from the array

```
$array1 = array(2,4,2,3,3,6,5,9,3,15,4,5,6,9);
$first_highest = 0;
$second_highest = 0;
$third_highest = 0;

foreach($array1 as $key=>$val) {
```

```
if($val > $first_highest) {
        $second_highest = $first_highest;
        $first_highest = $val;
    }else if($val > $second_highest && $val != $first_highest) {
        $second highest = $val;
    }else if($val > $third_highest && $val != $first_highest && $val !=
$second_highest) {
       $third_highest = $val;
    }
}
print_r($first_highest);
echo "<br />";
print_r($second_highest);
echo "<br />";
print_r($third_highest);
Output:-
15
9
array1 = array(2,4,2,3,3,6,5,9,11,3,15,4,5,6,9);
$maxV = $minV = $thirdLN = $fourthLN = $fifthLN = 0;
foreach($array1 as $key=>$val) {
    if($val > $maxV) {
        $fifthLN = $fourthLN;
        $fourthLN = $thirdLN;
        $thirdLN = $minV;
        $minV = $maxV;
        $maxV = $val;
    } else if($val > $minV && $val != $maxV) {
        $minV = $val;
    } else if($val > $thirdLN && $val != $maxV && $val != $minV) {
        $thirdLN = $val;
    } else if($val > $fourthLN && $val != $maxV && $val != $minV && $val !=
$thirdLN) {
        $fourthLN = $val;
    } else if($val > $fifthLN && $val != $maxV && $val != $minV && $val !=
$thirdLN && $val != $fourthLN) {
        $fifthLN = $val;
    }
}
echo "";
print_r($fifthLN);
echo "<br />";
print_r($fourthLN);
echo "<br />";
print r($thirdLN);
echo "<br />";
print_r($minV);
```

```
echo "<br />";
print_r($maxV);
```

1 Back to Top

Print Even number from the given array

```
$array1 = [2,5,4,2,6,9,4,2,5,8];
$blank_array = array();
foreach($array1 as $key => $val) {
    if(($val % 2) == 0) {
    $blank_array[] = $val;
    }
}
echo "";
print_r($blank_array);
```

Print Even number from the given array And remove the Duplicate array

```
$evenNo = [];
foreach($blank_array as $key => $val) {
    if($val%2 == 0) {
        $evenNo[$val] = $val;
    }
}
print_r($evenNo);
?>
```

Add space after 2 character:- //my-na-me-is-mo-hi-ts

```
<?php
$str = "my name is mohit saxena";
$len = strlen($str);
for($i=0; $i<$len; $i++)
{
    if($i%2==0 && $i!=0)
        {
        echo "-";
    }
    echo $str[$i];
}
</pre>
```

```
<?php
for($i=0;$i<=5;$i++){
  for($j=1;$j<=$i;$j++){
  echo $i;
  }
  echo '<br>';
  }
  ?>

Output:-
1
22
333
4444
55555
```

```
<?php
for($i=0;$i<=5;$i++){
for($j=1;$j<=$i;$j++){
echo $j;
}
echo '<br>';
}
output:-
1
12
123
1234
12345
```

```
<?php
for ($row = 1; $row <= 5; $row++)
{
  echo "* </br>";
}
?>
Output:-
*
*
*
*
*
*
*
```

```
<?php
for ($row = 1; $row <= 5; $row++)
{
    for ($col = 1; $col <= 5; $col++)
        {
        echo '* ';
        }
        echo "</br>";
}

Output:-
* * * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * *
```

f

echo "

Q6 – Print odd number from the given array? Answer –

```
\array1 = [2,3,6,9,1,7,4,3,5]; \array2 = array(); for each (\$array1 as \$key => \$val) { if ((\$val \% 2) == 1) { $array2[] = $val; }}
```

```
";
print_r($array2);
```

```
$arr = [2,5,4,2,6,9,4,2,5,8];
$oddNo = [];
foreach($arr as $key => $val) {
if($val$2 == 1) {
$oddNo[$val] = $val;
}
print_r($oddNo);
```

Greatest Number

```
<?php
function abc($a,$b)
{
   if($a>$b)
                                        {
       echo $a;
    }
   else
    {
       echo $b;
    }
}
n1 = 21;
n2 = 20;
abc ($n1,$n2);
?>
Output: - 21
```

Array mai 1 position & 4 position ki value ko add karna

```
<?php
function add($x,$y)
{
          $u = array(5,3,4,6,9);
          $x1 = $u[$x];
          $y1 = $u[$y];
          $sum = $x1 + $y1;
          echo $sum;
}
add(1,4);</pre>
```

```
?>
Output:- 12
```

С

```
{
    echo "odd\n";
}
}
```

```
string mai 3 ka baad dot(....) ho jae....
<?php
function abc($a)
{ $1 = strlen($a);
 $str='';
for($i=0; $i<$1; $i++)
     m = a[i];
     $str = $str.$m;
    if(strlen($str)>=4)
       echo $str.'----';
       break;
      }
    }
}
$x = 'abcdefgh';
abc ($x);
?>
Output:-
abc----
```

```
<?php
   for (\$i=1; \$i<=5; \$i++){
   echo "The Number is: ".$i."<br/>";
    }
    ?>
   Output:-
   The Number is: 1<br>
   The Number is: 2<br>
   The Number is: 3<br>
   The Number is: 4<br>
   The Number is: 5<br>
https://phpgurukul.com/php-programming-logical-interview-questions-answers/
For Array logic questions link
https://www.mostlikers.com/p/php-logical-interview-questions-and.html
https://www.tutsmake.com/php-logical-interview-questions-and-answers-for-
1235-year-experience/
https://www.bestinterviewquestion.com/php-arrays
programmes
https://www.letsknowit.com/php-programming-questions
https://www.w3resource.com/php-exercises/php-for-loop-exercises.php
https://tutorialdeep.com/php/print-pyramid-star-patterns-php/
print odd number but remove the dublicate odd number
\$arr = [2,5,4,2,6,9,4,2,5,8];
\ $oddNo = [];
foreach($arr as $key => $val) {
if(val%2 == 1) {
$oddNo[$val] = $val;
}
print r($oddNo);
Q7:- Check given number is prime or not.
Ans: - Prime number: -A number that is divisible only by itself and 1 is
```

```
called prime number (e.g. 2, 3, 5, 7, 11).
num = 11;
$count=0;
for ($i = 1; $i <= $num; $i++) {
if(($num % $i) == 0) {
$count ++;
}
if($count == 2) {
echo $num. " Number is prime";
} else {
echo $num. " Number is not prime";
Q8:- Print 1 to 100 prime numbers
Ans:-
function primeno($n){
for($i=1;$i<=$n;$i++){ //numbers to be checked as prime
```

```
$counter = 0;
      for($j = 1; $j <= $i; $j++) { //all divisible factors</pre>
            if($i % $j==0) {
                   $counter++;
            }
      }
    //prime requires 2 rules ( divisible by 1 and divisible by itself)
    if($counter==2){
           print $i." is Prime <br/>>";
    }
}
```

19 / 26

```
primeno(100); //find prime numbers from 1-100
Q9:- Print 1 to 100 alternate prime numbers.
function primeno($n){
$alternate = 0;
for (\$i=1;\$i<=\$n;\$i++) { //numbers to be checked as prime
        $counter = 0;
        for(j=1;j<=i;j++){ //all divisible factors
              if($i % $j==0){
                    $counter++;
              }
        }
       //prime requires 2 rules ( divisible by 1 and divisible by itself)
       if($counter==2){
   if($alternate == 1) {
              $alternate = 0;
              } else {
                  print $i." is Prime <br/>';
                  $alternate = 1;
              }
      }
   }
}
primeno(100); //find prime numbers from 1-100
Q:-Print prime no only given number by the user like if suppose user enter
5 then it should print 5 prime no.
Ans:-
 $array[$j]) {
```

```
temp = array[$i];
              \alpha[\Si] = \alpha[\Si];
              \alpha[\Sj] = \beta[\Sj]
         }
 }
 echo '
١;
    echo "Ascending Sorted Array is: ";
    print r($array);
\$arr = [3,5,10,66,22,31,5,7,34,1,9];
for($i = 0; $i < count($arr); $i++) {
    for($j=0; $j< count($arr)-1; $j++) {
        if($arr[$j] > $arr[$j+1]) {
             temp = arr[sj];
             \arr[\$j] = \arr[\$j+1];
             arr[$j+1] = $temp;
        }
    }
}
print r($arr);die;
7. show only duplicate values from an array without built-in function
PHP. ex array \$arr = array (8, 9, 10, 3, 4, 8, 7, 9, 11, 3);
Ans:-
 $val)
  unset($arr[$key]);
  if (in array($val,$arr))
    echo $val . ",";
}
### **Remove Duplicate records from an array.**
```php
\alpha = \alpha (2,3,4,2,3,4,5,4,6,3,7,4,7,2,6,4);
\alpha = \alpha ();
foreach($array1 as $key=>$val) {
 \frac{1}{2} $array2[$val] = $val;
print_r($array2);
8. Write a Function that combines two lists by alternatingly taking
element. For example Given two lists [a, b, c] and [1, 2, 3] the
function should return [a, 1, b, 2, c, 3]
Ans:-
'; print_r($new_array);
?>
```

```
Q:- Sum numberic value from array if array has string and numberic value.
a = ['w', 3, 'tk', 'nm', 5, 8, '4', '9klp', 'lk'];
\$sum = 0;
foreach($a as $key => $val) {
if(is numeric($val)) {
sum = sum + sval;
}
echo $sum;
Q:- Write a program to concatenate two strings character by character. e.g
: JOHN + SMITH = JSOMHINTH
Ans
$str = 'JOHN';
str2 = 'SMITH';
$arr = str split($str);
$arr2 = str split($str2);
// Find the longest string
$max = max(array(strlen($str), strlen($str2)));
$max = max(count($arr1), count($arr2));
$result = '';
for (\$i = 0; \$i < \$max; \$i++) {
// Check if array key exists. If so, add it to result
if (array_key_exists($i, $arr)){
$result .= $arr[$i];
}
 if (array_key_exists($i, $arr2)){
 $result .= $arr2[$i];
 }
```

```
echo $result; //JSOMHINTH
Q:- count occurence of character in a string
exp:-aabbccca
output:-a3,b2,c3
$str = "cdcdcdcdeeeefe";
$arr = str_split($str);
$result = array count values($arr);
//print r($result);die;
$order = '';
foreach($result as $key=>$value) {
$order .= $key.$value;
}
print_r($order);die;
OR Method 2
$str = 'aabbccca';
$arr = str_split($str);
newArr = [];
foreach($arr as $key=> $val) {
newArr[val][] = val;
$string = '';
foreach(\$newArr as \$k => \$v) {
$string .= $k.count($v);
}
print_r($string);
Factorial progamme usign recursive function
```

```
function fact ($n)
{
if($n <= 1)
return 1;
}
else
{
return n * fact(n - 1);
}
}
echo "Factorial of 6 is " .fact(6);
Q:-$a = "PHP";
b = a + 1;
echo $b;
Q:-
1
 1 2 1
 1 2 3 2 1
1 2 3 4 3 2 1
Ans:-
=1; $m--) {
 echo $m . " ";
 }
 echo "\n";
}
\ensuremath{\text{Q:-Given}} a number and arrya find all possible combinations that sum of the
given numbers.
```

```
Ans:-
\$arr = [1, 2, 1, 1, 1];
target = 3;
for($i=0; $i < count($arr); $i++) {
\$sum = 0;
for (\$j = \$i; \$j < count(\$arr); \$j++) {
$sum += $arr[$j];
if($sum === $target){
for (\$k = \$i; \$k \le 1 \ 2 \ 100 \ \$j; \$k++) \ \{ echo \$arr[\$k]. " "; \} "\n"; q7:-
check given number is prime or not. ans:- number:-a that divisible only by
itself and called (e.g. 2, 3, 5, 7, 11). $num="11;" $count="0;" for
(\$i="1;" \$i <="\$num;" \$i++) if((\$num \% \$i)="=" 0) ++; if(\$count="=" 2)
$num. prime"; else not q8:- print to numbers function primeno($n){
for(si="1;si<=sn;si++){" be checked as $counter="0;" for(si="1;" sj sj++)
all factors if ($i $counter++; requires rules (itself) if ($counter="=2) {"
$i."
";
 }
}
primeno(100); //find prime numbers from 1-100
Q9:- Print 1 to 100 alternate prime numbers.
Ans:-
function primeno($n){
 $alternate = 0;
 for (\$i=1;\$i<=\$n;\$i++) { 1 2 numbers to be checked as prime \$counter="0;"
for (\hat{j}=1;\hat{j}=\hat{j};\hat{j}++) " all divisible factors if (\hat{j}=\hat{j}=0) "
$counter++; } requires rules (by and itself) if($counter="=2){"
if($alternate="=" 1) { $alternate="0;" else print $i." is
 $alternate = 1;
 }
 }
 }
}
primeno(100); //find prime numbers from 1-100
Q:- What is the output below.
$search = "Hello";
$string = "Hello welcome to in Chetu India";
if(strpos($search, $string)) {
 echo "found";
}else {
 echo "not found";
```

```
Ans:- not found because "Hello" is the zero position and strpos return
position of a string.
++++++
```PHP
Q2:- Find largest and second largest number from the array
\alpha = \alpha (2,4,2,3,3,6,5,9,3,15,4,5,6,9);
maxV = minV = 0;
foreach($array1 as $key=>$val) {
      if($val > $maxV) {
       minV = maxV;
       $maxV = $val;
   } else if($val > $minV && $val != $maxV) {
       $minV = $val;
echo "
  ";
  print r($minV);
  echo "
  ";
  print_r($maxV);
```