#### 25/08/2025

35 Daily Vocabulary MCQs Vocab Level: Graduate (05), Post-Graduate(20), Doctorate (10) Score (Out of 35):
Instructions:
<ul> <li>Total Questions: 35</li> <li>Levels: Graduate (05), Post-Graduate (20), Doctorate (10)</li> <li>Each question carries equal marks</li> <li>Choose the best possible answer for each</li> <li>Each incorrect answer will carry a penalty of 0.25 marks.</li> <li>Time Limit: 10 minutes</li> <li>Answers are provided immediately after each question</li> </ul>
1. (Fill in the Blank)  Despite the professor's arguments, the audience remained unconvinced, suspecting that his reasoning was more rhetorical than substantive.  a) cogent b) fallacious c) lucid d) mellifluous Answer: a) cogent
2. (Synonym)  Choose the word most similar in meaning to "obfuscate." a) clarify b) bewilder c) illuminate d) organize Answer: b) bewilder

# 3. (Antonym)

Choose the word opposite in meaning to "abstemious."

- a) restrained
- b) austere
- c) indulgent
- d) moderate

Answer: c) indulgent

### 4. (Spot the Error)

Identify the segment with an error:

"Neither the board members was aware of the clause, nor the legal advisors had noticed it."

- a) Neither the board members
- b) was
- c) nor the legal advisors
- d) had noticed it

Answer: b) was (should be "were")

# 5. (Analogy)

Ephemeral: Permanent:: Penury:?

- a) Wealth
- b) Poverty
- c) Frugality
- d) Scarcity

Answer: a) Wealth

## 6. (Odd one out)

- a) Ineffable
- b) Inexplicable
- c) Tangible
- d) Unspeakable

Answer: c) Tangible

7. (Idiom/Phrase)
"To throw down the gauntlet" means:  a) To surrender  b) To accept defeat  c) To issue a challenge  d) To seek reconciliation  Answer: c) To issue a challenge
8. (Word Knowledge)
The word "pulchritude" refers to: a) Strength b) Beauty c) Intelligence d) Greed Answer: b) Beauty
9. (Fill in the Blank)  The monk's teachings emphasized detachment from material possessions, portraying them as distractions from spiritual growth.  a) transient b) immutable c) sacrosanct d) perpetual Answer: a) transient
10. (Phrase Starter/Connector)  Complete the sentence:  "Not only did the committee disregard the proposal, but they also"  a) implemented it partially b) censured its author harshly c) applauded the author's effort d) postponed its review Answer: b) censured its author harshly

11. (Synonym)
Choose the synonym of "recalcitrant."  a) compliant b) obstinate c) submissive d) docile Answer: b) obstinate
12. (Antonym)
Choose the antonym of "sagacious."
a) wise
b) prudent
c) foolish d) discerning
Answer: c) foolish
13. (Cloze Test – Passage)
Fill in the blanks:
The philosopher argued that human freedom is not the absence of constraints but rather the capacity to act with reason. To him, freedom required discipline, without which individuals would be enslaved by their own (i) Hence, he maintained that true liberty involved adherence to principles of rationality rather than succumbing to impulsive (ii)
(i) a) desires b) constraints c) virtues d) laws (ii) a) deliberations b) impulses c) calculations d) traditions
Answer: (i) a) desires, (ii) b) impulses
14. (Analogy)
Taciturn : Talkative :: Miser : ?
a) Philanthropist
b) Spendthrift
c) Collector

d) Banker Answer: b) Spendthrift							
15. (Odd one out)							
<ul><li>a) Magnanimous</li><li>b) Parsimonious</li><li>c) Generous</li><li>d) Benevolent</li><li>Answer: b) Parsimonious</li></ul>							
16. (Fill in the Blank)							
His writing style is marked by _ unnecessary ornamentation. a) verbosity b) conciseness c) ambiguity d) diffuseness Answer: b) conciseness	, ea	ch s	sentence	polished	to	perfection	without
17. (Word Knowledge)							
The term "apocryphal" refers to: a) Authentic b) Doubtful authenticity c) Holy d) Verified Answer: b) Doubtful authenticity							
18. (Idiom/Phrase)							

"To cut the Gordian knot" means:

- a) To solve a complex problem with bold action
- b) To complicate a simple issue
- c) To delay decision-making

d) To avoid responsibility Answer: a) To solve a complex problem with bold action					
19. (Spot the Error)					
Identify the error: "The principal, along with the teachers, are attending the conference."					
<ul><li>a) The principal</li><li>b) along with the teachers</li></ul>					
c) are d) attending the conference					
Answer: c) are (should be "is")					
20. (Synonym)					
Choose the synonym of "tenuous."					
a) Strong b) Flimsy					
c) Durable					
d) Concrete					
Answer: b) Flimsy					
21. (Antonym)					
Choose the antonym of "ebullient."					
a) Enthusiastic b) Joyful					
c) Gloomy					
d) Spirited					
Answer: c) Gloomy					
22. (Phrase Starter/Connector)					
"Given the enormity of the crisis, policymakers had no choice but to"					
a) ignore public opinion b) act with immediate urgency					
<ul><li>b) act with immediate urgency</li><li>c) postpone decisions indefinitely</li></ul>					

d) indulge in rhetoric Answer: b) act with immediate urgency
23. (Fill in the Blank)
Although his tone appeared, his words carried a subtle threat that few failed to notice
a) benign
b) hostile
c) aggressive
d) inflammatory Answer: a) benign
- Thowar. a) beingin
24. (Odd one out)
a) Garrulous
b) Loquacious
c) Reticent
d) Verbose
Answer: c) Reticent
25. (Word Knowledge)
The word "quixotic" refers to:
a) Realistic
b) Idealistic but impractical
c) Violent
d) Deceptive
Answer: b) Idealistic but impractical
26. (Analogy)

Opaque : Transparent :: Inimical : ?

- a) Friendly
- b) Hostile
- c) Aggressive
- d) Indifferent

Answer: a) Friendly

27. (Fill in the I	Blank)								
The scientist's groundbreaking. a) trivial b) heretical c) visionary d) speculative Answer: b) heret	·	as dismissed	initially	as	,	but	later	recognized	as
28. (Idiom/Phra	ase)								
"To burn the cand	lle at both en	ds" means:							
a) To be extravaç	gant								
b) To waste ener									
<ul><li>c) To overwork o</li><li>d) To live luxurio</li></ul>									
Answer: c) To ov	•	elf							
•									
29. (Spot the E	Error)								
Identify the error:									
"Each of the part		submitted the	ir reports.	."					
a) Each of the pa	articipants								
b) have									
<ul><li>c) submitted</li><li>d) their reports</li></ul>									
Answer: b) have	(should be "h	as")							
, , , ,	(	,							
30. (Cloze Tes	t – Passage	e)							
Fill in the blanks:									
The advent of art proponents highl systemic biases. creators. If unche than previously in	light its pote The danger ecked, such b	ntial for efficienties not in the	ency, criti machine	cs ca	aution ag	ainst he _	its ab	oility to entre	nch f its

- (i) a) neutrality b) prejudices c) virtues d) ignorance
- (ii) a) trivial b) insidious c) benevolent d) negligible

Answer: (i) b) prejudices, (ii) b) insidious

### 31. (Synonym)

Choose the synonym of "soporific."

- a) Exciting
- b) Sleep-inducing
- c) Energetic
- d) Stimulating

Answer: b) Sleep-inducing

## 32. (Antonym)

Choose the antonym of "aberration."

- a) Normality
- b) Anomaly
- c) Irregularity
- d) Oddity

Answer: a) Normality

#### 33. (Odd one out)

- a) Laconic
- b) Brusque
- c) Curt
- d) Loquacious

Answer: d) Loquacious

## 34. (Word Knowledge)

The word "excoriate" means:

- a) To praise lavishly
- b) To criticize severely
- c) To heal

Answer: b) To criticize severely

#### 35. (Passage – 120 words)

#### Passage:

In the realm of economics, the concept of "opportunity cost" remains central yet often misunderstood. It refers not merely to explicit monetary costs but to the value of the foregone alternative—the benefits that could have been obtained had resources been deployed differently. For instance, when a government invests heavily in defense, the true cost includes not just the military expenditure but also the hospitals, schools, or infrastructure that were not built as a result. Understanding opportunity cost requires a mindset attuned to trade-offs, which is essential in both policymaking and individual decision-making.

#### Question:

What does the passage suggest is the "true" meaning of opportunity cost?

- a) Explicit financial expenditure
- b) Benefits lost from alternatives not chosen
- c) Investments in defense alone
- d) The difference between income and expenses

Answer: b) Benefits lost from alternatives not chosen