

## Adv devops 9

The screenshot shows the 'Launch an instance' page in the AWS Management Console. The 'Name and tags' section has 'nagios-host' entered. The 'Application and OS Images (Amazon Machine Image)' section shows a search bar and a list of recent AMIs including Amazon Linux, macOS, Ubuntu, Windows, Red Hat, and SUSE L. The 'Summary' section on the right shows the configuration: 1 instance, Amazon Linux 2023 AMI, t2.micro instance type, new security group, and 1 volume (8 GiB). A 'Free tier' notification is visible, stating that the first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro usage. The 'Launch Instance' button is highlighted.

The screenshot shows the 'Security group' page for 'launch-wizard-4'. The 'Inbound rules' tab is selected, showing a table of 5 rules. The rules are:

Name	Security group rule...	IP version	Type	Protocol	Port range	Source
-	sg-0c97240e44872e...	IPv4	SSH	TCP	22	0.0.0.0/0
-	sg-09b988134e9b53...	IPv4	All traffic	All	All	0.0.0.0/0
-	sg-062a387d1bf0b1d...	IPv4	All ICMP - IPv4	ICMP	All	0.0.0.0/0
-	sg-02ae2522d21902...	IPv4	HTTP	TCP	80	0.0.0.0/0
-	sg-0501246f56e9737...	IPv4	HTTPS	TCP	443	0.0.0.0/0

The screenshot shows the 'Connect to instance' page. A warning message states: 'All ports are open to all IPv4 addresses in your security group'. The 'Instance ID' is 'i-0e0af52ff88a07a0e'. The 'Connection Type' is 'Public IPv4 address' with the address '54.225.16.195'. The 'Username' is 'ec2-user'. A 'Note' at the bottom states: 'In most cases, the default username, ec2-user, is correct. However, read your AMI usage instructions to check if the AMI owner has changed the default AMI username.' The 'Connect' button is highlighted.

us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/ec2-instance-connect/ssh?addressFamily=ipv4&connType=standard&instanceId=i-0e0af52ff88a07a0e&osUser=ec2-user&region=u...

Keyboard shortcut  
To tab out of the terminal window and select the next button element, press the left and right Shift keys together.

Close permanently

Amazon Linux 2023  
https://aws.amazon.com/linux/amazon-linux-2023

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$ sudo yum update
sudo yum install httpd php
sudo yum install gcc glibc glibc-common
sudo yum install gd gd-devel
Last metadata expiration check: 0:02:21 ago on Sat Oct 12 19:25:20 2024.
Dependencies resolved.
Nothing to do.
Complete!
Last metadata expiration check: 0:02:21 ago on Sat Oct 12 19:25:20 2024.
Dependencies resolved.
```

Package	Architecture	Version	Repository	Size
Installing:				
httpd	x86_64	2.4.62-1.amzn2023	amazonlinux	48 k
php8.3	x86_64	8.3.10-1.amzn2023.0.1	amazonlinux	10 k
Installing dependencies:				
apr	x86_64	1.7.2-2.amzn2023.0.2	amazonlinux	129 k
apr-util	x86_64	1.6.3-1.amzn2023.0.1	amazonlinux	98 k
generic-logos-httpd	noarch	18.0.0-12.amzn2023.0.3	amazonlinux	19 k
httpd-core	x86_64	2.4.62-1.amzn2023	amazonlinux	1.4 M
httpdfilesystem	noarch	2.4.62-1.amzn2023	amazonlinux	14 k
httpd-tools	x86_64	2.4.62-1.amzn2023	amazonlinux	81 k

i-0e0af52ff88a07a0e (nagios-host)

PublicIPs: 54.225.16.195 PrivateIPs: 172.31.33.219

CloudShell Feedback

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```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$ sudo adduser -m nagios
sudo passwd nagios
Changing password for user nagios.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password fails the dictionary check - it is too simplistic/systematic
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$
```

```
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$ sudo groupadd nagcmd
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$ sudo usermod -s /bin/bash nagcmd
sudo usermod -s /bin/bash nagcmd
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$ mkdir ~/downloads
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$ cd ~/downloads
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$ wget http://prdownloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/nagios/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz
--2024-10-12 19:31:53-- http://prdownloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/nagios/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz
Resolving prdownloads.sourceforge.net (prdownloads.sourceforge.net)... 204.68.111.105
Connecting to prdownloads.sourceforge.net (prdownloads.sourceforge.net) [204.68.111.105]:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 301 Moved Permanently
Location: http://downloads.sourceforge.net/project/nagios/nagios-4.x/nagios-4.0.8/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz [following]
--2024-10-12 19:31:53-- http://downloads.sourceforge.net/project/nagios/nagios-4.x/nagios-4.0.8/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz
Resolving downloads.sourceforge.net (downloads.sourceforge.net)... 204.68.111.105
Reusing existing connection to prdownloads.sourceforge.net:80.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: http://pilotfiber.dl.sourceforge.net/project/nagios/nagios-4.x/nagios-4.0.8/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz?viasf=1 [following]
--2024-10-12 19:31:53-- http://pilotfiber.dl.sourceforge.net/project/nagios/nagios-4.x/nagios-4.0.8/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz?viasf=1
Resolving pilotfiber.dl.sourceforge.net (pilotfiber.dl.sourceforge.net)... 216.158.133.250
Connecting to pilotfiber.dl.sourceforge.net (pilotfiber.dl.sourceforge.net) [216.158.133.250]:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 1805059 (1.7M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz'

nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz      100%[=====>] 1.72M  --KB/s  in 0.08s

2024-10-12 19:31:54 (20.6 MB/s) - 'nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz' saved [1805059/1805059]

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 downloads]$
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 downloads]$ wget http://nagios-plugins.org/download/nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz
--2024-10-12 19:33:18-- http://nagios-plugins.org/download/nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz
Resolving nagios-plugins.org (nagios-plugins.org)... 45.56.123.251
Connecting to nagios-plugins.org (nagios-plugins.org) [45.56.123.251]:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 2659772 (2.5M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz'

nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz  100%[=====>] 2.54M  7.54MB/s  in 0.3s

2024-10-12 19:33:19 (7.54 MB/s) - 'nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz' saved [2659772/2659772]

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 downloads]$
```

```
2024-10-12 19:31:54 (20.6 MB/s) - 'nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz' saved [1805059/1805059]

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 downloads]$ wget http://nagios-plugins.org/download/nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz
--2024-10-12 19:33:18-- http://nagios-plugins.org/download/nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz
Resolving nagios-plugins.org (nagios-plugins.org)... 45.56.123.251
Connecting to nagios-plugins.org (nagios-plugins.org)|45.56.123.251|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 2659772 (2.5M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz'

nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz      100%[=====>] 2.54M  7.54MB/s  in 0.3s
```

```
2024-10-12 19:33:19 (7.54 MB/s) - 'nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz' saved [2659772/2659772]
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 downloads]$ tar zxvf nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz
nagios-4.0.8/
nagios-4.0.8/.gitignore
nagios-4.0.8/ChangeLog
nagios-4.0.8/INSTALLING
nagios-4.0.8/LLEGAL
nagios-4.0.8/LICENSE
nagios-4.0.8/Makefile.in
nagios-4.0.8/README
nagios-4.0.8/README.asciidoc
nagios-4.0.8/THANKS
nagios-4.0.8/UPGRADING
nagios-4.0.8/base/
nagios-4.0.8/base/.gitignore
nagios-4.0.8/base/Makefile.in
nagios-4.0.8/base/broker.c
nagios-4.0.8/base/checks.c
nagios-4.0.8/base/commands.c
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 downloads]$ cd nagios-4.0.8
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 nagios-4.0.8]$ ./configure --with-command-group=nagcmd
checking for a BSD-compatible install... /usr/bin/install -c
checking build system type... x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
checking host system type... x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
checking for gcc... gcc
checking for C compiler default output file name... a.out
checking whether the C compiler works... yes
checking whether we are cross compiling... no
checking for suffix of executables...
checking for suffix of object files... o
checking whether we are using the GNU C compiler... yes
checking whether gcc accepts -g... yes
checking for gcc option to accept ISO C89... none needed
checking whether make sets $(MAKE)... yes
checking for strip... /usr/bin/strip
checking how to run the C preprocessor... gcc -E
checking for grep that handles long lines and -e... /usr/bin/grep
checking for egrep... /usr/bin/grep -E
checking for ANSI C header files... yes
checking whether time.h and sys/time.h may both be included... yes
checking for sys/wait.h that is POSIX.1 compatible... yes
checking for sys/types.h... yes
checking for sys/stat.h... yes
checking for stdlib.h... yes
checking for string.h... yes
checking for memory.h... yes
checking for strings.h... yes
checking for inttypes.h... yes
checking for stdint.h... yes
checking for unistd.h... yes
checking arpa/inet.h usability... yes
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 nagios-4.0.8]$ make all
cd ./base && make
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/ec2-user/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
gcc -Wall -I.. -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o nagios.o nagios.c
gcc -Wall -I.. -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o broker.o broker.c
gcc -Wall -I.. -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o nebmods.o nebmods.c
gcc -Wall -I.. -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o ../common/shared.o ../common/shared.c
gcc -Wall -I.. -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o nerd.o nerd.c
gcc -Wall -I.. -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o query-handler.o query-handler.c
gcc -Wall -I.. -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o workers.o workers.c
In function 'get_wproc_list',
    defined from 'list_wproc.c' at 'list_wproc.c':904:10:
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 nagios-4.0.8]$ sudo make install
sudo make install-init
sudo make install-config
sudo make install-commandmode
cd ./base && make install
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/ec2-user/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
make install-basic
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/ec2-user/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 775 -o nagios -g nagios -d /usr/local/nagios/bin
/usr/bin/install -c -m 774 -o nagios -g nagios nagios /usr/local/nagios/bin
/usr/bin/install -c -m 774 -o nagios -g nagios nagiosstats /usr/local/nagios/bin
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/ec2-user/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
make strip-post-install
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/ec2-user/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
/usr/bin/strip /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios
/usr/bin/strip /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagiosstats
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/ec2-user/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/ec2-user/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
cd ./cgi && make install
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$ sudo nano /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects/contacts.cfg
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$ sudo make install-webconf
make: *** No rule to make target 'install-webconf'. Stop.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$ sudo htpasswd -c /usr/local/nagios/etc/htpasswd.users nagiosadmin
New password:
Re-type new password:
Adding password for user nagiosadmin
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$ sudo service httpd restart
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl restart httpd.service
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 ~]$ cd ~/downloads
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 downloads]$ tar zxvf nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Config-Tiny-2.14.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/parent-0.226.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Test-Simple-0.98.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Makefile.in
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/version-0.9903.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Makefile.am
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Module-Runtime-0.013.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Module-Metadata-1.000014.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Params-Validate-1.08.tar.gz
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 downloads]$ cd nagios-plugins-2.0.3
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 nagios-plugins-2.0.3]$ ./configure --with-nagios-user=nagios --with-nagios-group=nagios
make
checking for a BSD-compatible install... /usr/bin/install -c
checking whether build environment is sane... yes
checking for a thread-safe mkdir -p... /usr/bin/mkdir -p
checking for gawk... gawk
checking whether make sets $(MAKE)... yes
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 nagios-plugins-2.0.3]$ sudo chkconfig --add nagios
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 nagios-plugins-2.0.3]$ sudo chkconfig nagios on
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-33-219 nagios-plugins-2.0.3]$ sudo /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios -v /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg

Nagios Core 4.0.8
Copyright (c) 2009-present Nagios Core Development Team and Community Contributors
Copyright (c) 1999-2009 Ethan Galstad
Last Modified: 08-12-2014
License: GPL

Website: http://www.nagios.org
Reading configuration data...
```

things look okay - no serious problems were detected during the pre-flight check

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-39-132 downloads]$ sudo service nagios start
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl start nagios.service
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-39-132 downloads]$ sudo systemctl status nagios
● nagios.service - Nagios Core 4.4.6
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/nagios.service; enabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2024-10-10 08:46:15 UTC; 23s ago
     Docs: https://www.nagios.org/documentation
  Process: 54490 ExecStartPre=/usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios -v /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
  Process: 54491 ExecStart=/usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios -d /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
 Main PID: 54492 (nagios)
    Tasks: 6 (limit: 1112)
   Memory: 1.8M
      CPU: 16ms
  CGroup: /system.slice/nagios.service
          └─54492 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios -d /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg
          └─54493 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios --worker /usr/local/nagios/var/rw/nagios.qh
          └─54494 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios --worker /usr/local/nagios/var/rw/nagios.qh
          └─54495 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios --worker /usr/local/nagios/var/rw/nagios.qh
          └─54496 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios --worker /usr/local/nagios/var/rw/nagios.qh
          └─54497 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios -d /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg

Oct 10 08:46:15 ip-172-31-39-132.ec2.internal nagios[54492]: qh: core query handler registered
Oct 10 08:46:15 ip-172-31-39-132.ec2.internal nagios[54492]: qh: echo service query handler registered
Oct 10 08:46:15 ip-172-31-39-132.ec2.internal nagios[54492]: qh: help for the query handler registered
Oct 10 08:46:15 ip-172-31-39-132.ec2.internal nagios[54492]: wproc: Successfully registered manager as @wproc with query handler
Oct 10 08:46:15 ip-172-31-39-132.ec2.internal nagios[54492]: wproc: Registry request: name=Core Worker 54496;pid=54496
```

## Nagios®

General

- Home
- Documentation

Current Status

- Tactical Overview
- Map (Legacy)
- Hosts
- Services
- Host Groups
  - Summary
- Grid
- Service Groups
  - Summary
- Problems
  - Services (Unhandled)
  - Hosts (Unhandled)
  - Network Outages

Quick Search:

## Nagios® Core™

✓ Daemon running with PID 54492

Nagios® Core™  
Version 4.4.6  
April 28, 2020  
[Check for updates](#)

### Get Started

- Start monitoring your infrastructure
- Change the look and feel of Nagios
- Extend Nagios with hundreds of addons
- Get support
- Get training
- Get certified

### Quick Links

- Nagios Library (tutorials and docs)
- Nagios Labs (development blog)
- Nagios Exchange (plugins and addons)
- Nagios Support (tech support)
- Nagios.com (company)
- Nagios.org (project)

### Latest News

### Don't Miss...

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- Availability
- Trends (Legacy)
- Alerts
  - History
  - Summary
- Histogram (Legacy)
- Notifications
- Event Log

System