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**CS202-1**

**Question 1**

$$w_{ij} = \begin{cases} i+j, & \text{if } i+j \geq 5 \\ i^2+j^2, & \text{if } i+j < 5 \end{cases}$$

In the given question  $N = 10$ , so for MST number of edges would be 9.



1,2 $\Rightarrow$ 5 ✓	2,3 $\Rightarrow$ 5 ✓	3,4 $\Rightarrow$ 7
1,3 $\Rightarrow$ 10	2,4 $\Rightarrow$ 6	3,5 $\Rightarrow$ 8
1,4 $\Rightarrow$ 5 ✓	2,5 $\Rightarrow$ 7	3,6 $\Rightarrow$ 9
1,5 $\Rightarrow$ 6 ✓	2,6 $\Rightarrow$ 8	3,7 $\Rightarrow$ 10
1,6 $\Rightarrow$ 7 ✓	2,7 $\Rightarrow$ 9	3,8 $\Rightarrow$ 11
1,7 $\Rightarrow$ 8 ✓	2,8 $\Rightarrow$ 10	3,9 $\Rightarrow$ 12
1,8 $\Rightarrow$ 9 ✓	2,9 $\Rightarrow$ 11	3,10 $\Rightarrow$ 13
1,9 $\Rightarrow$ 10 ✓	2,10 $\Rightarrow$ 12	
1,10 $\Rightarrow$ 11 ✓		
4,5 $\Rightarrow$ 9	5,6 $\Rightarrow$ 11	6,7 $\Rightarrow$ 13
4,6 $\Rightarrow$ 10	5,7 $\Rightarrow$ 12	6,8 $\Rightarrow$ 14
4,7 $\Rightarrow$ 11	5,8 $\Rightarrow$ 13	6,9 $\Rightarrow$ 15
4,8 $\Rightarrow$ 12	5,9 $\Rightarrow$ 14	6,10 $\Rightarrow$ 16
4,9 $\Rightarrow$ 13	5,10 $\Rightarrow$ 15	
4,10 $\Rightarrow$ 14		
7,8 $\Rightarrow$ 15	8,9 $\Rightarrow$ 17	9,10 $\Rightarrow$ 19
7,9 $\Rightarrow$ 16	8,10 $\Rightarrow$ 18	
7,10 $\Rightarrow$ 17		

$$\text{Total weight} \Rightarrow 5 + 5 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 + 10 + 11$$

$$= 15 + 15 + 15 + 10 + 11$$

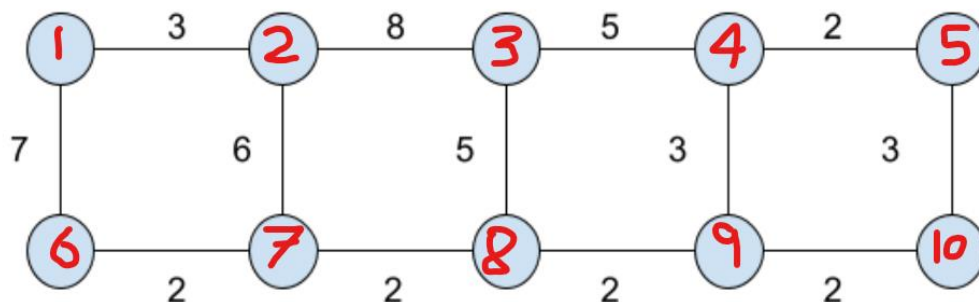
$$= 55 + 11$$

$$\text{Total weight} = 66$$

In the above image we can see the calculations done, we calculated the weight for all edges without repeating the reversed edges, like I calculated 1,2 not 2,1 because that would be unnecessary. Then in those edges I choose minimum weight edges to make connection in such a way that a minimum spanning tree is created. After summing up the 9 edges used in the MST, I got the weight of 66.

Answer → Weight = 66.

## Question 2



I will be using the Prim's algorithm. In the diagram above I have given room numbers as can be seen.

Steps: (Note: When 2 rooms connected to MST had the same weight, I choose the numerically smaller room for consistency)

Start from an arbitrary node. I will start at Room 1.

Add Room 1 to the MST.

Add the smallest edge connected to MST which is room 2 here with edge weight 3.

Add the smallest edge connected to MST which is room 7 connected to room 2 with edge weight 6.

Add the smallest edge connected to MST which is room 6 connected to room 7 with edge weight 2.

Add the smallest edge connected to MST which is room 8 connected to room 7 with edge weight 2.

Add the smallest edge connected to MST which is room 9 connected to room 8 with edge weight 2.

Add the smallest edge connected to MST which is room 10 connected to room 9 with edge weight 2.

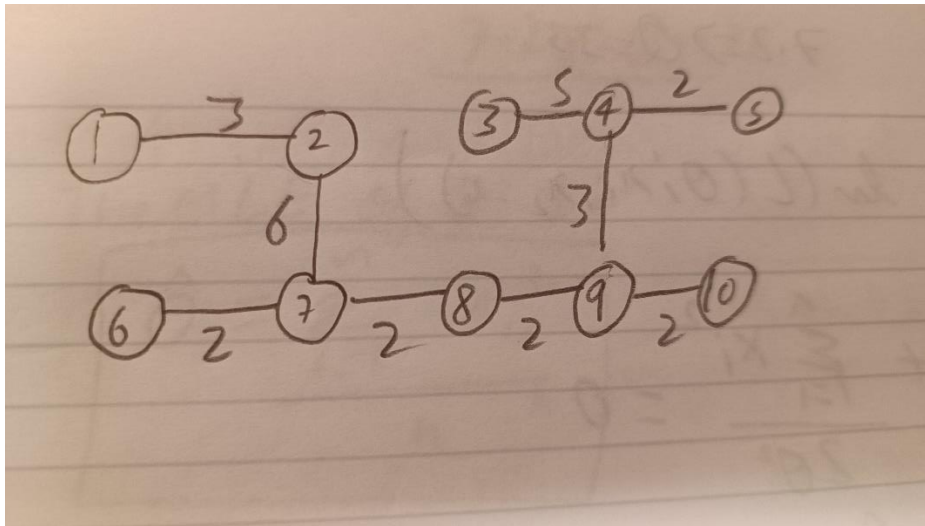
Add the smallest edge connected to MST which is room 4 connected to room 9 with edge weight 3.

Add the smallest edge connected to MST which is room 5 connected to room 4 with edge weight 2.

Add the smallest edge connected to MST which is room 3 connected to room 4 with edge weight 5.

All vertices are now included successfully in MST.

Final MST can be seen in below image:



The weight of the MST is calculated by adding the edges which gives us a weight of 27.

Weight = 27.