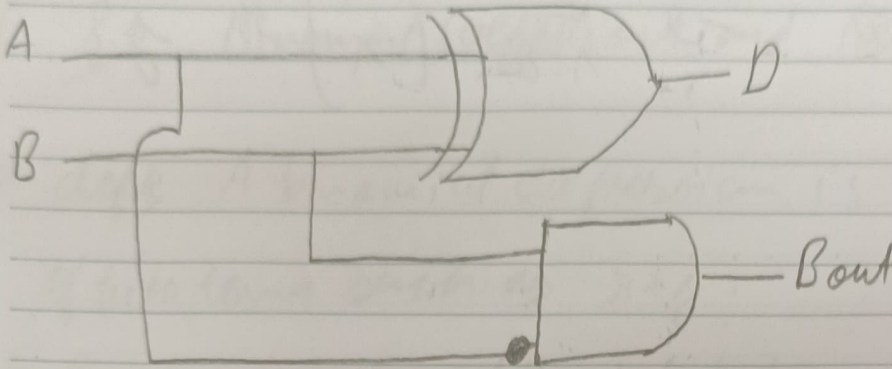


① Half Subtractor

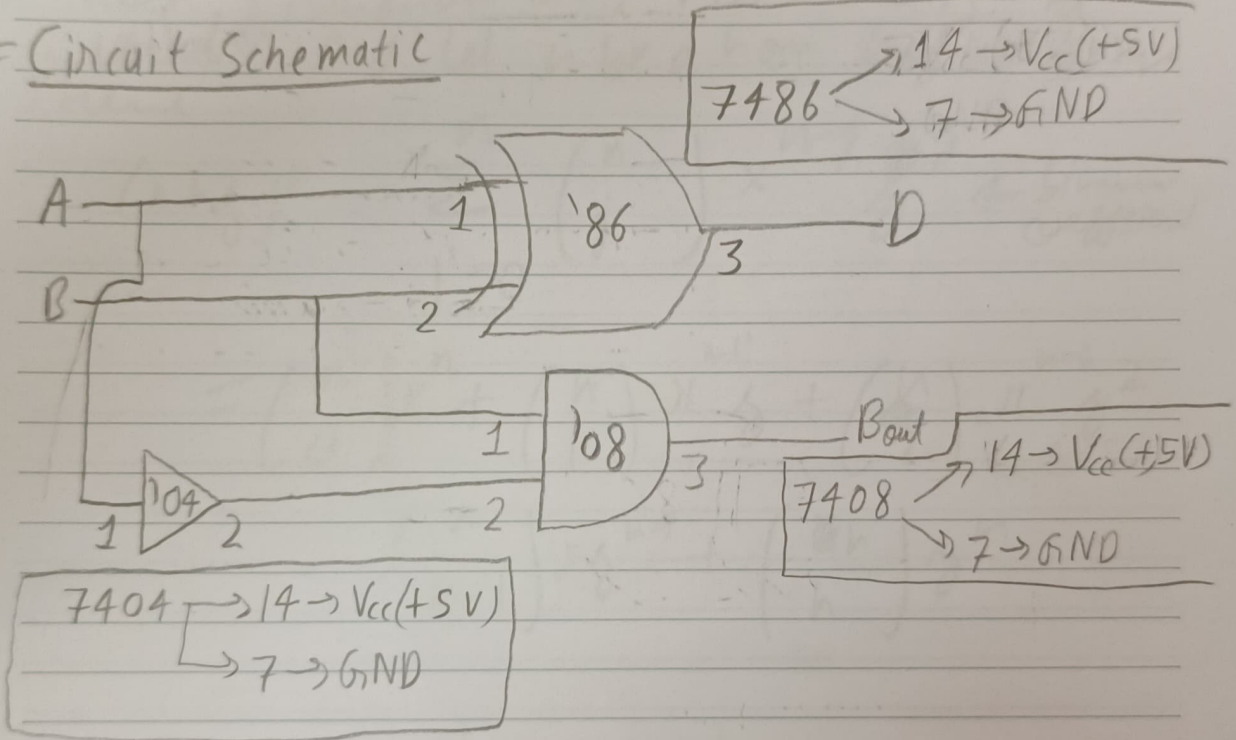
$$D = \bar{A}B + A\bar{B}$$

$$Bout = \bar{A}B$$

Logic Diagram



Circuit Schematic

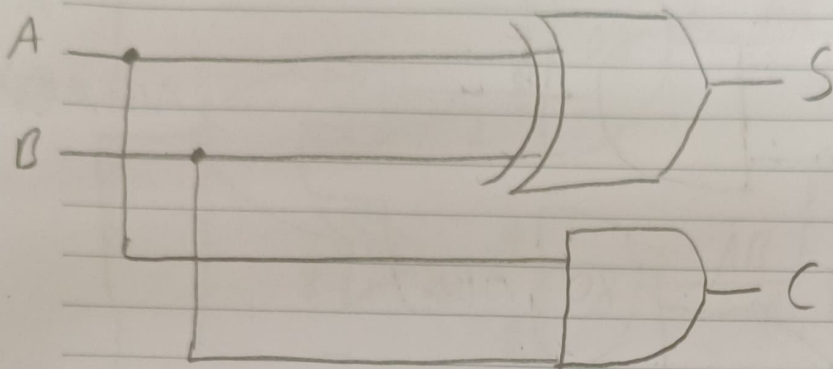


② Half Adder

$$S = \bar{A}B + A\bar{B}$$

$$C = AB$$

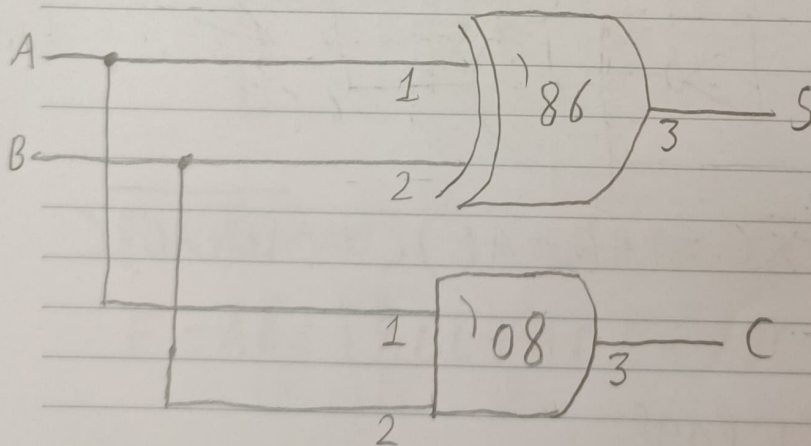
Logic Diagram



Circuit Schematic

7486 \rightarrow 14 $\rightarrow V_{CC} (+5V)$
 \rightarrow 7 $\rightarrow GND$

7408 \rightarrow 14 $\rightarrow V_{CC} (+5V)$
 \rightarrow 7 $\rightarrow GND$

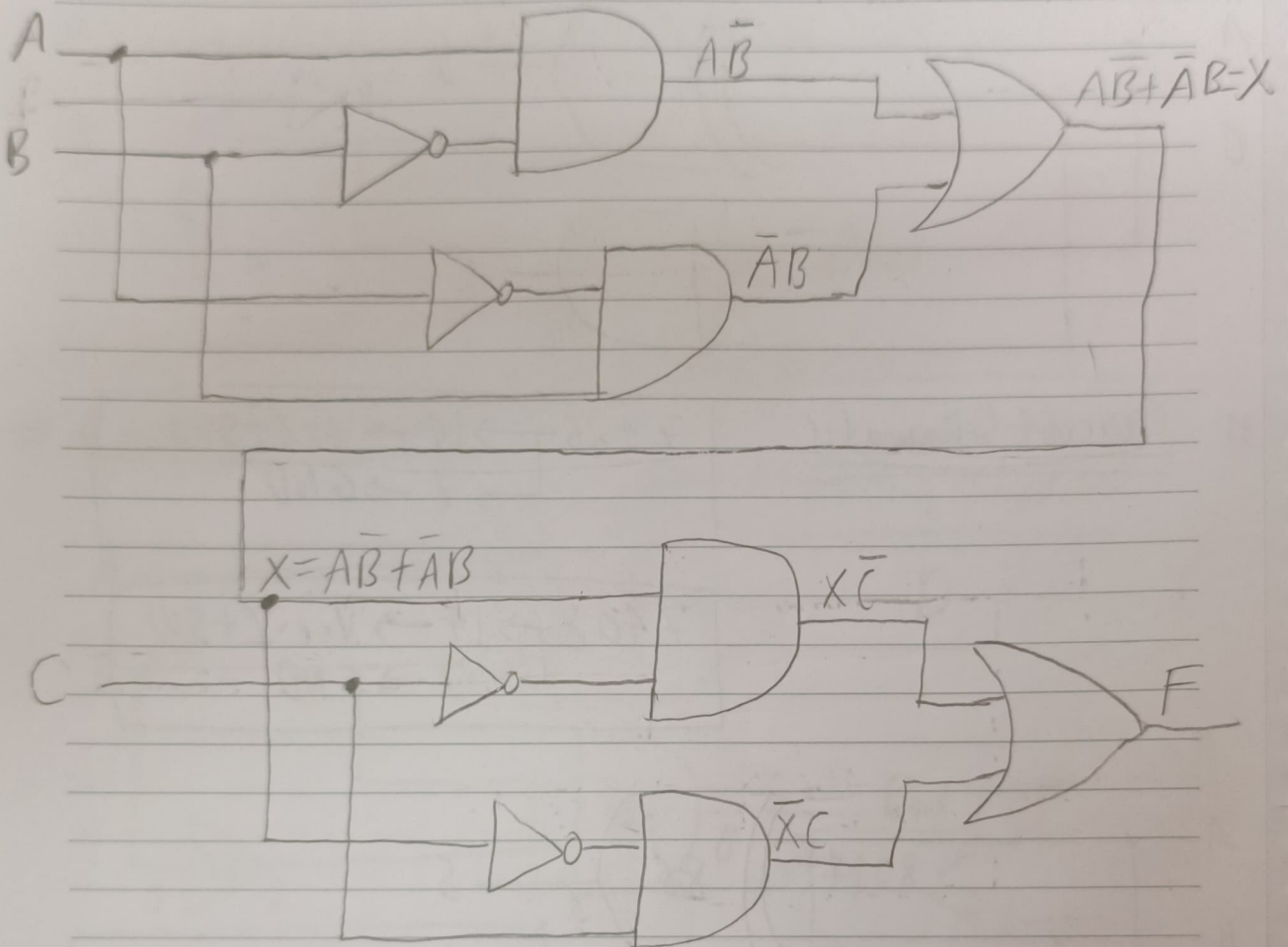


③ 3-Input XOR Gate

$$F = A \oplus B \oplus C = \bar{A}\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + ABC$$

$$F = (\bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{A}B) \bar{C} + (\bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{A}B) C$$

Logic Diagram



$$F = X\bar{C} + \bar{X}C = (\bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{A}B)\bar{C} + (\bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{A}B)C$$

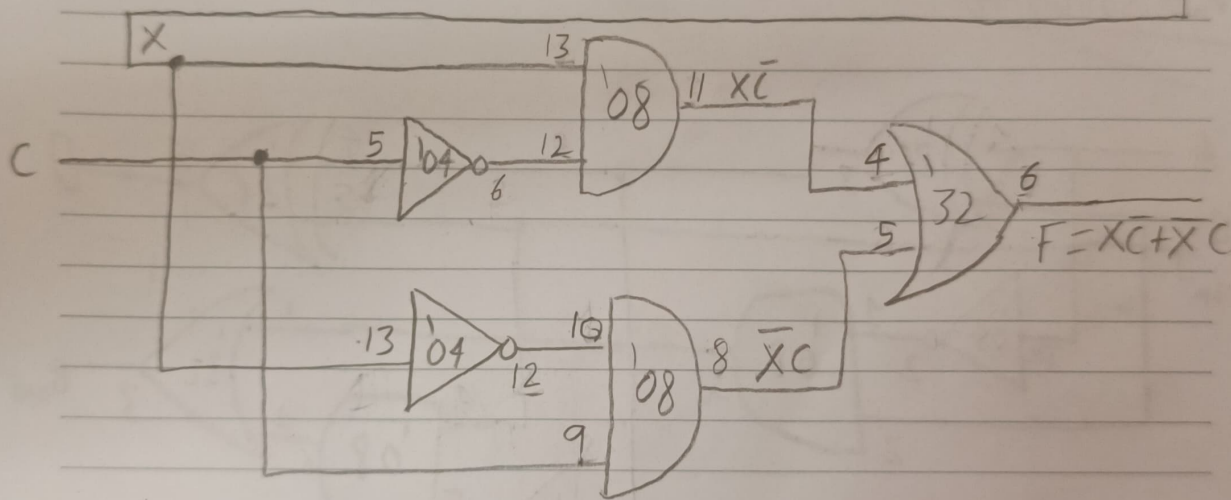
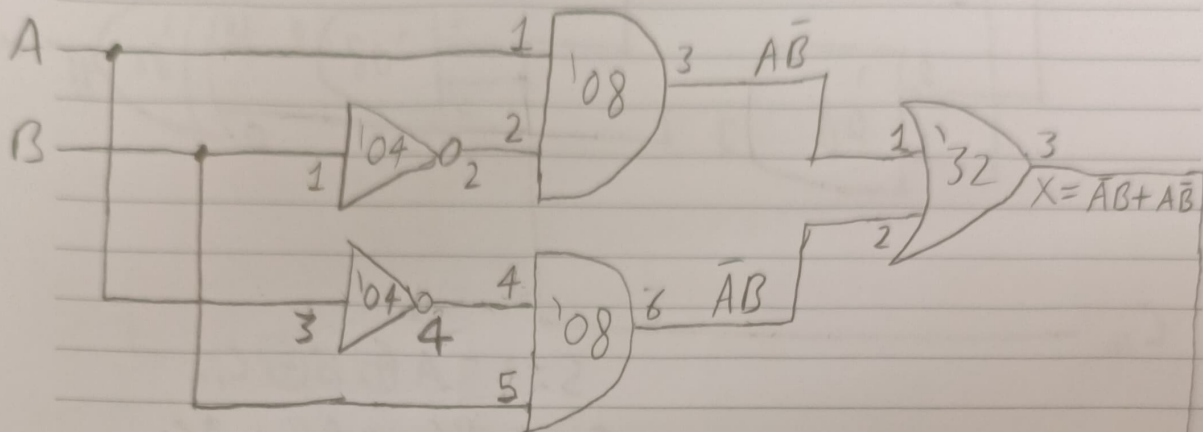
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Circuit Schematics

7408 $\rightarrow 14 \rightarrow V_{cc}(+5V)$
 $\rightarrow 7 \rightarrow GND$

7432 $\rightarrow 14 \rightarrow V_{cc}(+5V)$
 $\rightarrow 7 \rightarrow GND$

7404 $\rightarrow 14 \rightarrow V_{cc}(+5V)$
 $\rightarrow 7 \rightarrow GND$



$$F = (\overline{A}B + A\overline{B})\overline{C} + (\overline{A}B + A\overline{B})C$$

$$F = \overline{A}\overline{B}C + \overline{A}B\overline{C} + A\overline{B}\overline{C} + ABC = A \oplus B \oplus C$$