

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
import numpy as np
```

1. Load Data

```
data = pd.read_csv('BTC_2019_2023_4h.csv')
```

```
data['datetime'] = pd.to_datetime(data['datetime'])
```

```
data.set_index('datetime', inplace=True)
```

2. Indicator Calculations

```
def kama_er(close, period=20, fast_ema=2, slow_ema=30):
```

```
    change = abs(close - close.shift(period))
```

```
    volatility = abs(close - close.shift()).rolling(period).sum()
```

```
    er = change / volatility.replace(0, np.nan).fillna(0)
```

```
    sc = (2/(fast_ema+1) - 2/(slow_ema+1)) * er + 2/(slow_ema+1)
```

```
    sc = sc ** 2
```

```
    kama = close.copy()
```

```
    for i in range(period, len(close)):
```

```
        kama.iloc[i] = kama.iloc[i-1] + sc.iloc[i] * (close.iloc[i] - kama.iloc[i-1])
```

```
    return kama, er
```

```
data['KAMA'], data['ER'] = kama_er(data['close'])
```

```
data['RSI'] = data['close'].diff().apply(lambda x: x if x > 0 else 0).rolling(14).mean()  
) / \
```

```
    data['close'].diff().abs().rolling(14).mean() * 100
```

```
data['VWAP'] = (data['close'] * data['volume']).cumsum() / data['volume'].cumsum()  
()
```

```
data['Volume_MA'] = data['volume'].rolling(20).mean()
```

```
data['SMA_60'] = data['close'].rolling(20).mean()
```

3. Signal Generation

```
data['signals'] = 0
```

```
data['Trade_Type'] = 'Hold' # 'Long', 'Short', 'Exit Long', 'Exit Short', or 'Hold'
```

```
data['Position'] = 0 # 1=Long, -1=Short, 0=Flat
```

```
data['StopLoss'] = np.nan
data['EntryPrice'] = np.nan
current_pos = 0
stop_loss = None
```

```
for i in range(60, len(data)):
```

```
    current_pos = data['Position'].iloc[i-1]
    current_price = data['close'].iloc[i]
```

```
    # ===== EXIT LOGIC =====
```

```
    if current_pos != 0:
```

```
        # Long Exit Conditions
```

```
        if current_pos == 1 and ((current_price <= stop_loss) or
                                   (current_price < data['SMA_60'].iloc[i]) or (data['ER'].iloc[i] > 0
```

```
.75)):
```

```
    data.at[data.index[i], 'signals'] = -1 # Exit long
```

```
    data.at[data.index[i], 'Position'] = 0
```

```
    data.at[data.index[i], 'Trade_Type'] = 'Exit Long'
```

```
    stop_loss = None
```

```
    current_pos = 0
```

```
    # Short Exit Conditions
```

```
    elif current_pos == -1 and ((current_price >= stop_loss) or
```

```
                                (current_price > data['SMA_60'].iloc[i]) or (data['ER'].iloc[i] >
```

```
0.75)):
```

```
    data.at[data.index[i], 'signals'] = 1 # Exit short
```

```
    data.at[data.index[i], 'Position'] = 0
```

```
    data.at[data.index[i], 'Trade_Type'] = 'Exit Short'
```

```
    stop_loss = None
```

```
    current_pos = 0
```

```
    # ===== ENTRY LOGIC ===== (Only if flat)
```

```
    if current_pos == 0:
```

```

# Long Entry (Close > KAMA, ER > 0.4, RSI 40-70, Volume Spike)
if (data['close'].iloc[i] > data['SMA_60'].iloc[i]) and (data['close'].iloc[i] > data['KAMA'].iloc[i]) and \
    (data['ER'].iloc[i] > 0.4) and \
    (30 < data['RSI'].iloc[i] < 70) and \
    (data['volume'].iloc[i] > 1.1 * data['Volume_MA'].iloc[i]):
    data.at[data.index[i], 'signals'] = 1
    current_pos = 1
    data.at[data.index[i], 'Position'] = 1
    current_price = data['close'].iloc[i]
    data.at[data.index[i], 'EntryPrice'] = current_price
    stop_loss = current_price * 0.99 # 2% initial SL
    data.at[data.index[i], 'StopLoss'] = stop_loss
    data.at[data.index[i], 'Trade_Type'] = 'Long'

```

```

# Short Entry (Close < KAMA, ER > 0.4, RSI 30-60, Volume Spike)
elif (data['close'].iloc[i] < data['SMA_60'].iloc[i]) and (data['close'].iloc[i] < data['KAMA'].iloc[i]) and \
    (data['ER'].iloc[i] > 0.4) and \
    (30 < data['RSI'].iloc[i] < 70) and \
    (data['volume'].iloc[i] > 1.1 * data['Volume_MA'].iloc[i]):
    data.at[data.index[i], 'signals'] = -1
    current_pos = -1
    data.at[data.index[i], 'Position'] = -1
    current_price = data['close'].iloc[i]
    data.at[data.index[i], 'EntryPrice'] = current_price
    stop_loss = current_price * 1.01 # 2% initial SL
    data.at[data.index[i], 'StopLoss'] = stop_loss
    data.at[data.index[i], 'Trade_Type'] = 'Short'

```

```

# 4. Post-Processing (Ensure proper signal sequence)
current_position = 0
for i in range(len(data)):

```

```
if data['signals'].iloc[i] != 0:
    if current_position == 0: # New position
        current_position = data['signals'].iloc[i]
    else: # Exit position
        current_position = 0
else:
    data.at[data.index[i], 'signals'] = 0
```

5. Save Results

```
output = data[['open', 'high', 'low', 'close', 'volume', 'signals', 'Trade_Type', 'Position', 'EntryPrice', 'StopLoss']]
output.to_csv('BTC_ZeroNet_Signals_dhram2.csv')

print(f"Strategy Complete. Sample Signals:\n{output[output['signals'] != 0].head(6)}")
```