

Special Notes 5th Class

Stories

1. Greedy Dog

Once there was a dog. He was very hungry. He went here and there in search of food. At last he reached at a butcher

Shop. He got the piece and ran away. On the way there was a stream. He saw his own reflection in the water. He

Thought that there was another dog with a piece of meat. He wanted to get that piece of meat. He barked to get that

Piece of meat. As he opened his mouth to get that piece, his own piece fell down in a water and he remained

Hungry.

Moral: Greed is a Curse.

2. Thirsty Crow

Once there was a crow. He was very thirsty. He flew here and there in search of water. At last he found a jug in a

Garden. But the water in it was very low. His beak could not reach the water. He thought of a plan. He put some stones

In to the water. The water rose up. He drank it and flew away.

Moral: God helps those who help themselves

3. Union is Strength

Once there was an old farmer. He had three sons. They always fought with one another. One day the old man asked

His sons. He gave them a bundle of sticks and asked them to break it. They all tried but failed. Then he told them to

Untied the bundle of sticks and ask them to break. They all broke them easily. At this the old farmer said "My sons,

Union is strength.

Moral: Union is strength

4. Grapes are Sour

Once there was a fox. He was very hungry. He went here and there in search of food. At last, it reached in a garden.

She saw some grapes hanging there on a wall. She wanted to eat them. She jumped again and again to reach the

Grapes. But the grapes are too much high. She tried again and again but failed. At last she went on saying "Grapes are

sour"

Moral: Grapes are sour.

5. The Dove and the Bee

Once there was a bee. She was drinking water from a pond. Suddenly, she fell down in water. She was about to die.

The dove saw this. She plucked a leaf from a tree and dropped it near the bee. The bee caught the leaf and saved her

Life. After some days, a hunter came in jungle. He saw the dove. He wanted to kill the dove. He aims at the dove.

Suddenly the bee saw him. It stung on the hand of hunter. He missed the aim. The dove flew away and saved her life.

Moral: Do well and have well.

6. A Foolish Stag

Once there was a stag. He was drinking water at a pond. He saw his reflection in water. He felt proud on his beautiful

Horns. When he saw his thin legs, he felt ashamed on that. Suddenly he saw some hounds coming towards him. They

Wanted to eat him. He ran to save his life. His legs helped him to run fast. But his horns caught up in a bush. He tried

To free himself but failed. Hounds caught him and tore him into pieces and ate him.

Moral: Pride hath a fall.

7. A hen who laid golden egg

Once there was a man. He had a strange hen. It laid golden egg daily. He sold the egg and get high price. He was very

Greedy man. He wanted to become rich urgently. He killed the hen to get all eggs. But he found only one egg. He felt

Sorry but no benefit.

Moral: Greed is a curse.

8. The lion and the mouse

Once there was a lion. He was sleeping under a tree. A mouse came and ran over his body. The lion woke up and

Caught the mouse. He wanted to eat it. But mouse begged for mercy. The lion forgave him. After some days, the lion

Caught up in a net. The mouse saw him and ran towards him. He began to cut the ropes. The lion was free. He thanked

The mouse.

Moral: Do good and have good

09. The fox and the crow

One day a fox was hungry. He went here and there in search of food. At last she reached in a garden. She saw a crow

With a piece of bread in his mouth. Her mouth began to water. She wanted to get the piece of bread. She stared to

Praise the crow and said "what a beautiful voice u have. Will you sing a song for me?" The crow was happy to hear

That. When he opened his mouth to begin to caw. Its piece of bread fell down on ground. The fox picked up the piece

and ran away

Moral: Be aware of false pride.

10. A woodcutter and a fairy

Once there a woodcutter was cutting woods. He was cutting woods near a stream. Suddenly his axe fell down in a

Water. He was very sad to lose his axe and started crying. Suddenly a fairy appeared. She asked him about his sadness.

The woodcutter told him about his axe. The fairy dived in water and brought a golden axe. The woodcutter refused to

Take it. Then the fairy dived again. She brought a silver axe. The woodcutter also refused to take this. Than fairy brought

His axe. He accepted that axe happily. The fairy became happy and she gave him the other two axes in reward.

Moral: Honesty is the best policy

11. The hare and the tortoise

Once a hare and tortoise were friends. The hare was proud of his running. And he always make fun of slow speed of

Tortoise. One day the tortoise asked him to run a race. The race began. The hare ran very fast. Soon he was out of

Sight. On the way he decided to take some rest. He lay down under a tree and fall asleep. The tortoise went on

Running. He passed the sleeping hare. At last, he reached the winning post. After sometime, the hare got up. But it

Was too late. He lost the race.

Moral: Pride hath a fall.

Essays

1. My Self

My name is..... I am a boy. I am 10 years old. I read in class five. I have four brothers and one sister. I live in

Jumper. I read in A.B.C school. I offer my prayers five times a day. I like to play cricket. My father is a teacher. I also

Want to be a teacher like him.

2. My National Flag

I live in Pakistan. It has a beautiful flag. Its flag has two colors. It has a green and white on it. It has a crescent and a

Star on it. Green color represents Muslims. And white color represents minorities. Our flag is a sign of peace and

Prosperity. I am proud of my flag. I like my flag very much.

3. My Father

My father name is..... He is 40 years old. He is a doctor. He says his prayers regularly. He wears neat and

Clear dress. He is a noble man. He always helps me in my studies. He likes to play cricket. I love my father very much.

He is a role model for me. May he live long? Amen

4. My Favorite Pet

I have a pet in my home. It is a cow. Its color is brown. It gives 4 liters of milk. It eats grass. It has four legs. It has a

Long tail. It has two beautiful horns. Its price is Rs. 1 lakh. It is very friendly with me. I like my pet very much.

5. Allama Muhammad Iqbal

Allama Iqbal was born in Sialkot on November 9, 1877. His father name is Noor Muhammad. He gave the idea of

Pakistan. He is our national hero. He wrote many books for children. Bang e Dara and Bal e Jibreel were his famous

Books. He was our national poet. He awoke the Muslims by his poetry. He was died on April 21st 1938. His tomb is in

Lahore near Badshahi Mosque.

06. My Classroom

This is my classroom. It is a beautiful room. It has 12 desks. 36 students can sit here. It

has two fans. It has a

Whiteboard. It has also a blackboard. It has four windows. It has a wooden door. There are many charts and pictures

In our classroom. There is a chair and a table for the teacher. My classroom is very neat and clean. I like my classroom

Very much.

07. My Best Friend

I have many friends. But..... Is my best friend. He is also my class fellow. He is ten years old. He lives near to my

Home. We go to school together. His father is a teacher. He always speaks the truth. He says his prayers regularly. He

Wears neat and clean dress. He is very hardworking student. He always stands first in class. I like my friend very much.

08. My favorite book

I read many books. But holy Quran is my favorite book. It is our holy book. I recite it daily in the morning. It is in

Arabic language. It's translated in Urdu. It has 30 parts. It has 114 Surah. Its cover is very beautiful. It gives me best

Knowledge. I like my favorite book very much.

09. My Best Teacher

Many teachers teach me. But Sir. Is my favorite teacher. He teaches us English. He is also my class

In charge. He is very polite and kind to us. He is 26 years old. He always wears neat and clean dress. He is very

Punctual. He always helps us in studies. He always says his prayers five times a day. He is the best teacher. I like my

Teacher very much.

10. My School

I read in A.B.C school. It is very beautiful school. It is in the middle of the city. It has 40 rooms. All the rooms are airy

And clean. It has 35 teachers. All the teachers are hard working. It has three playgrounds. It has a beautiful office for

Principal. It has a computer lab. There is a science lab here. There are many beautiful trees and plants in it. My

School is very neat and clean. I like my school very much.

11. My School Playground

I read in A.B.C school. There is a large playground in our school. It is a beautiful place with green grass. Our school

Gardner keeps it neat and clean. There are many flowers and plants in it. Our school Gardner keeps it neat and clean.

It is used for morning assembly. It is also used for annual day celebrations. At break time students play many games

There. It is very useful playground. I like my school playground very much.

12. My Country

I live in Pakistan. It is an Islamic country. It has five provinces. Its national language is Urdu. Its national game is

Hockey. Its national flower is Jasmine. It has a beautiful national flag. Its color is green and white. There are many

Beautiful places to see. Many people of different religions lived there. My country is very peaceful place to live in. I

Love my country very much.

13. My Favorite Game

I play many games but cricket is my favorite game. I play it with my friends. I play it on Sunday. I get up early in the

Morning. First I say my prayer. Then goes to ground with my friends. I am the captain of my team. I like bating and

Bowling. This game keeps me healthy and fit. I like cricket very much.

14. My Pen

It is a pen. It is my pen. It is a good pen. It is made up of plastic. It has three parts. Its nib is made up of steel. I bought

It from bazaar. Its price is Rs. 50. Its color is black and silver. I always keep it in my pocket. I use it carefully. I like my

Pen very much.

15. My Hobby

There are many hobbies. But my hobby is watching T.V. First I complete my homework. It gives me lot of information. I

Watch news on it. I watch matches on it. I watch cartoons on it. I watch T.V at night. I watch educational programs on

It. It makes me happy. It updates me about world. I like it very much.

16. A Zoo

Last Sunday I went to a zoo. It is the famous zoo in our country. I reached there on 10.a.m. Many people were there to

See the zoo. There were different kinds of animal there. First we see the cage of monkey. And after that we saw

Lion, tiger and other animals too. There were some swings also. And we also eat ice-cream there. We had a lot of fun

There.

Letters

01.Letter to your father for asking money.

Examination Hall,

A.B.C. (City).

March 13, 2018.

My dear father,

Assalam o Alaikum!

I received your letter yesterday. You will be glad to know that I have passed my 4th class examination. Now. I have to

Buy new book, uniform and bag. So I need Rs. 2000 for this. Kindly send me the money by money order. Pay my

Regards to mother.

Yours loving son,

X.Y.Z.

2. Letter to your friend for a loan of camera.

Examination Hall,

A.B.C. (City).

March 13, 2018

My dear friend,

Asalam o Alaikum!

I am going to Lahore with my family. I wish to take some photographs there. My camera is out of order now days.

So I request you to lend me your camera. I shall use it with care. And I will return it to you. I hope you will not

Disappoint me.

Yours sincerely,

X.Y.Z.

3. Letter to your friend congratulating him on his success.

Examination Hall,

A.B.C. (City).

March 13, 2018.

My dear friend,

Assalam o Alaikum!

I received your letter yesterday. I am very happy to know that you have stood first in your class. I congratulate you

On this success. May Allah bless you more successes.

Yours sincerely,

X.Y.Z.

4. Letter to mother asking her illness.

Examination Hall,

A.B.C. (City).

March 13, 2018.

My dear mother,

Assalam o Alaikum!

Last Sunday I came to know you are suffering from fever. I am much worried about you. I pray To Allah for your

Better health. Please tell me your present health urgently.

Your loving son,

X.Y.Z.

5. Letter to uncle for thanking for a gift.

Examination Hall,

A.B.C. (City).

March 13, 2018.

My dear uncle,

Assalam o Alaikum!

I am very thankful to you for your gift of a watch. It is very beautiful. It makes me regular. I am very happy to get it. I

Will keep it safely. Say salam to all at home.

Your loving nephew,

X.Y.Z.

6. Letter to friend inviting him during holidays.

Examination Hall,

A.B.C. (City).

March 13, 2018.

My dear friend,

Assalam o Alaikum!

I have received your letter. Last year you promised to come in my village during summer holidays. Please come here.

We shall enjoy there. I am inviting you. I shall wait for you.

Yours sincerely,

X.Y.Z.

7. Letter to your younger brother to take interest in studies.

Examination Hall,

A.B.C. (City).

March 13, 2018.

My dear brother,

Assalam o Alaikum!

Today I want to tell you that your performance in your exams was not goods. It seems that you are not working

Properly. You must work hard to get good marks. I advise you to work hard and not to waist your time. I hope you

Will act upon my advice.

Yours loving brother,

X.Y.Z.

8. Letter to your friend telling him about your new school.

Examination Hall,

A.B.C. (City).

March 13, 2018.

My dear friend,

Assalam o Alaikum!

I hope you will be fine. Today I want to tell u about my new school. My new school is very good. It is a big school.

There are plants and trees in my school. All the students are very caring and polite. All the teachers are very

Hardworking. I am very happy. I hope you will also join my school to.

Yours sincerely,

X.Y.Z.

9. Letter to your father telling him about your health.

Examination Hall,

A.B.C. (City).

March 13, 2018.

My dear father,

Assalam o Alaikum!

I received your letter yesterday. You asked me about my health. Few days before I suffered from fever, cough and

Bad cold. I took medicine regularly. Now I am totally fine. Please don't worry about my health. Kindly pay my

Regards to mother.

Your loving son,

X.Y.Z.

10. Letter to your friend telling him about your summer vacations.

Examination Hall,

A.B.C. (City).

March 13, 2018.

My dear friend,

Assalam o Alaikum!

I was just returned from Murree. I spent my summer vacations there. I almost visited all places there. In partita we

Enjoyed chairlift. The scenery of murree is worth seeing. Where you spent your vacations? Please tell me soon. Pay

My regards to your parents.

Your sincerely,

X.Y.Z.

Applications

1. Application to headmaster for sick leave.

To,

The Headmaster,

A.B.C. (school),

A.B.C. (city).

Sir,

Most respectfully, it is stated that I am suffering from fever. Doctor has advised me to take rest for one day. So I

Can not come to school today. Kindly grant me a leave for one day. I shall be thankful to

you for this kindness.

Yours obediently,

X.Y.Z.

Date: March 03, 2018.

2. Application to headmaster for urgent piece of work.

To,

The Headmaster,

A.B.C. (school),

A.B.C. (city).

Sir,

Most respectfully it is stated that, I have an urgent piece of work at home. So I can not come to school today.

Kindly grant me a leave for on day. I shall be thankful to you for this kindness.

Yours obediently,

X.Y.Z.

3. Application to headmaster for a leave to attend a marriage ceremony.

To,

The Headmaster,

A.B.C. (school),

A.B.C. (city).

Sir,

Most respectfully it is stated that, my brother is getting married. Barat is going to Multan. My family including me

Also going with brat. So I can not come to school. Kindly grant me a leave for two days. I shall be thankful to you for

This kindness.

Yours obediently,

X.Y.Z.

4. "Write an application to your headmaster for fee concession"

To,

The Headmaster,

A.B.C. (school),

A.B.C. (city).

Sir,

I beg to say that my father is a poor man. He cannot pay my school fee. I am found of study. Kindly, give me full fee concession. I shall be thankful to you.

Yours obediently,

X.Y.Z.

5. "Write an application to your headmaster for issuance of school certificate"

To,

The Headmaster,

A.B.C. (school),

A.B.C. (city).

Sir,

I beg to say that my father has been transferred from Ali Pur to Multan. All of us are going to Multan. Kindly grant me school leaving certificate. I shall be thankful to you.

Yours obediently,

X.Y.Z.

Tenses

A tense is a form taken by a verb to show the time of an action, there are three main tenses.

1. Present Tense 2. Past Tense 3. Future Tense

Kinds of Tense:

1. Indefinite 2. Continuous

3. Perfect 4. Perfect Continuous

Indefinite:

This is a state which tells that a work is done but this is not clear that the work is continuing or has been completed.

Continuous:

This is a state which tells that the work is continuing or not.

Perfect:

This is a state which tells that the works is completed or not.

Perfect Continuous:

This is a state which tells that a part of the work has been completed while the remaining work is continuing.

Present Indefinite Tense:

It is a tense that describes actions or the situations at the present time. If sentence starts with **he, she, it** or any singular name we add "s" or "es" with the first form of the verb.

Helping verb:

1. Do 2. Does

In negative and interrogative sentences of present indefinite tense we use do with plural names or with (**I, we, you, they**) and we use does with singular names or (**He, She, It**).

Structure of Affirmative Sentence:

Subject + first form of verb + object

Example:

(1) You play cricket. (2) He tells a lie. (3) I take breakfast.

Structure of Negative Sentence:

Subject + Helping verb(do, does)+ not+ first form of verb(not) + object

Example:

(1) You do not play cricket. (2) He does not tell a lie. (3) I do not take breakfast.

Structure of Interrogative Sentence:

Helping verb (do, does) + Subject + first form of verb + object+ ?

Example:

(2) Do you play cricket? (2) Does he tell a lie? (3) Do I take breakfast?

Past Indefinite Tense:

It is a tense that describes an action in the past. In this tense second form of verb is used.

Helping Verb:

1. Did

Did is used with both singular and plural noun and pronoun.

Structure of Affirmative Sentence:

Subject + second form of verb + object

Example:

(1) You played cricket. (2) He told a lie. (3) I took breakfast.

Structure of Negative Sentence:

Subject + Helping verb(did)+ not+ first form of verb(not) + object

Example: (11)

(2) You did not play cricket. (2) He did not tell a lie. (3) I did not take breakfast.

Structure of Interrogative Sentence:

Helping verb (did) + Subject + first form of verb + object+ ?

Example:

(1) Did you play cricket? (2) Did he tell a lie? (3) Did i take breakfast?

Future Indefinite Tense: It is a tense that describes an action in future. In this tense **first form of verb** is used. **Helping Verb:**

1. Will

2. Shall

In this tense we use " Shall " with (I, we) and " Will " with other Pronouns and Nouns.

Structure of Affirmative Sentence:

Subject + will /shall + first form of verb + object

Example:

(3) You will play cricket. (2) He will tell a lie. (3) I shall take breakfast.

Structure of Negative Sentence:

Subject + Helping verb(will , shall)+ not+ first form of verb(not) + object

Example:

(4) You will not play cricket. (2) He will not tell a lie. (3) I shall not take breakfast.

Structure of Interrogative Sentence:

Helping verb (will, shall) + Subject + first form of verb + object+ ?

Example:

(2) Will you play cricket? (2) Will he tell a lie? (3) Shall i take breakfast?

Present Continuous Tense:

It is a tense that describes an action that is going on at the present time.

Helping Verb:

1. Is 2. Am 3. Are

In this tense we use is with (he , she , it or single noun) (am is used with I) and Are is used with We , You, They and plural names.

Structure of Affirmative Sentence:

Subject + helping(is , am , are) + first form of verb+ (ing) + object

Example:

(5) You are laughing. (2) I am eating food. (3) They are drinking water.

Structure of Negative Sentence:

Subject + helping(is , am , are) + not + first form of verb+ (ing) + object

Example:

(1) You are not laughing. (2) I am not eating food. (3) They are not drinking water.

Structure of Interrogative Sentence:

helping(is , am , are) + Subject + + first form of verb+ (ing) + object +?

Example:

(1) Are you laughing? (2) Is he telling a lie ? (3) Am I eating food?

Past Continuous Tense:

It is a tense that describes an action which was going in the past.

Helping Verb:

1. Was 2. Were

In this tense we use "Was" with (He , she , it , I and singular nouns). And "Were" with (we, you , they and Plural names).

Structure of Affirmative Sentence:

Subject + helping(was , were) + first form of verb+ (ing) + object

Example:

(1) You were laughing. (2) I was eating food. (3) They were drinking water.

Structure of Negative Sentence:

Subject + helping(was , were) + not + first form of verb+ (ing) + object

Example:

(1) You were not laughing. (2) I was not eating food. (3) They were not drinking water.

Structure of Interrogative Sentence:

Helping (was, were) + Subject + + first form of verb+ (ing) + object +?

Example:

(1) Were you laughing? (2) Was he telling a lie? (3) Was I eating food?

Future Continuous Tense:

It is a tense that describes an ongoing action in future.

Helping Verb:

2. Will be

3. Shall be

In this tense we use " Will be" with (He , she , it , you, they and all other nouns). And "Shall be" with (I , we).

Structure of Affirmative Sentence:

Subject + helping (will be, shall be) + first form of verb + (ing) + object

Example:

(6) You will be laughing. (2) I shall be eating food. (3) They will be drinking water.

Structure of Negative Sentence:

Subject + helping (will be, shall be) + not + first form of verb + (ing) + object

Example:

(1) You will not be laughing. (2) I shall not be eating food. (3) They will not be drinking water.

Structure of Interrogative Sentence:

Helping (will , shall) + Subject + be + first form of verb + (ing) + object +?

Example:

(2) Will you be laughing? (2) Will he be telling a lie? (3) Shall I be eating food?

English Grammar

Alphabets

Alphabets of a language consist of letters which are used in writing that language. There are 26 alphabets in English language.

Letters:

There are two types of letters.

1. Capital Letters

2. Small Letters

Capital Letters:

The uppercase letters of alphabets are called capital letters.

Small Letters:

The lowercase letters of alphabets are called small letters.

There are two more types of letters:

1. Vowels 2. Consonants

Vowels:

There words are pronounced without the contact of tongue, lips or teeth. There are 5 vowels in letters.(a,e,i,o,u).These are called vowels.

Consonant:

Non vowel letters are called consonants. The following twenty one letters are called consonants.

b,c,d,f,g,h,j,k,l,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,v,w,x,y,z.

Words:

A meaningful group of letters is called word.

Example:

Cat, rat, bat ,apple etc.

Sentence:

A group of words that gives a complete meaning is called word.

Example:

1. I am a boy. 2. He is my friend.

Parts of Sentence:

There are three parts of sentence which are given below:

1. Subject 2. Verb 3. Object

Subject:

Subject is a noun or pronoun that perform an action.

Example

Sentence	Subject
Ali eats a mango.	Ali
Nadia writes a letter.	Nadia

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