

List of hashtags used for creating the training dataset

1. Positive :

- a. 'stoptargetingmuslims', 'tablighiheroes', 'muslimlivesmatter', 'muslimsaviours', 'bringbacktablighiheroes', 'stopcovidislamophobia', 'standupformuslims', 'indiamaltreatingmuslims', 'hindumuslimunity'

2. Negative :

- a. *Single words*: 'tablighijamatvirus', 'nizamuddinidiots', 'islamiccoronajehad', 'nizamuddinfiasco', 'coronajihadi', 'jihadvirus', 'tablighivirus', 'biojihad', 'nizamuddinterrorists', 'coronajihadis', 'islamicvirus', 'muslimsspreadingcorona'
- b. *Double words*: 'corona jihadi', 'bio jihad', 'corona jihadis', 'jihadi virus', 'tablighi virus'

3. Others : 'islamophobia', 'coronajihad'

Here positive refers to hashtags that were mostly used in tweets with positive sentiments towards Muslims. Negative hashtags were used in a negative sentiment and others are neutral hashtags.