

Runge kutta method

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 // Function to calculate the value of dy/dx
4 double derivative(double x, double y) {
5     return x * x + y;
6 }
7
8 // Function to solve ODE using RK4 method
9 void rungeKutta4(double x0, double y0, double h, double xn) {
10    double x = x0;
11    double y = y0;
12    double k1, k2, k3, k4;
13
14    while (x < xn) {
15        printf("x = %.2lf, y = %.6lf\n", x, y);
16
17        k1 = h * derivative(x, y);
18        k2 = h * derivative(x + h/2, y + k1/2);
19        k3 = h * derivative(x + h/2, y + k2/2);
20        k4 = h * derivative(x + h, y + k3);
21
22        y = y + (k1 + 2*k2 + 2*k3 + k4) / 6.0;
23        x = x + h;
24    }
25 }
26
27 int main() {
28    double x0, y0, h, xn;
29
30    printf("Enter the initial value of x: ");
31    scanf("%lf", &x0);
32
33    printf("Enter the initial value of y: ");
34    scanf("%lf", &y0);
35
36    printf("Enter the step size (h): ");
37    scanf("%lf", &h);
38
39    printf("Enter the final value of x: ");
40    scanf("%lf", &xn);
41
42    printf("Solving ODE using Runge-Kutta 4 method:\n");
43    rungeKutta4(x0, y0, h, xn);
44
45    return 0;
46 }
```