

Q. Given  $X$  &  $Y$  which are And & or of two no's let say  $A$  &  $B$

find ①  $A + B$  { regular Addition }

②  $A \times B$

Sol. → ①

A	B	$A \& B$	$A   B$	$A + B$
0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1 <u>carry</u>

for  $A + B$  there are same bits as  $A, B$

see  $(A \& B) + (A | B) = A + B$

$A \& B$	$A   B$	
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	1	1 <u>carry</u>

No case of  $A \& B \rightarrow 1$  &  $A | B \rightarrow 0$   
Never

so remember  $A + B = (A \& B) + (A | B)$

②  $A \times B$

see  $A \& B \rightarrow 0$  and  $A | B \rightarrow 0$  represents 0,0 case  
 $A \& B \rightarrow 0$  and  $A | B \rightarrow 1$  represents (0,1) (1,0) case  
 $A \& B \rightarrow 1$  and  $A | B \rightarrow 1$  represents (1,1) case

so  $A \cap B$  is 0 when same  $A \& B$

$(A \& B) - (A | B)$  or  $(A | B) - (A \& B)$  can be  
 sol 2

But for  $A \& B \rightarrow 0$  and  $A | B \rightarrow 1$   $(A \& B) - (A | B) < 0$

so  $(A \cap B) = (A | B) - (A \& B)$

will be used in programming