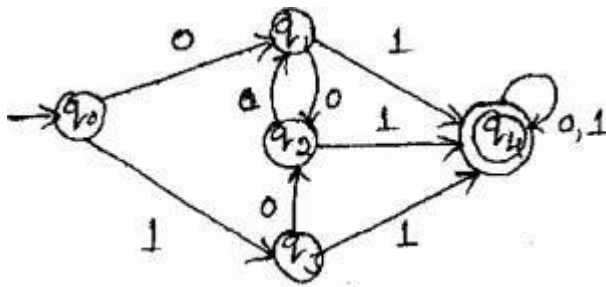


## ASSIGNMENT – 2

### Theory of Computation (21CST-353)

#### SET-A (ODD UID'S)

1. Construct a CFG for the language of odd length palindrome string over {a, b}.  
[CO4]
2. Show that  $id+id*id$  can be generated by two distinct leftmost derivation in the grammar  $E \rightarrow E+E \mid E * E \mid (E) \mid id$   
[CO4]
3. Minimize the following DFA.(16)  
[CO2]



4. Differentiate between Chomsky Normal Form and Griebach Normal Form[CO4]
5. Find a reduced grammar equivalent to the grammar G by removing useless [CO4]

symbols whose productions are

$$S \rightarrow AB \mid CA, \quad B \rightarrow BC \mid AB, \quad A \rightarrow a, \quad C \rightarrow aB \mid b$$

### SET-B(EVEN UID'S)

1. Give steps to convert Moore to Mealy Machine and construct a Mealy Machine which is equivalent to the Moore machine given by Table [CO2]

Present state	Next state		Output
	a = 0	a = 1	
$\rightarrow q_0$	$q_3$	$q_1$	0
$q_1$	$q_1$	$q_2$	1
$q_2$	$q_2$	$q_3$	0
$q_3$	$q_3$	$q_0$	0

2. Write the CFG for the language  $L = (a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1)$  [CO4]
3. Let G be the grammar  $S \rightarrow aB/bA, A \rightarrow a/aS/bAA, B \rightarrow b/bS/aBB$ . obtain parse tree for the string aaabbabbba [CO4]
4. The set of Regular languages are closed under following operations[CO3]
  - a) Union
  - b) Concatenation
  - c) Kleene \*
  - d) Kleene +
  - e) Intersection
  - f) Difference
  - g) Complement

Justify with suitable example.

5. Explain the steps to remove null production from a CFG. Given a grammar [CO4]
 

$S \rightarrow aS \mid AB$   
 $A \rightarrow \Lambda$   
 $B \rightarrow \Lambda$   
 $D \rightarrow b$   
 Remove null productions and rewrite it.