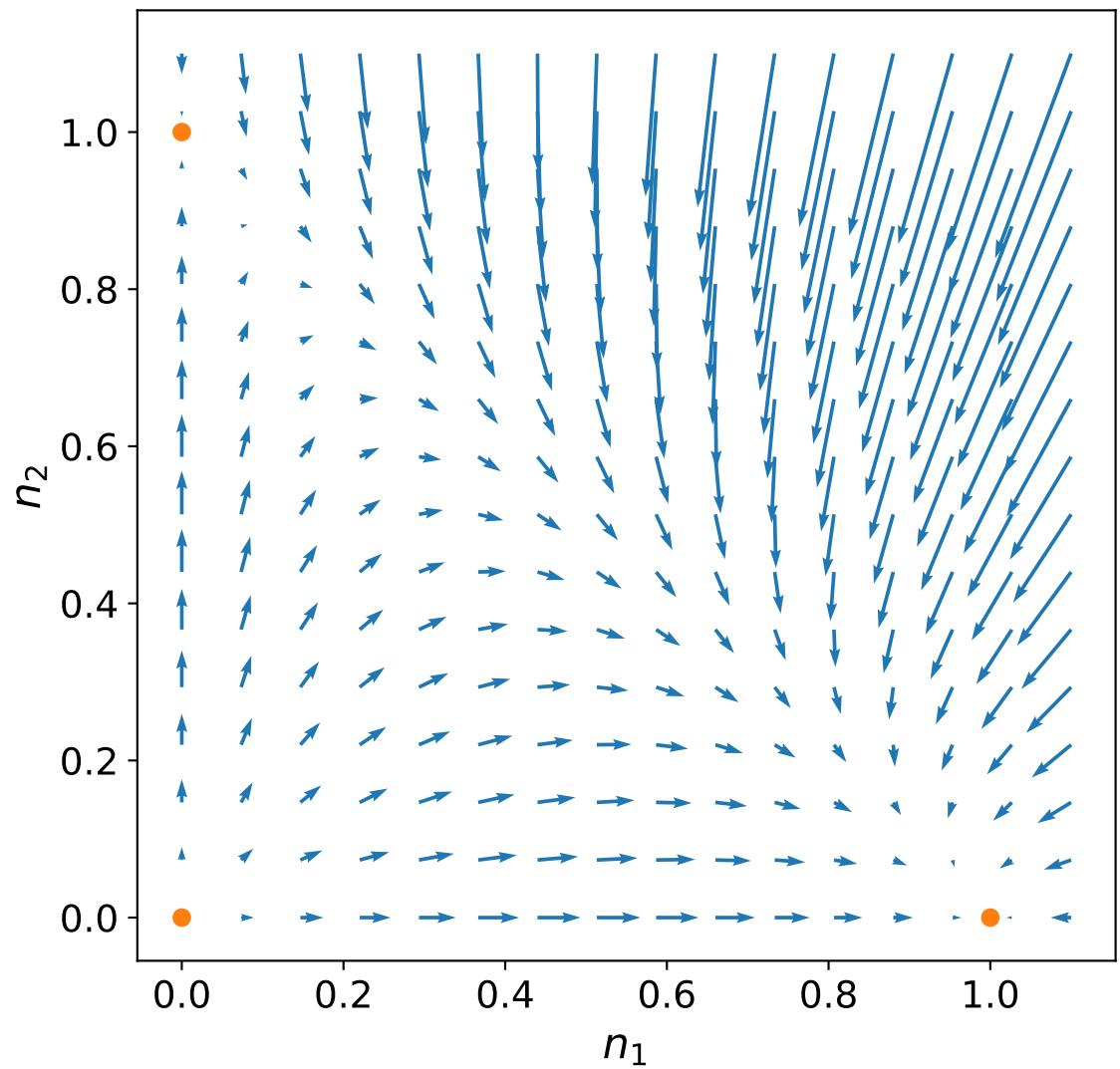
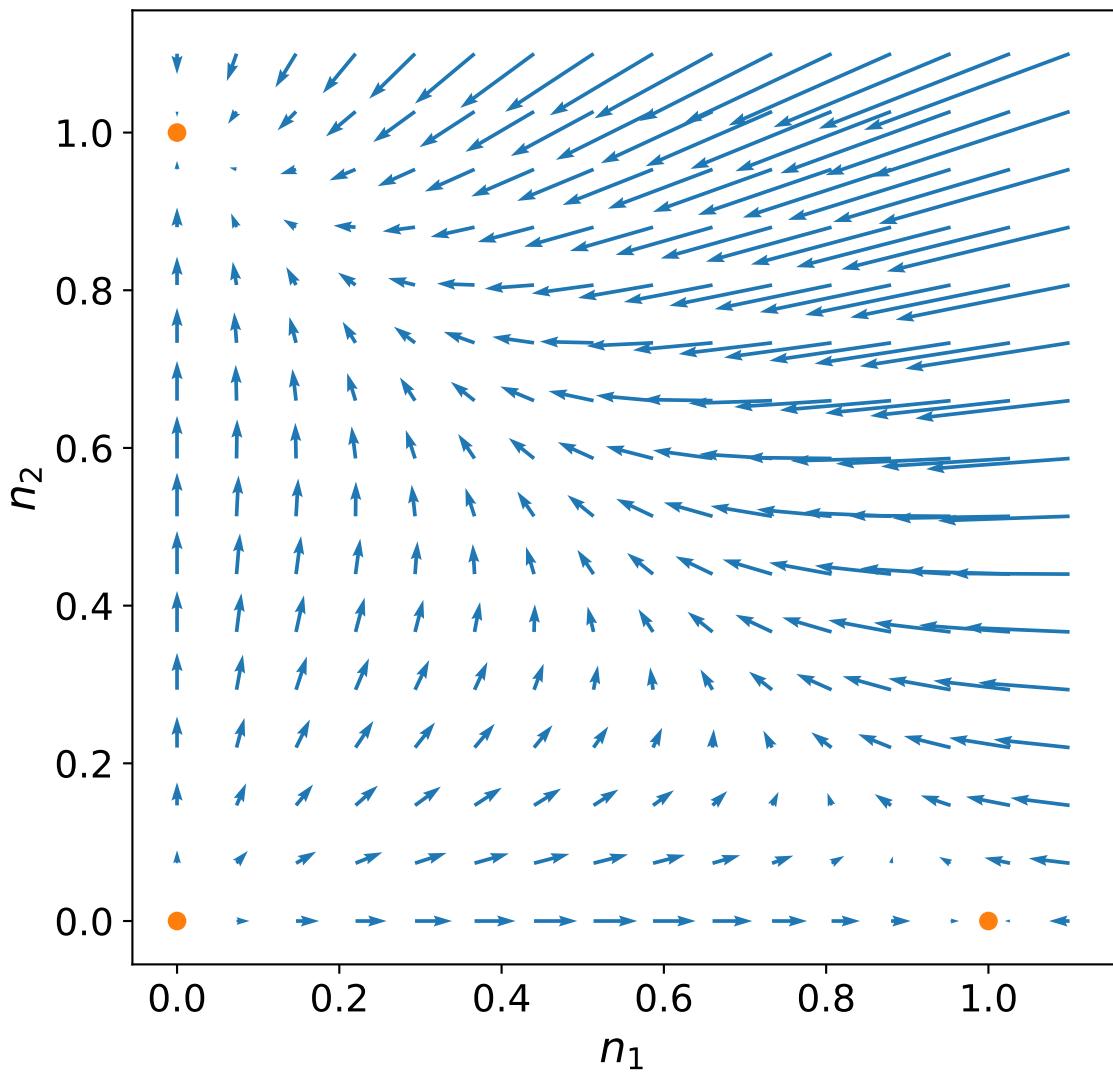
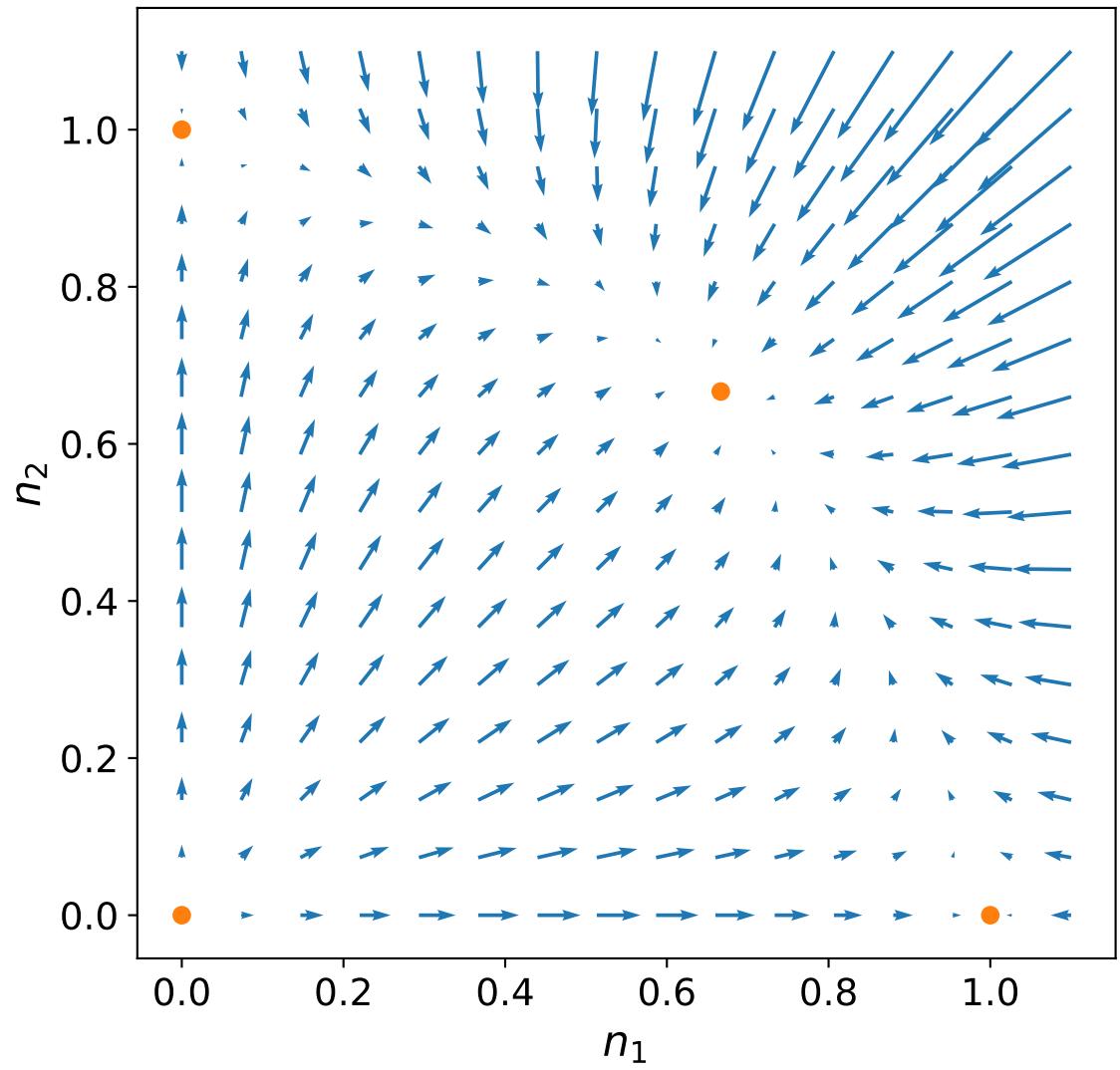


(a) $\alpha_{12} > 0, \alpha_{21} < 0$ (b) $\alpha_{12} < 0, \alpha_{21} > 0$ (c) $\alpha_{12} < 0, \alpha_{21} < 0$ (d) $\alpha_{12} > 0, \alpha_{21} > 0$ 