

Movement

h j k l	Left, down, up, right
^	Go to the beginning of the line
\$	Go to the end of the line
gg	Go to the first line
G	Go to the last line
:n	Go to line n

Replacing Text

r	Replace character
cw	Change word
cc	Change line
c{motion}	Change from cursor to {motion}

Copy/Paste

y{motion}	Yank {motion}
yy	Yank line
p	Paste after cursor
P	Paste before cursor

Searching

/ {pattern}	Forward search for {pattern}
? {pattern}	Reverse search for {pattern}
n	Repeat the last search
N	Repeat the last search in the opposite direction

Repeating Commands

{num}{command}	Repeat command {num} times
.	Repeat previous change

Find and Replace

:s/{old}/{new}/{options}	Substitute {new} for {old} on the current line
:%s/{old}/{new}/{options}	Substitute {new} for {old} in the entire document
The g option substitutes all occurrences on a line, otherwise just the first occurrence is changed per line.	

Inserting Text

i	Insert at cursor
I	Insert at the beginning of the line
a	Append after cursor
A	Append at the end of the line
o	Open a new line below the current line
O	Open a new line above the current line

Deleting Text

x	Delete character
dd	Delete line
dw	Delete word
d{motion}	Delete {motion}

Undo/Redo

u	Undo
Ctrl-r	Redo

Save and Quit

:w	Write (save)
:wq	Write and quit
:q	Quit
:q !	Force quit, don't save changes
:wq!	Force write and quit

Help

:help [topic/command]	Get help on topic or command.
vimtutor	Tutorial