

7-8-25

### LAB-3

## Study of the Classifiers with respect to Statistical Parameters

Aim: To Study and Evaluate the performance of a Classifier using a Statistical Parameter ~~with~~ ~~at~~ Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1 Score, and Confusion Matrix.

### Objective :

- To train a Logistic Regression Classifier on the Iris dataset.
- To evaluate the classifier using Statistical metrics.
- To understand the significance of Precision, recall F1 Score, and Confusion Matrix in classification tasks.

### Pseudocode :

1. Import required libraries and modules.
2. Load Iris dataset.
3. Split the dataset into training and testing sets.
4. Initialize and train the Logistic Regression model on the training data.
5. Predict the target values using the trained model on the test set.
6. Evaluate using Confusion matrix.
7. print results.



Observation:

- Logistic Regression: classified Tamil - Santosa perfectly with minor misclassifications b/w Venkatesh and Vinayada.
- ~~Decision Tree~~, Recall and F1 Score were high (90%) ~~strong~~ ~~stronger performance~~.
- SVM achieved near perfect classification which is a strong fit.

Result:

- The Model achieved 95-97% accuracy.
- Successfully Implemented classifier with respect to statistical parameters.

Observation Table:

Classifier	Accuracy	Notes
Decision Tree	84.72%	Fast but slightly overfitted. Lower generalization.
SVM	98.61%	High performance & Perform best.
Logistic Regression	97.5%	Very high accuracy. Good generalization.

- Decision Tree shows lower performance.
- SVM achieved near perfect classification. Strong Fit for database.
- LR also very accurate and competitive with SVM.

[notice] A new release of pip is available: 25.0.1 -> 25.2  
[notice] To update, run: pip install --upgrade pip

```
[13]: import numpy as np
import scipy
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

print("Libraries are working correctly.")
```

Libraries are working correctly.

```
[14]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, LabelEncoder
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix

import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
```



the appropriate compiler flags.

```
[15]: import os
os.environ['TF_CPP_MIN_LOG_LEVEL'] = '3' # 0 = all logs, 3 = only fatal errors
import tensorflow as tf
```

```
[17]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
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import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
```

```
[1]: from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, classification_report
```

```
[2]:
```