



# **LOW LOSS 90 OPTICAL HYBRID**

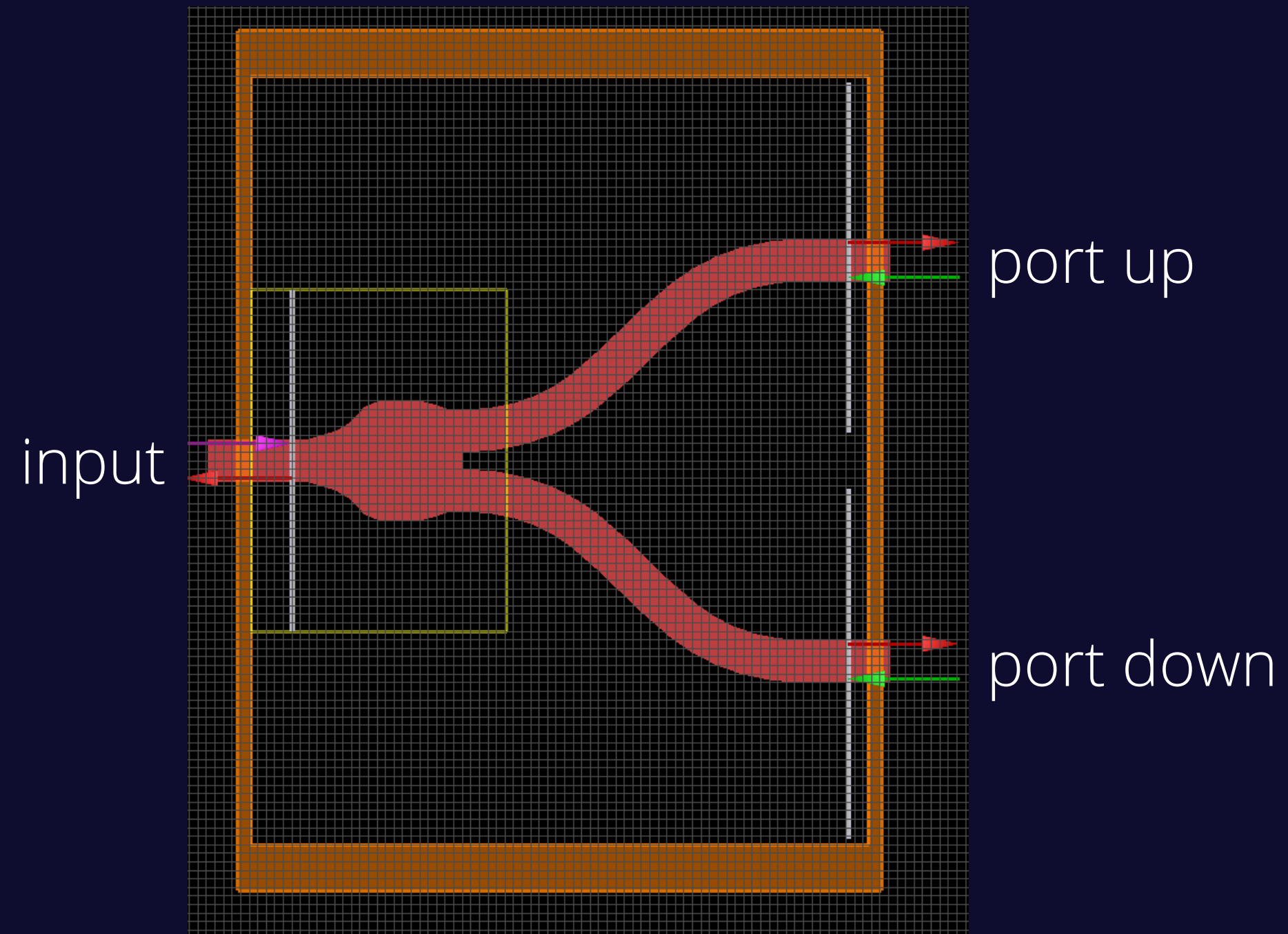
**COMPONENTS:**

# Y - branch

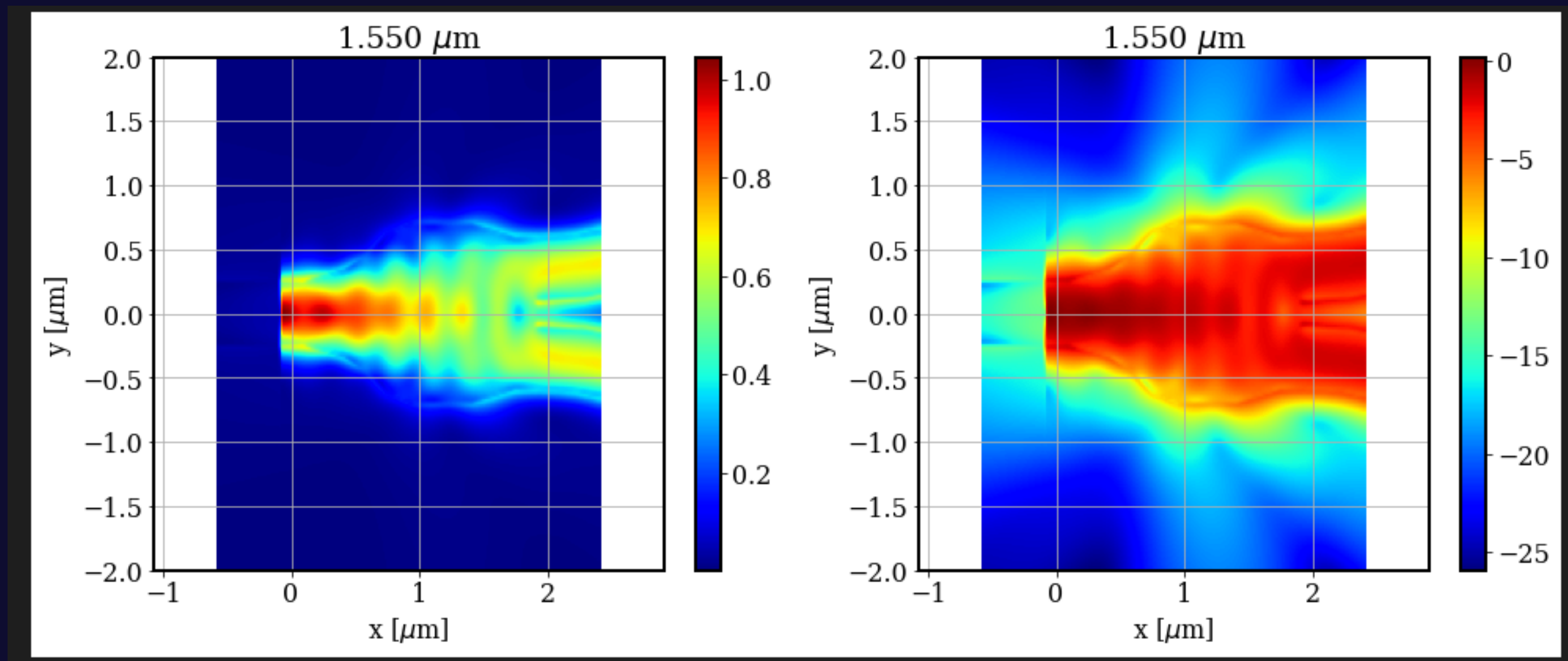
## Reference:

Y. Zhang, S. Yang, A. E.-J. Lim, G.-Q. Lo, C. Galland, T. Baehr-Jones, and M. Hochberg, "A compact and low loss Y-junction for submicron silicon waveguide," Opt. Express 21(1), 1310–1316 (2013).

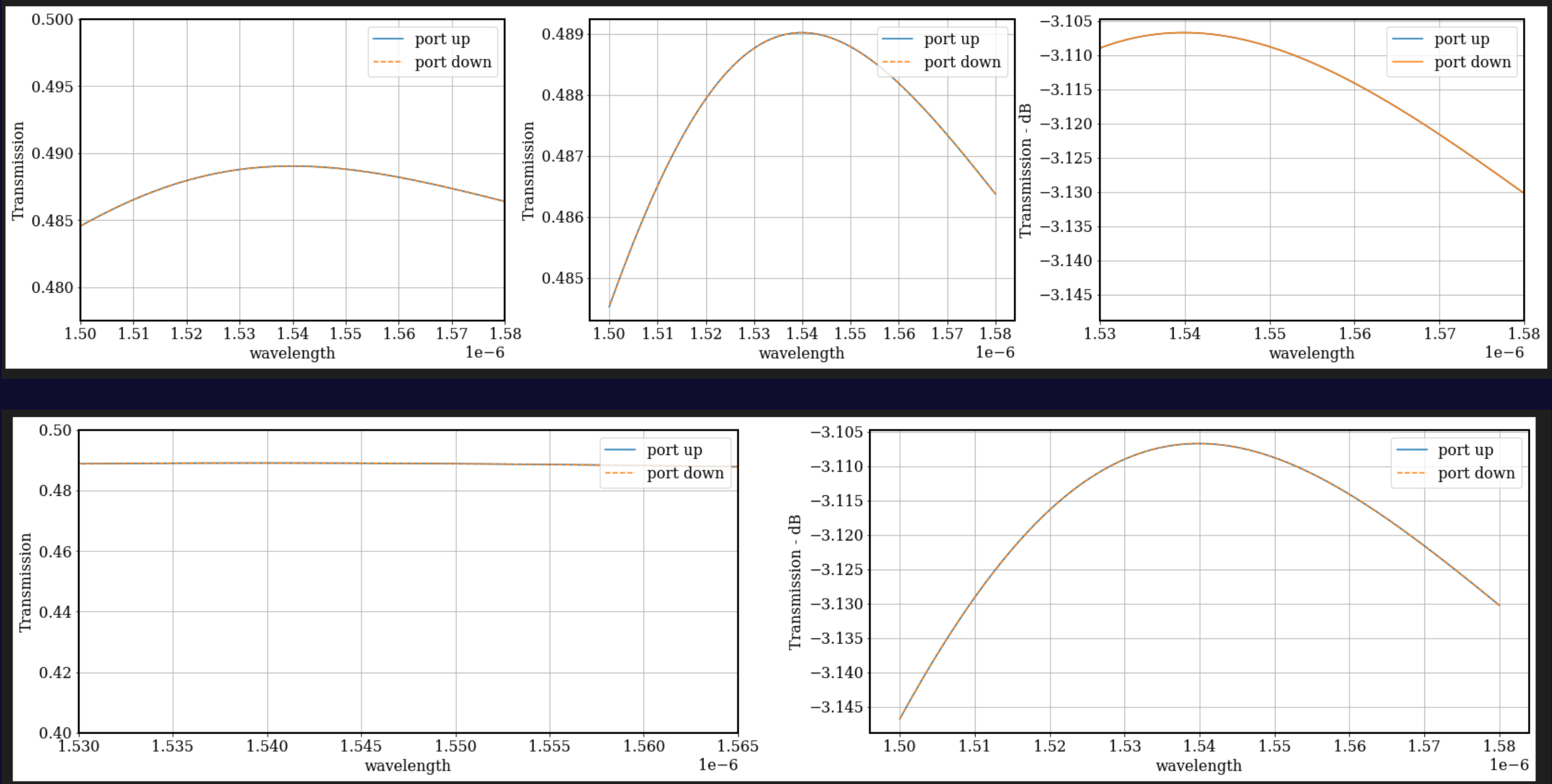
# DESIGN - FDTD



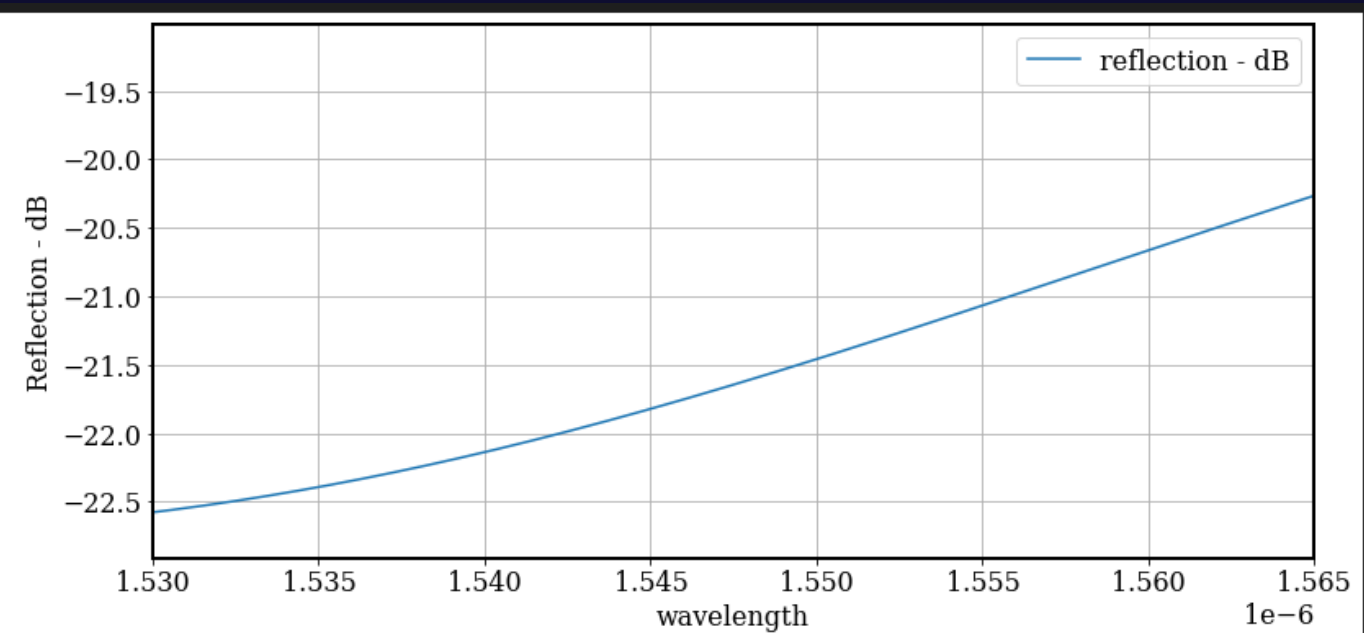
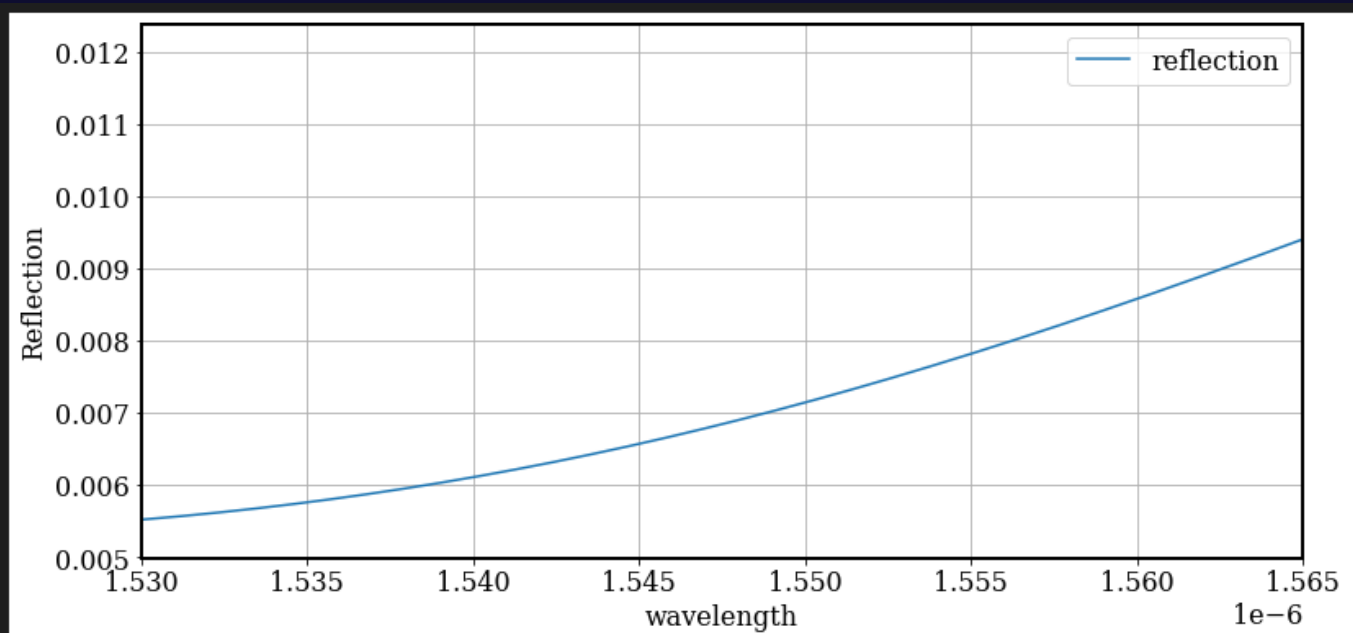
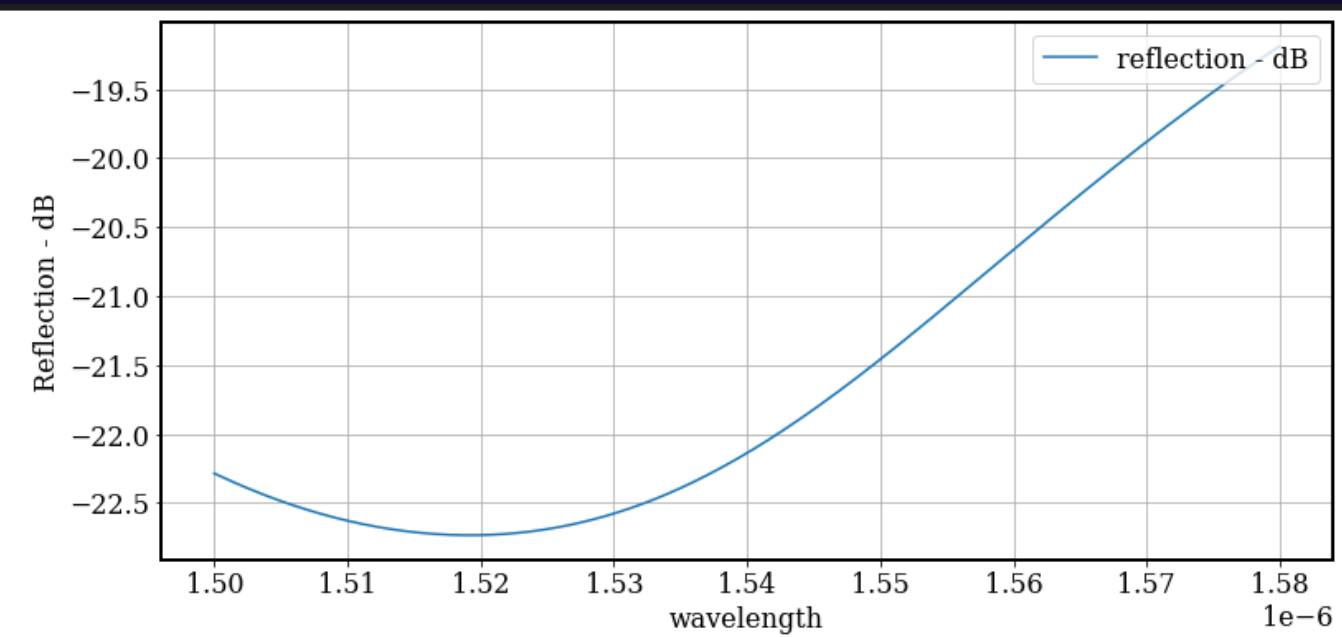
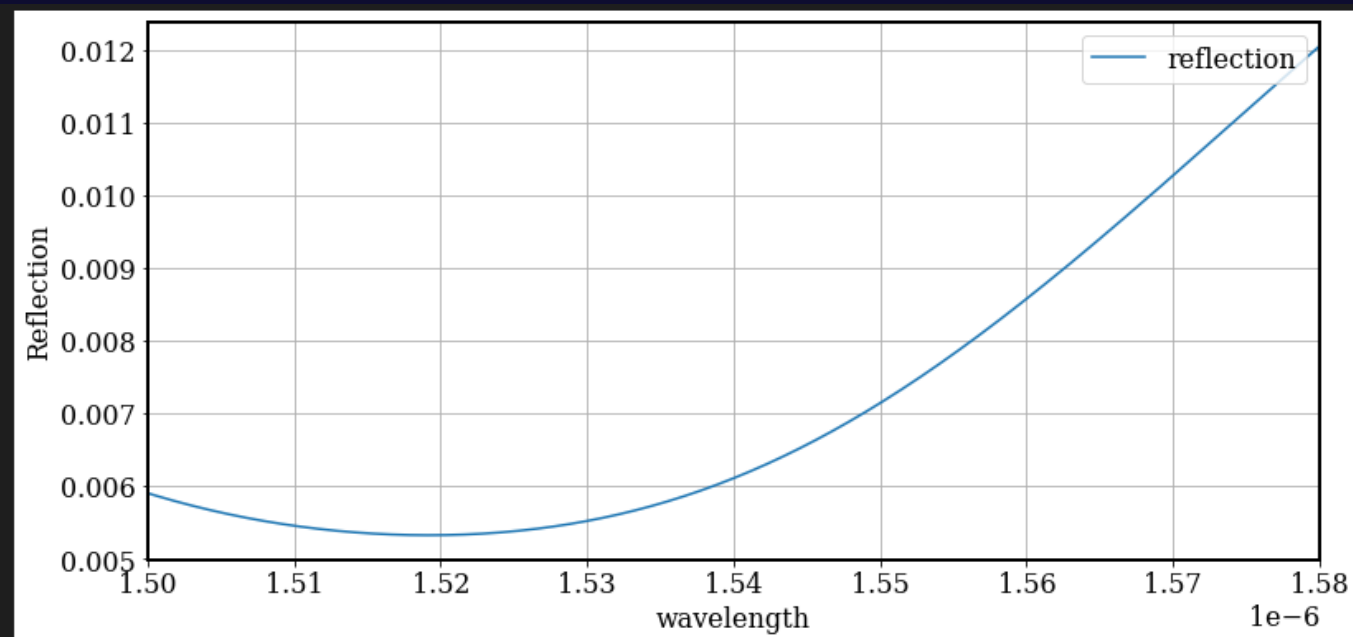
# SIMULATION RESULTS - FDTD



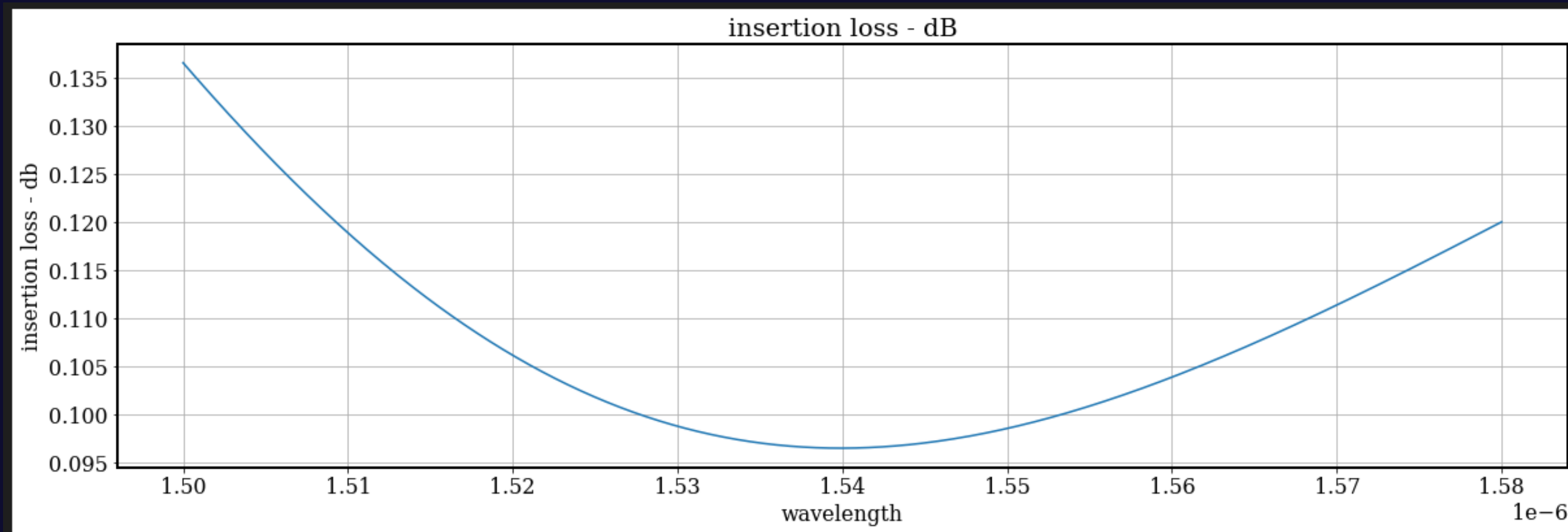
# TRANSMISSION



# REFLECTION



# INSERTION LOSS



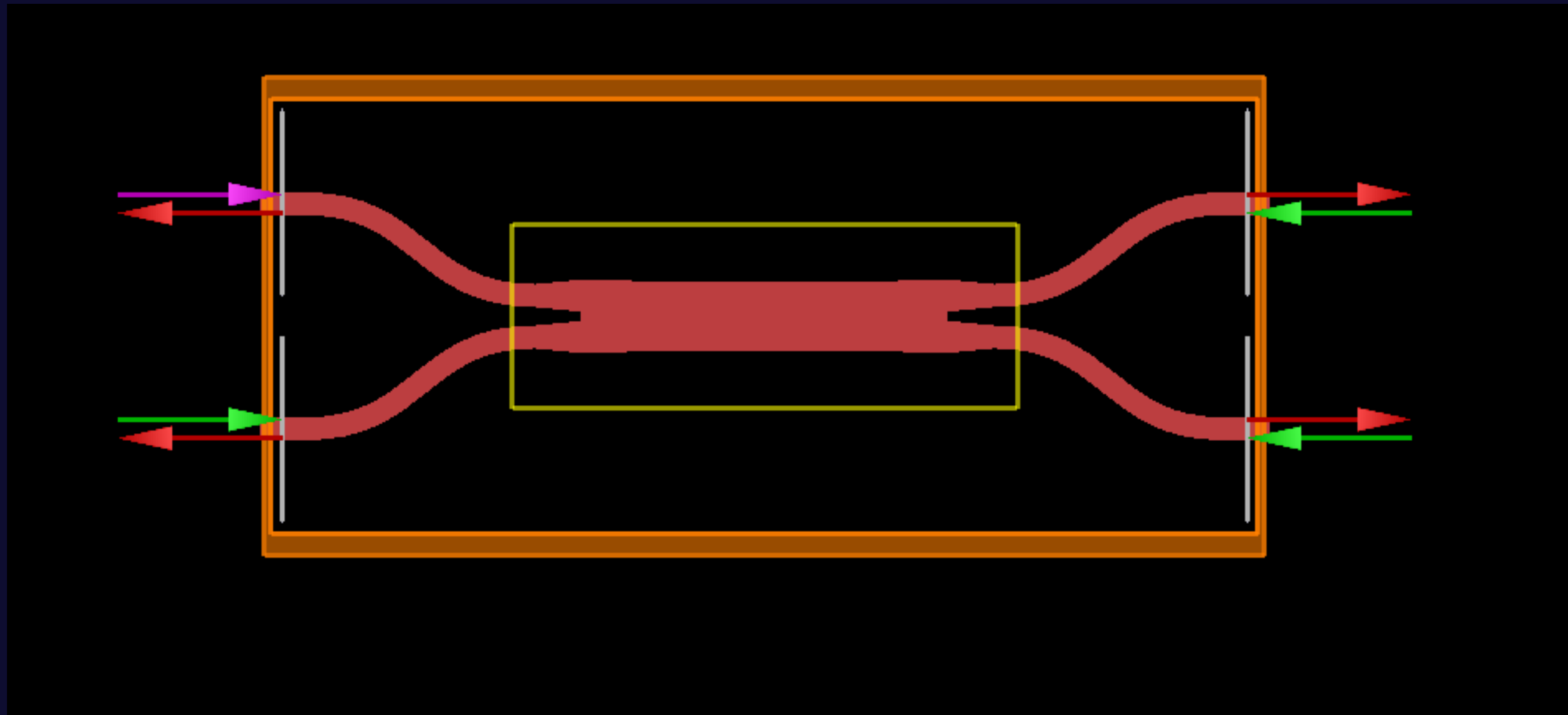


# MMI 2 X 4

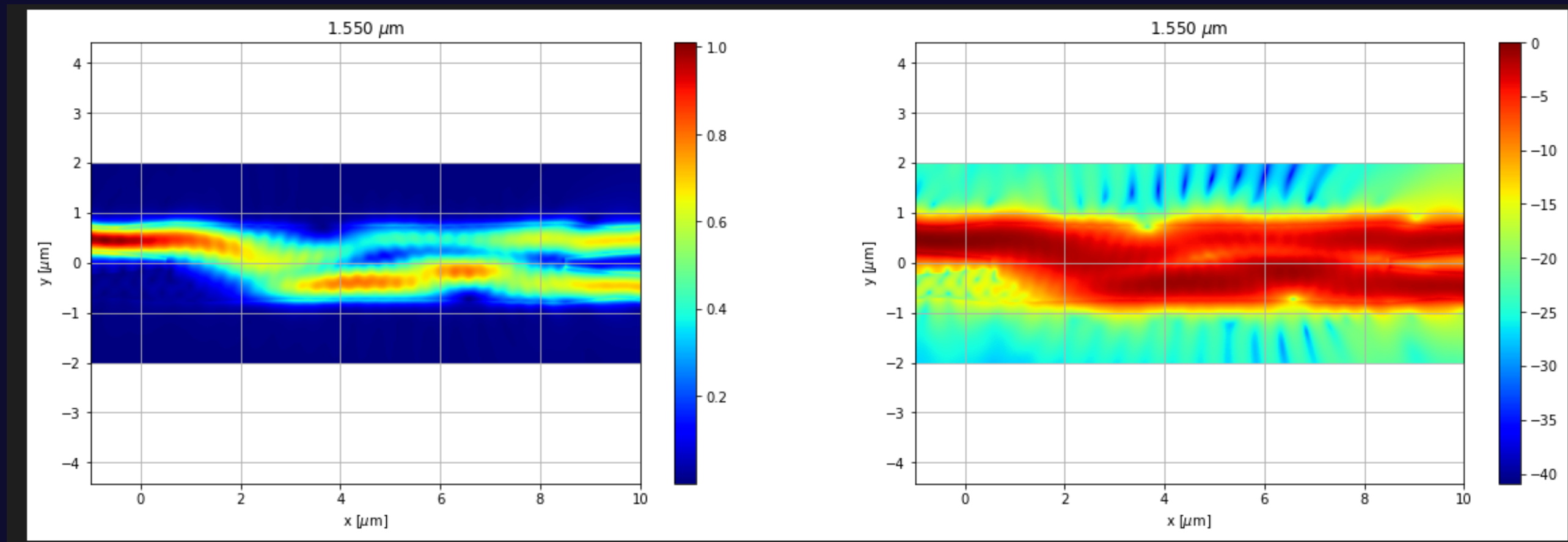
## Reference:

Hang Guan, Yangjin Ma, Ruizhi Shi, Xiaoliang Zhu, Rick Younce, Yaojia Chen, Jose Roman, Noam Ophir, Yang Liu, Ran Ding, Thomas Baehr-Jones, Keren Bergman, and Michael Hochberg, "Compact and low loss 90° optical hybrid on a silicon-on-insulator platform," Opt. Express 25, 28957-28968 (2017)

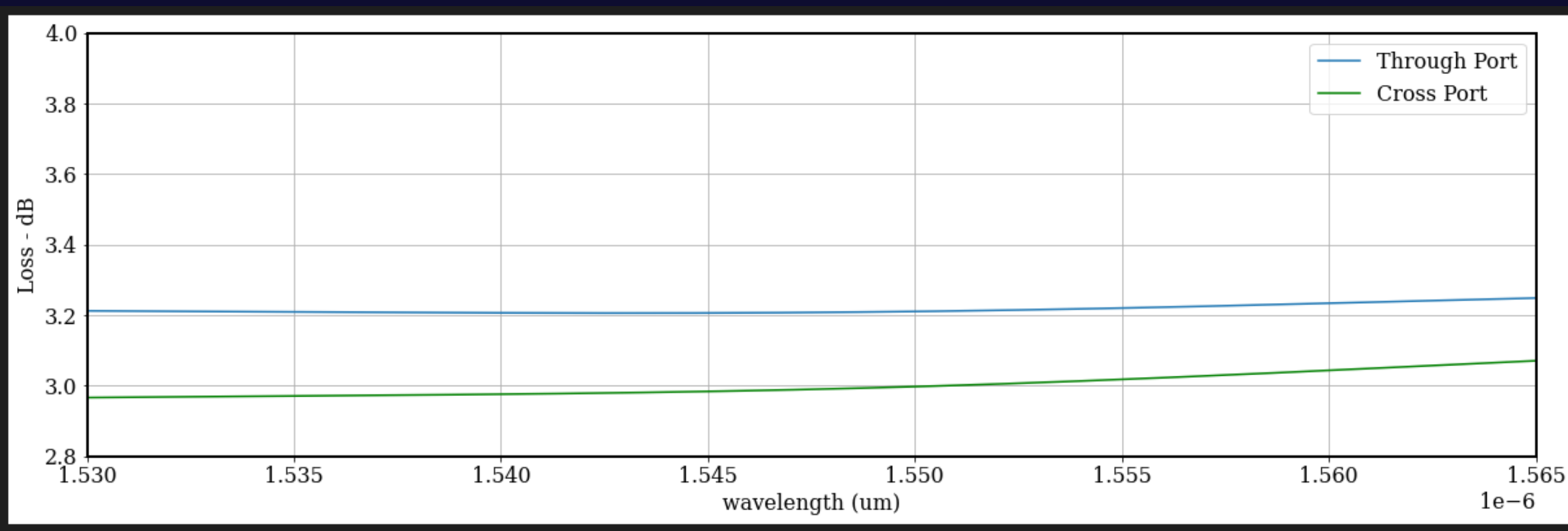
# DESIGN - FDTD



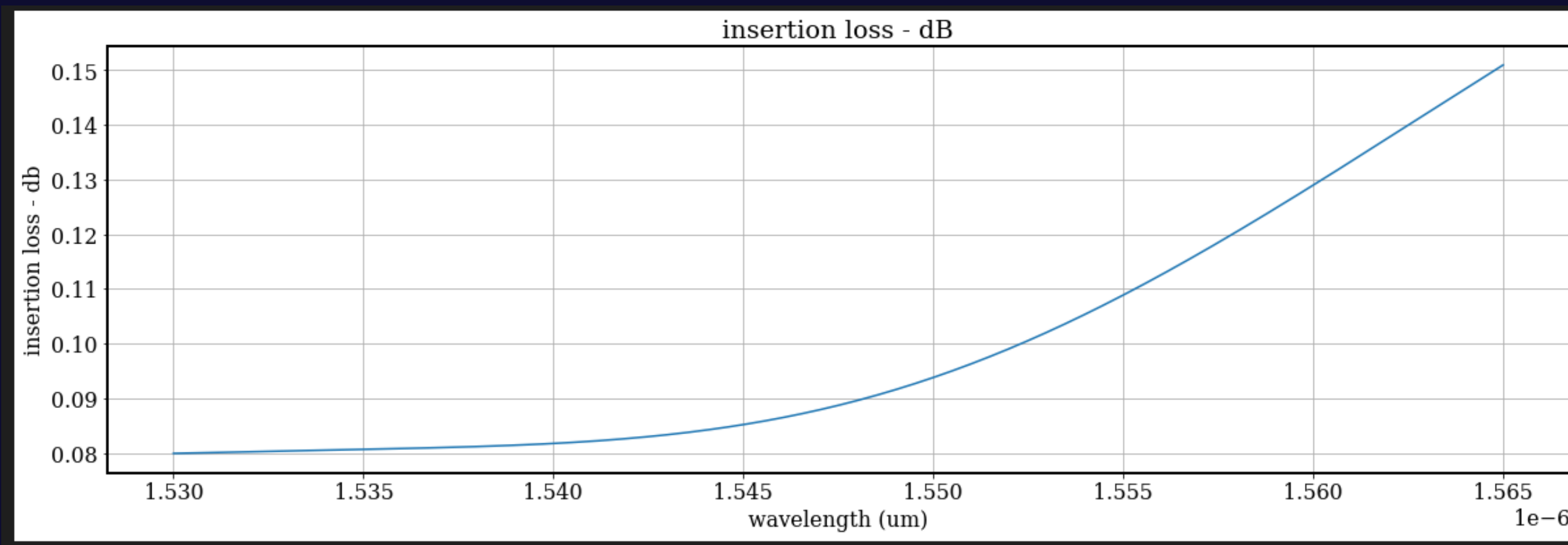
# SIMULATION RESULTS - FDTD



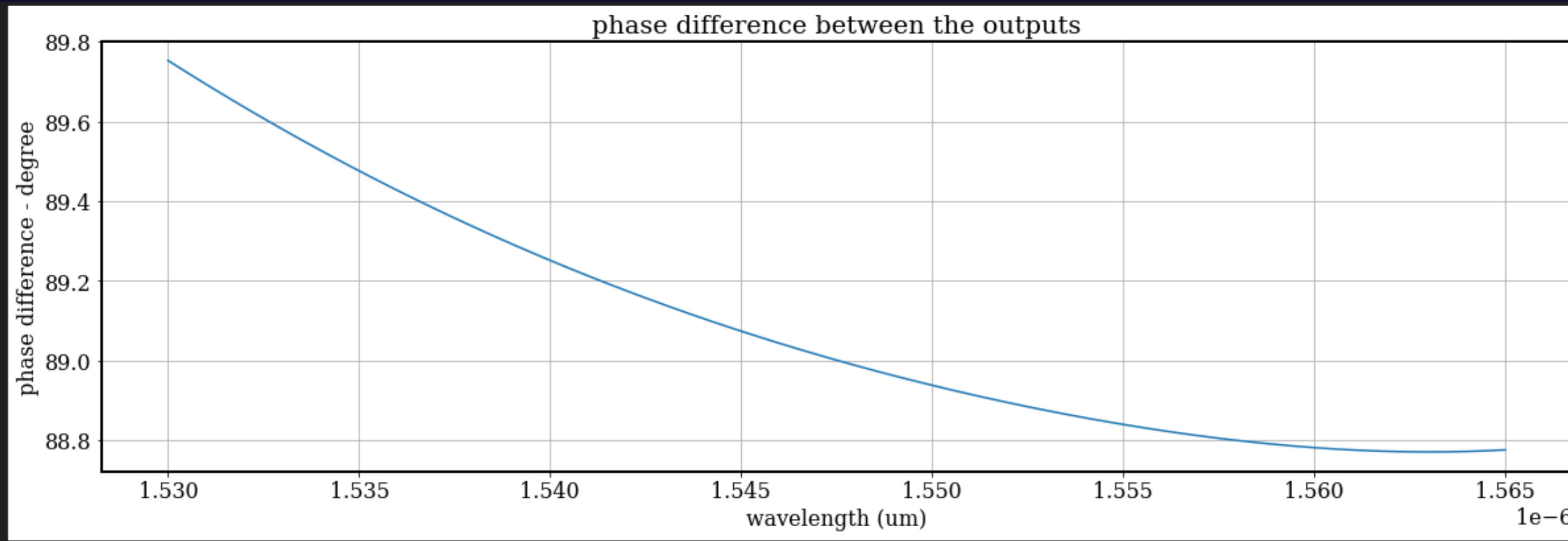
# LOSS



# INSERTION LOSS

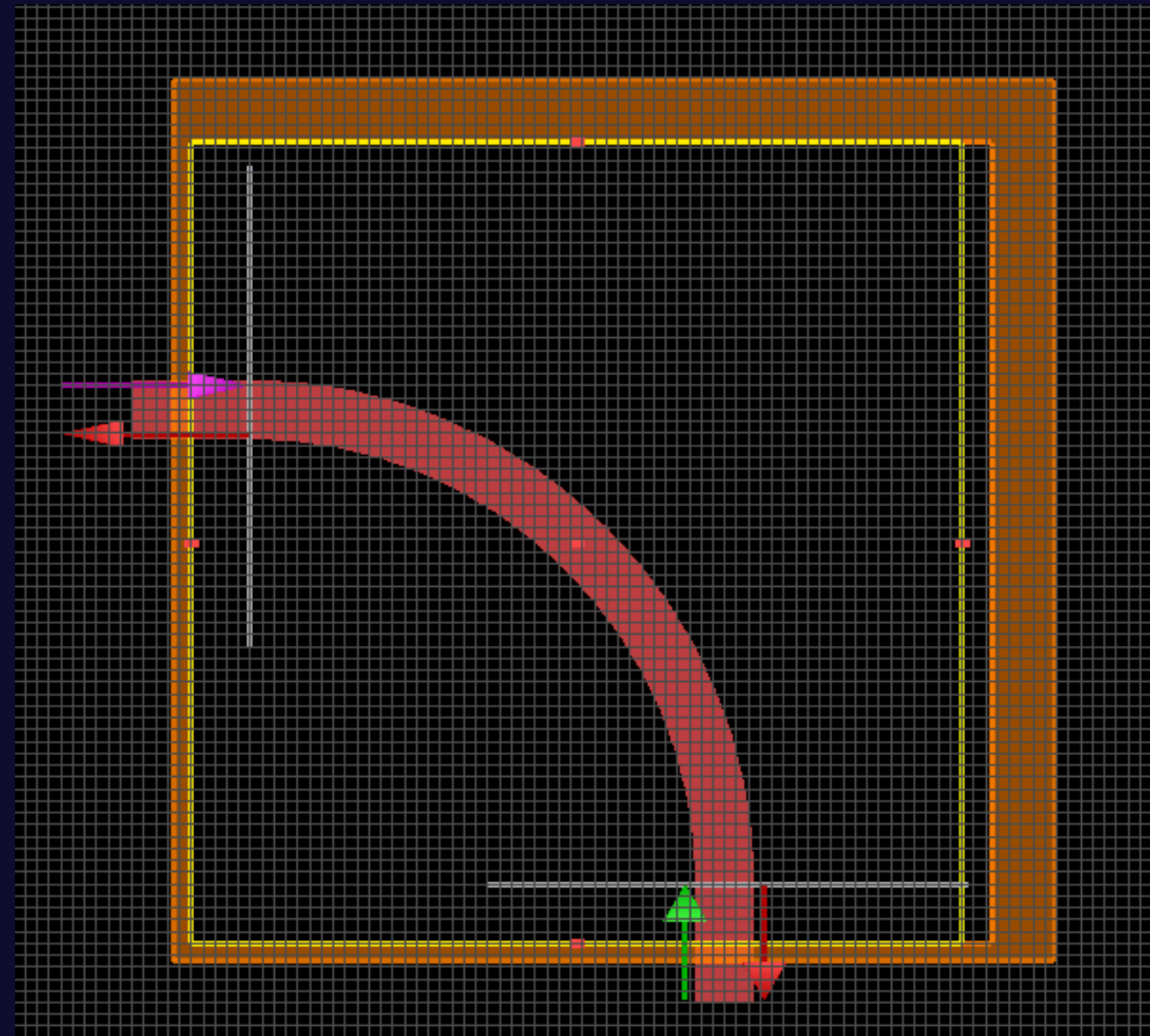


# PHASE DIFFERENCE



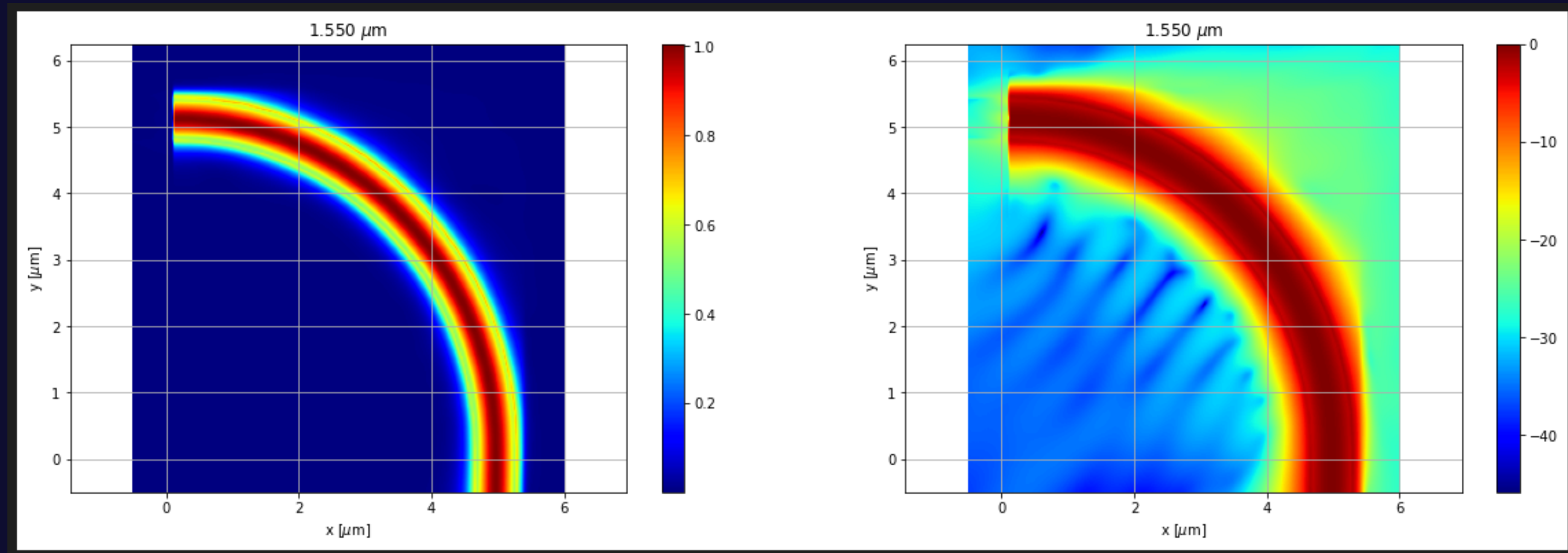
# **WAVEGUIDE BEND**

# DESIGN

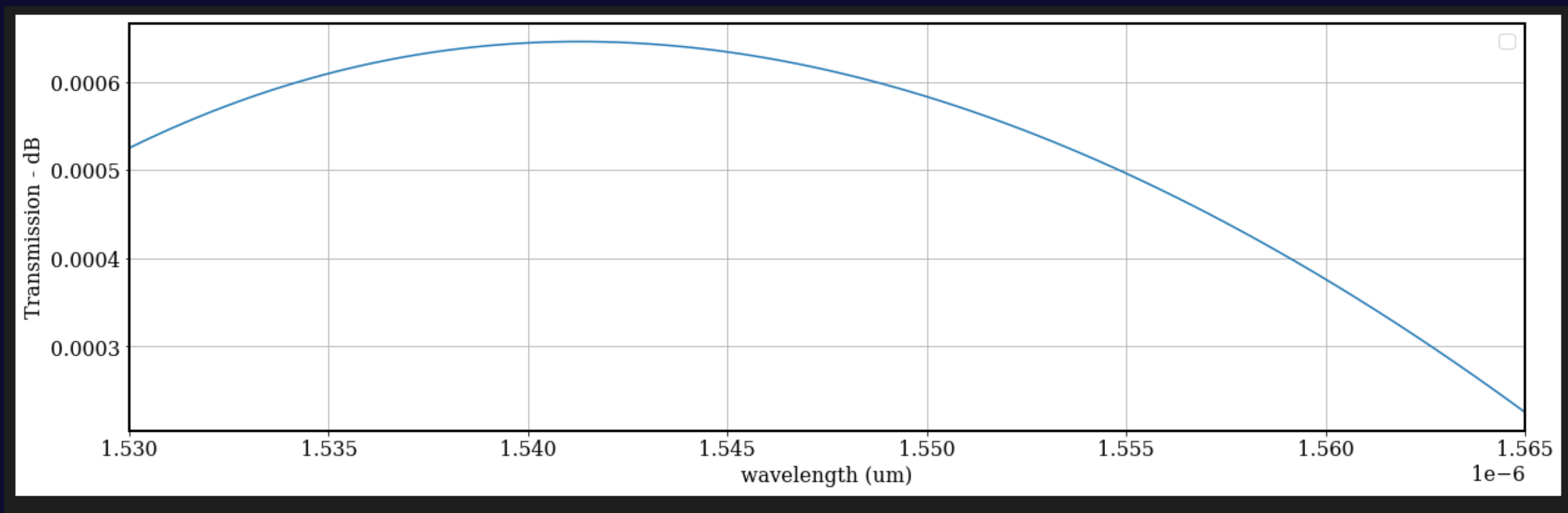




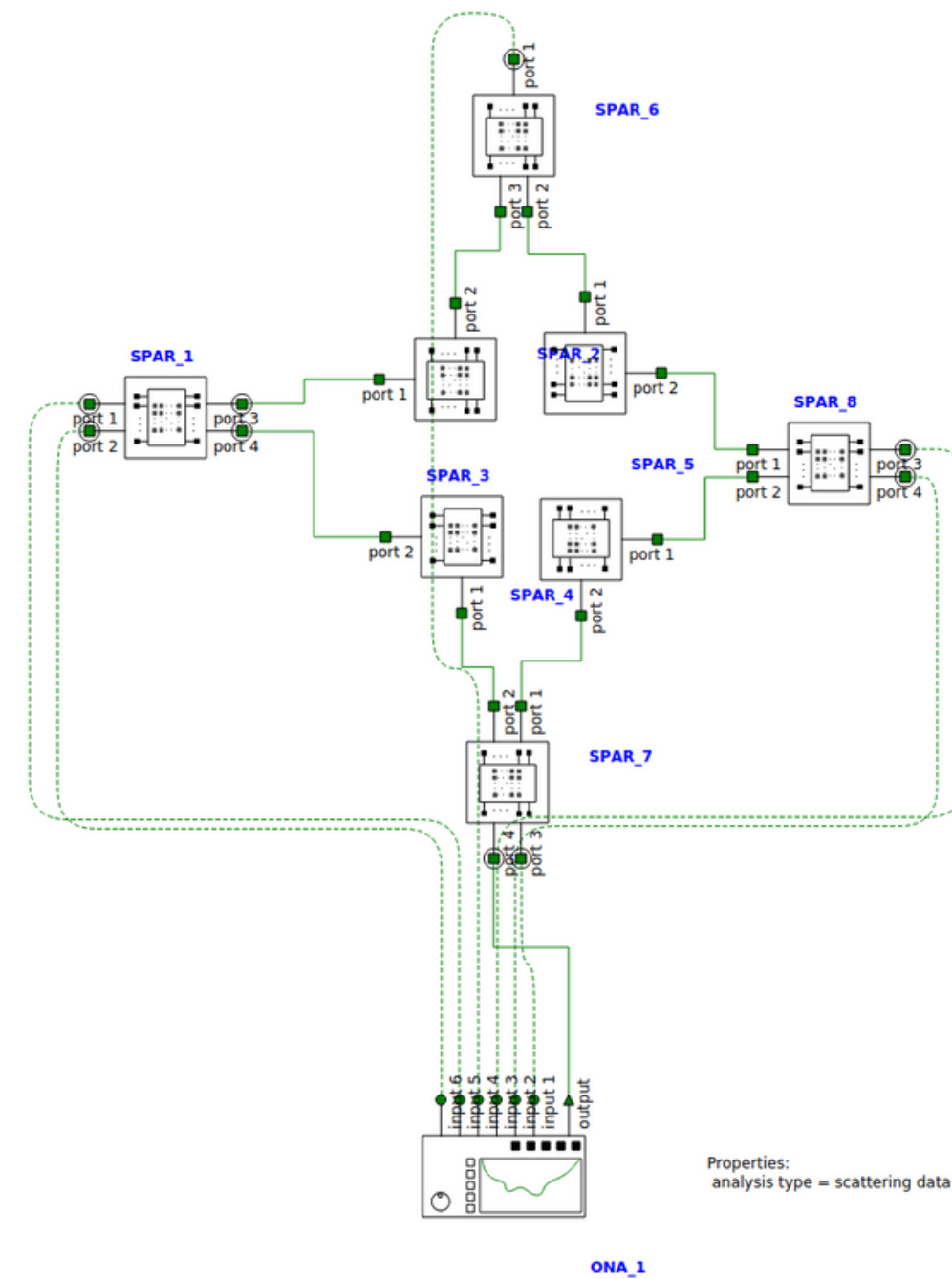
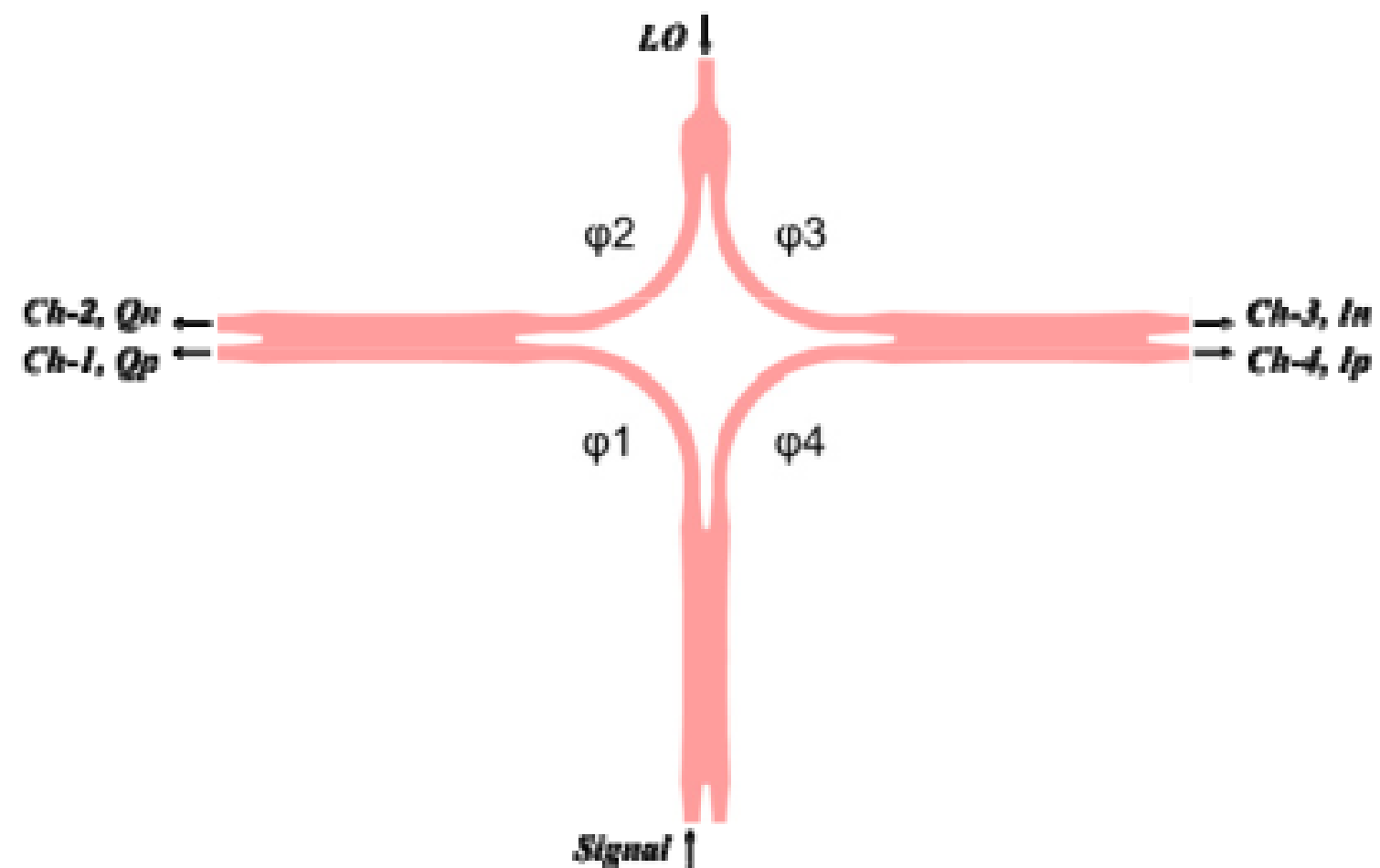
# SIMULATION RESULTS



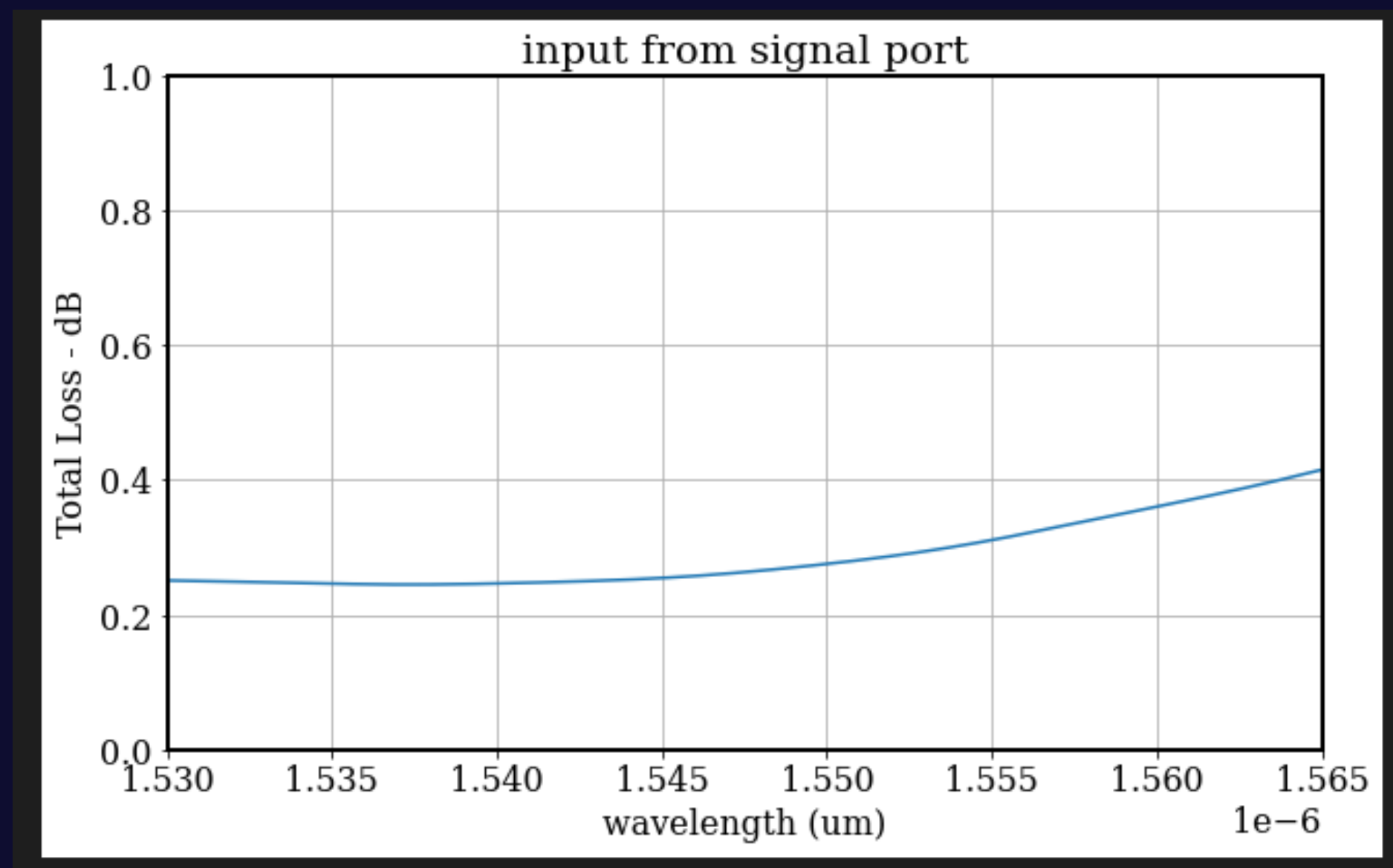
# TRANSMISSION



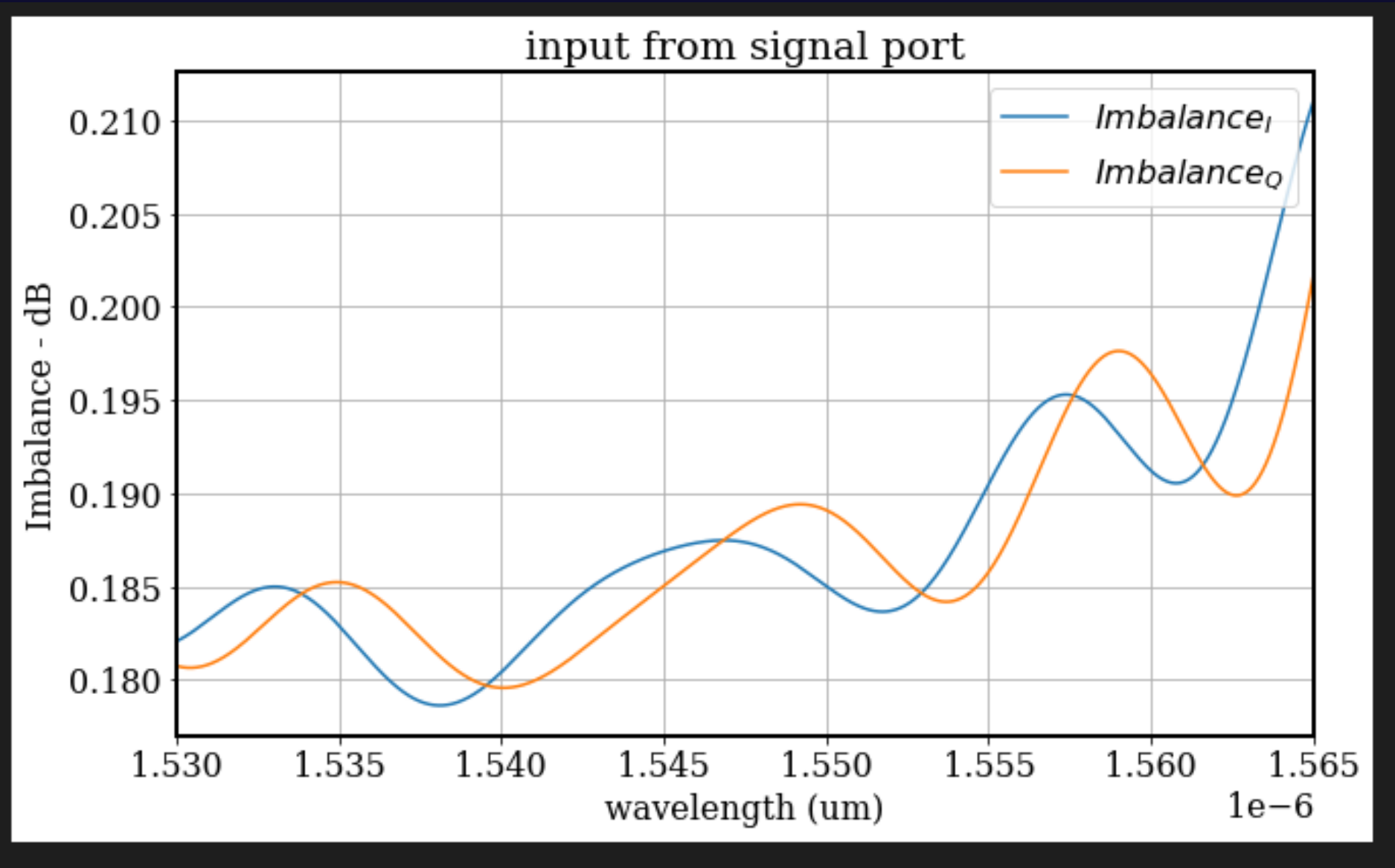
# INTERCONNECT



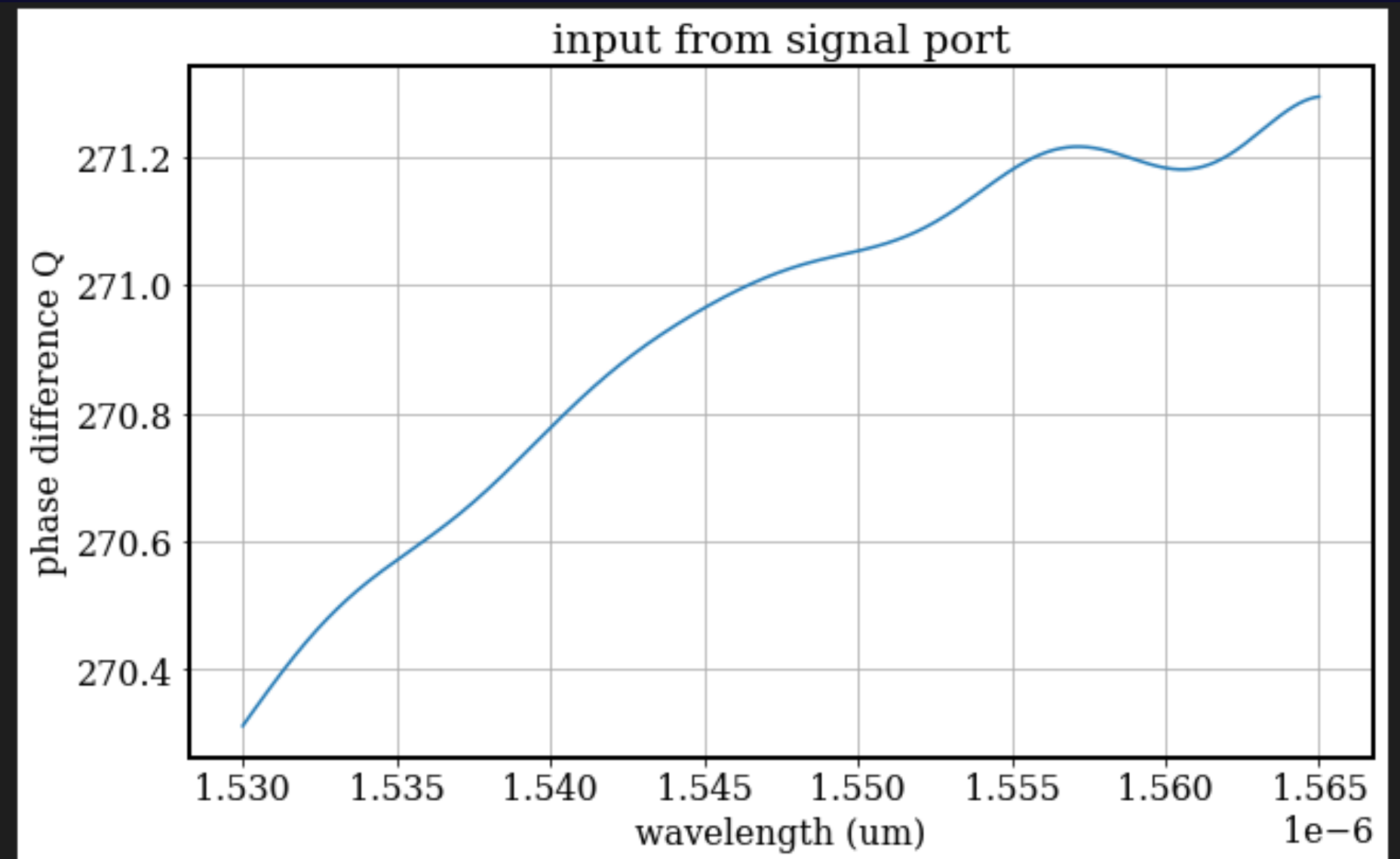
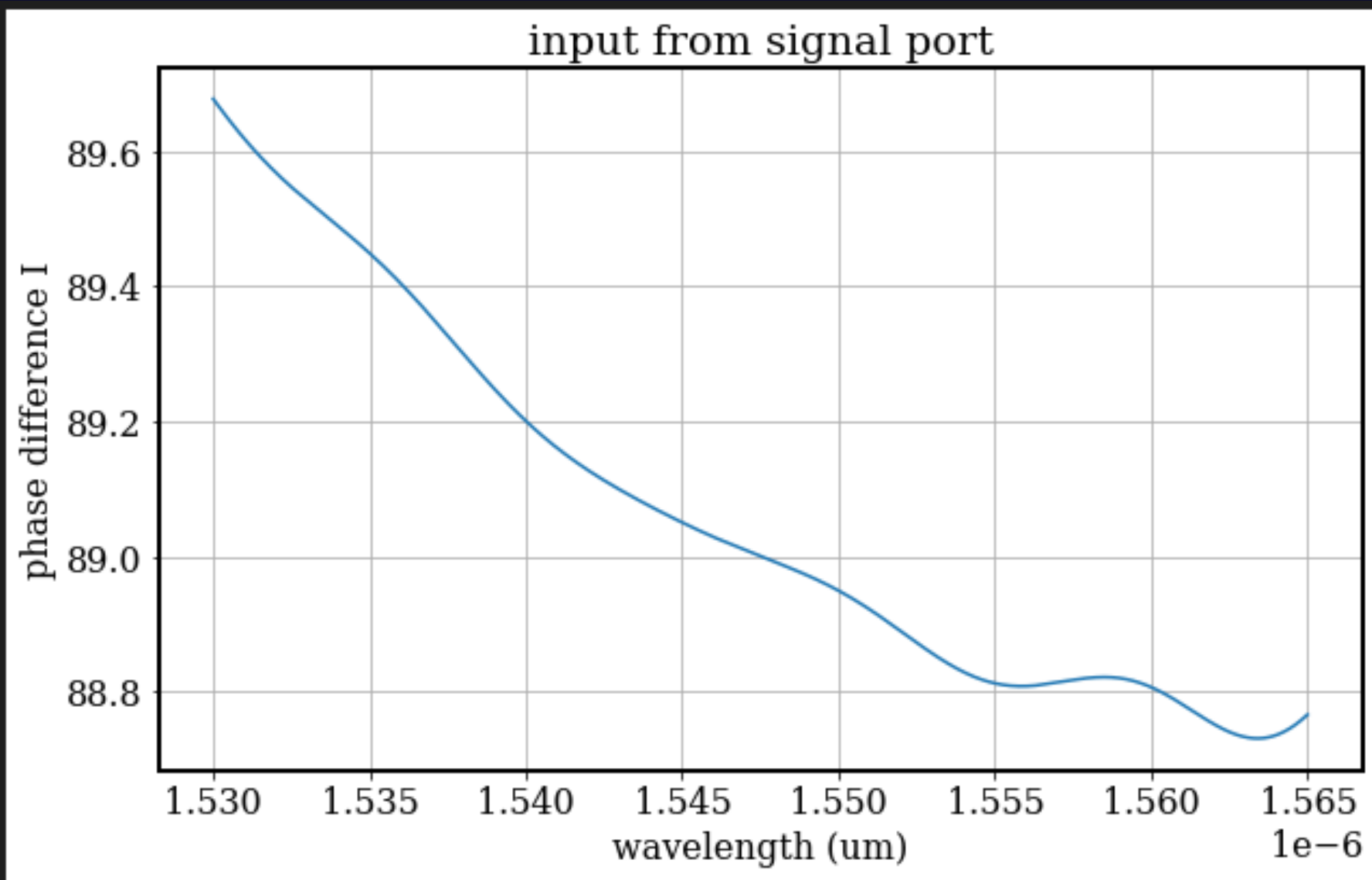
# LOSS



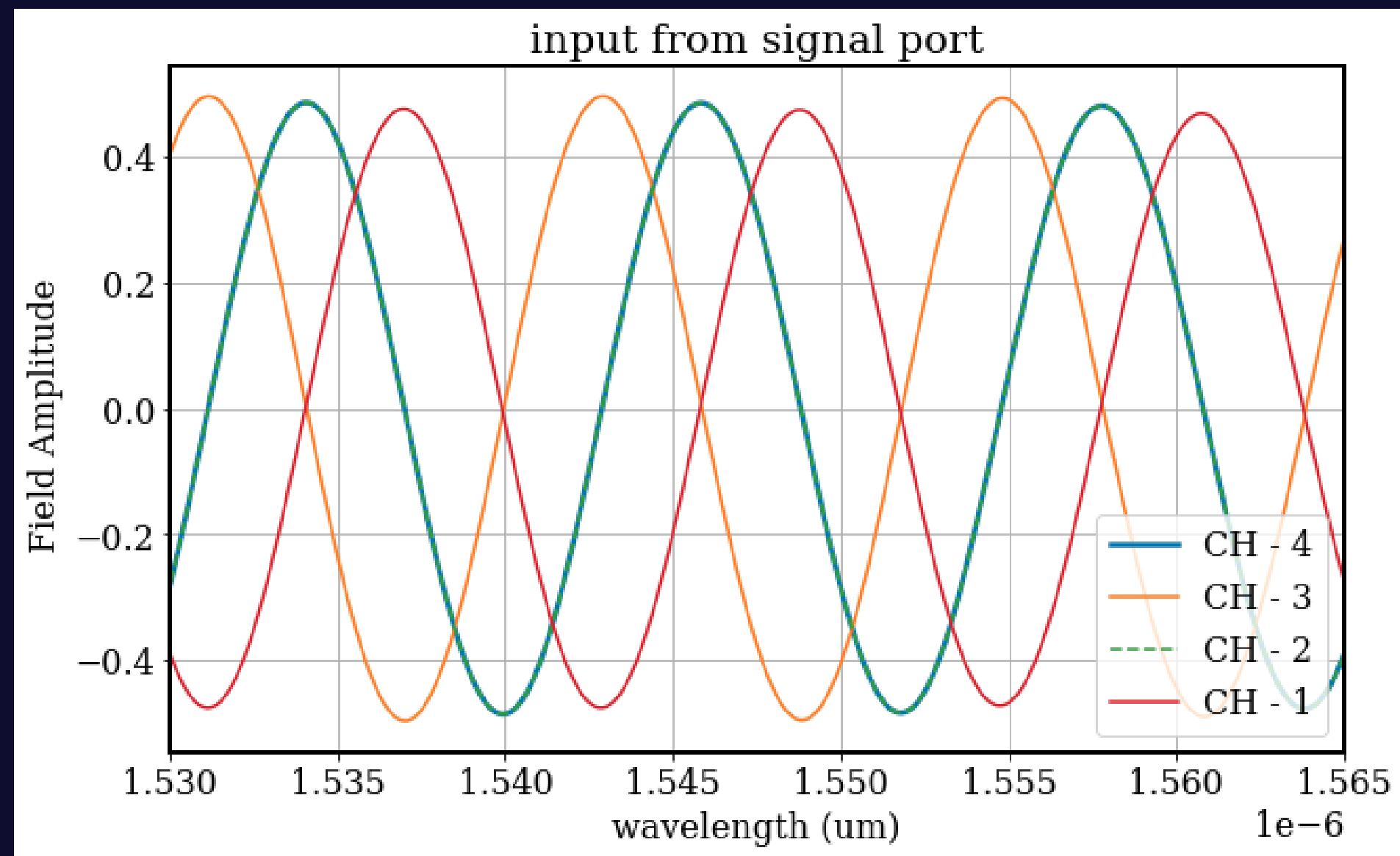
# IMBALANCE



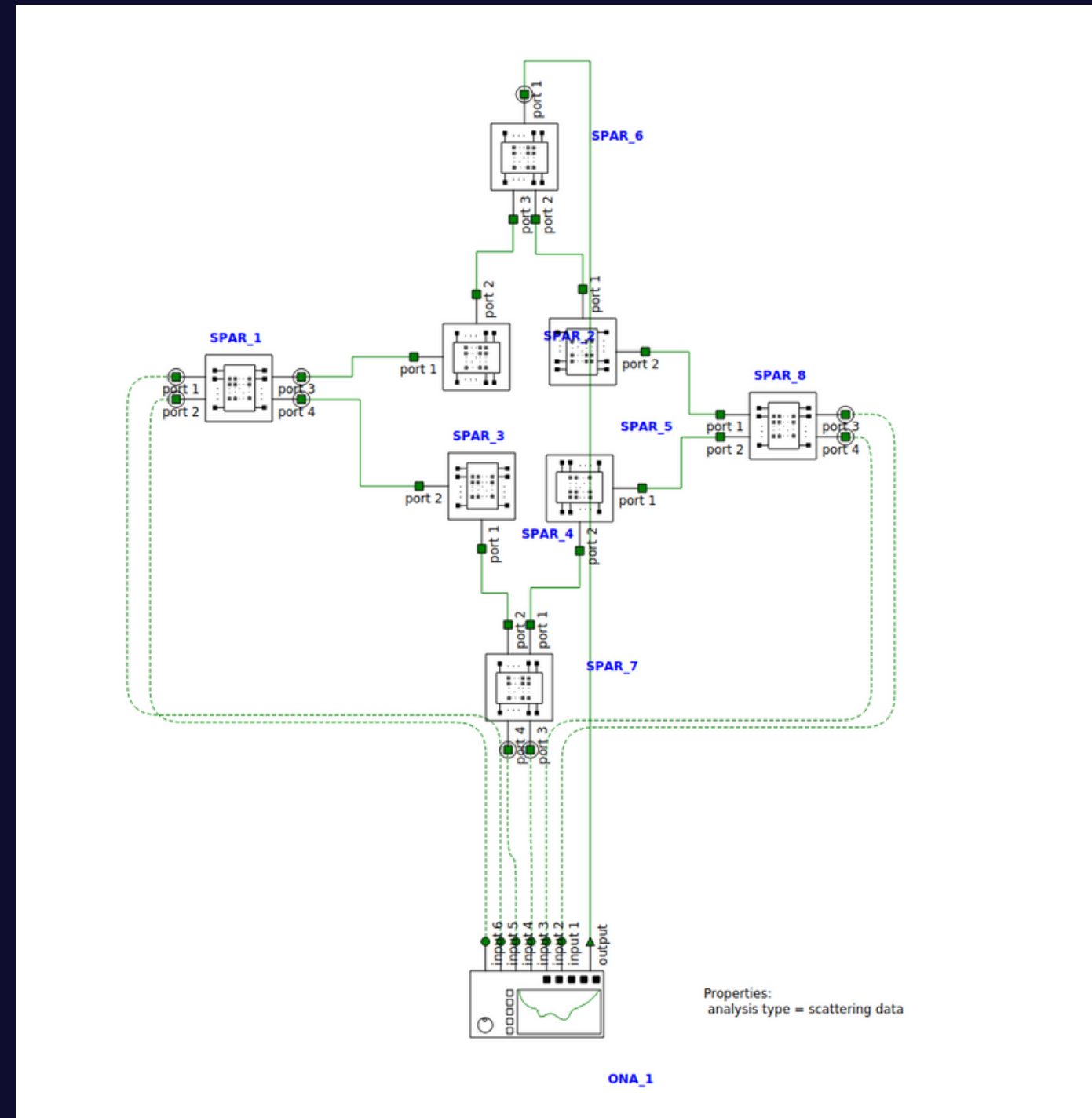
# PHASE DIFFERENCE



# FIELD AMPLITUDE

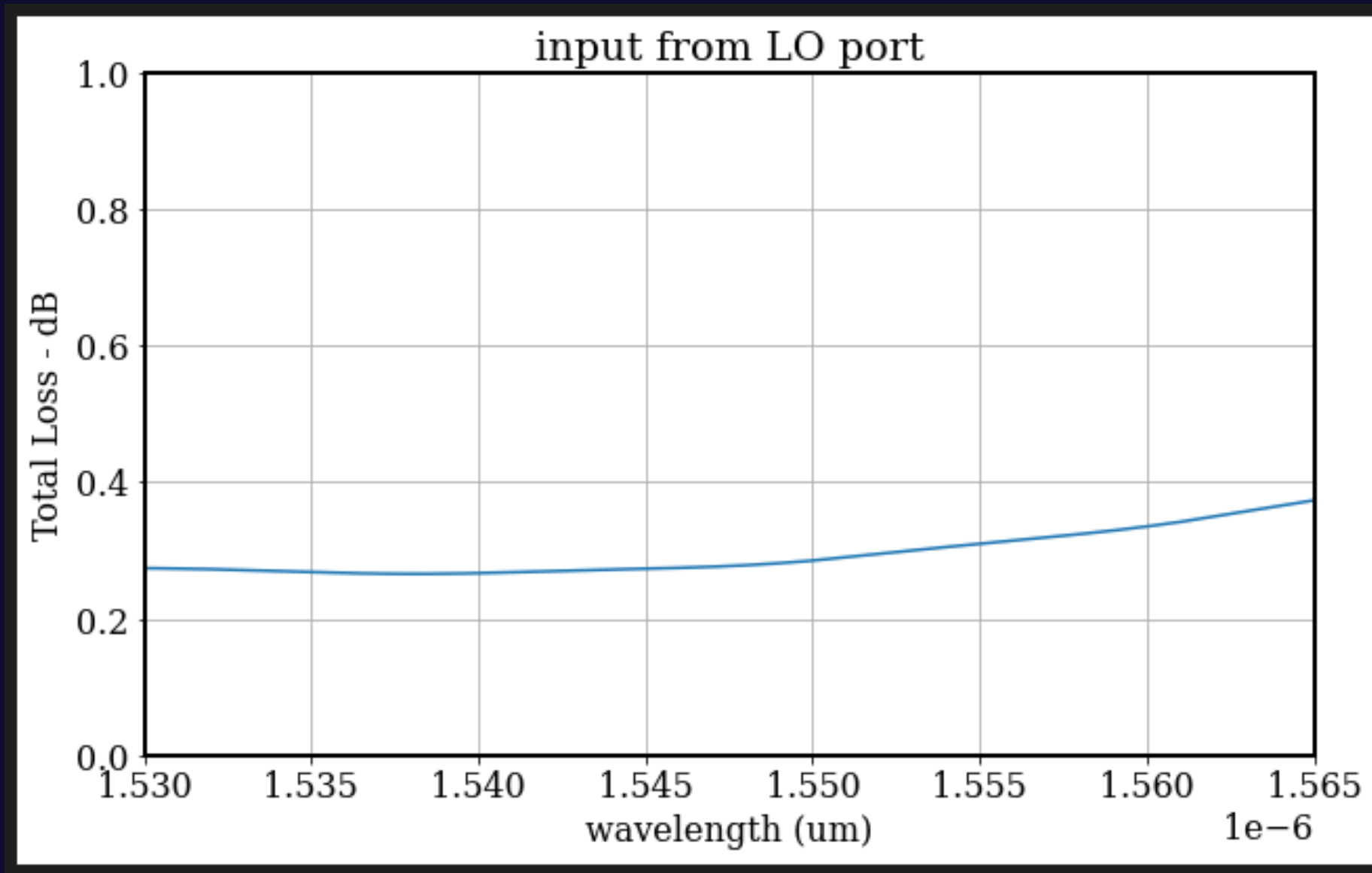


# INPUT FROM LO PORT

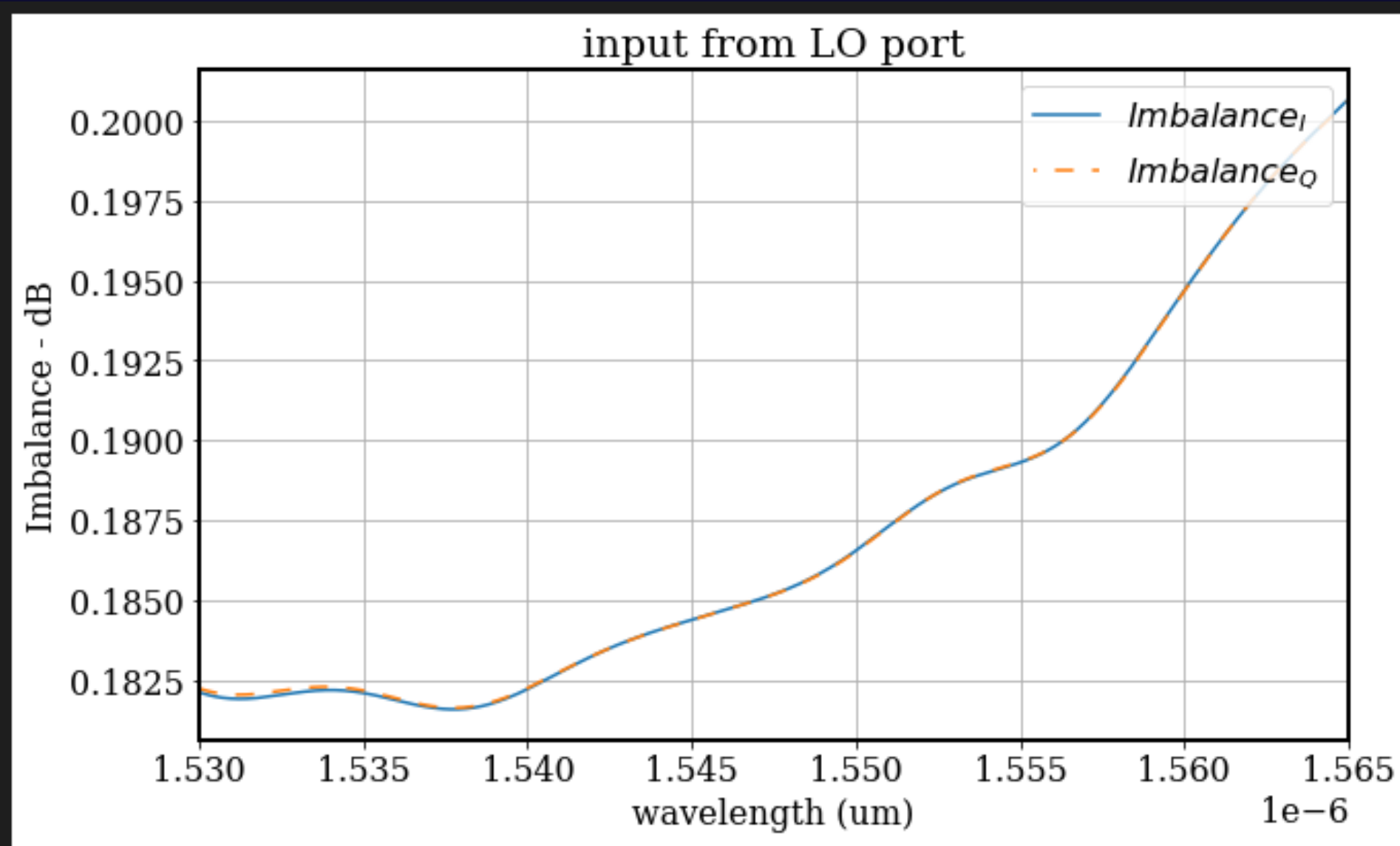




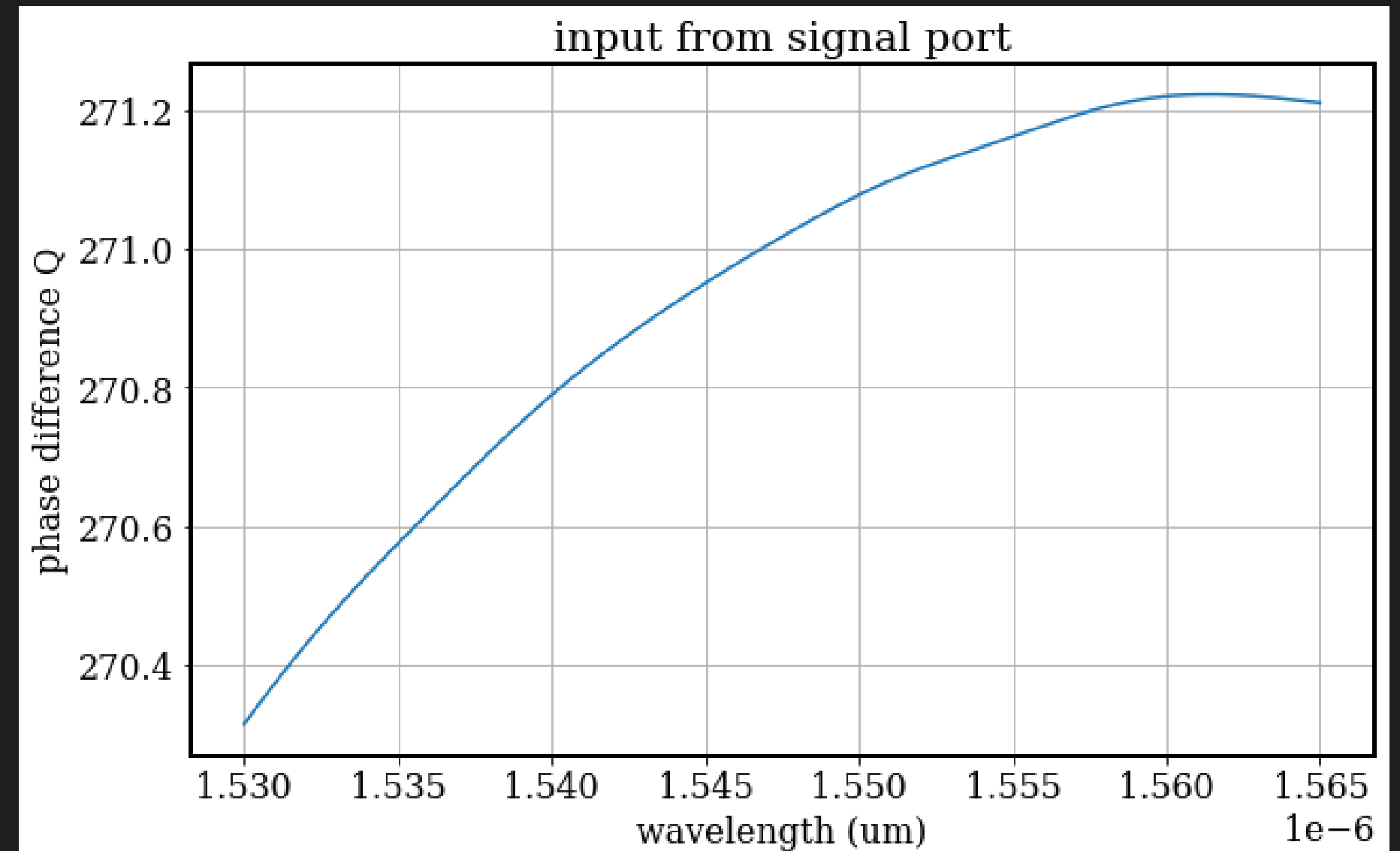
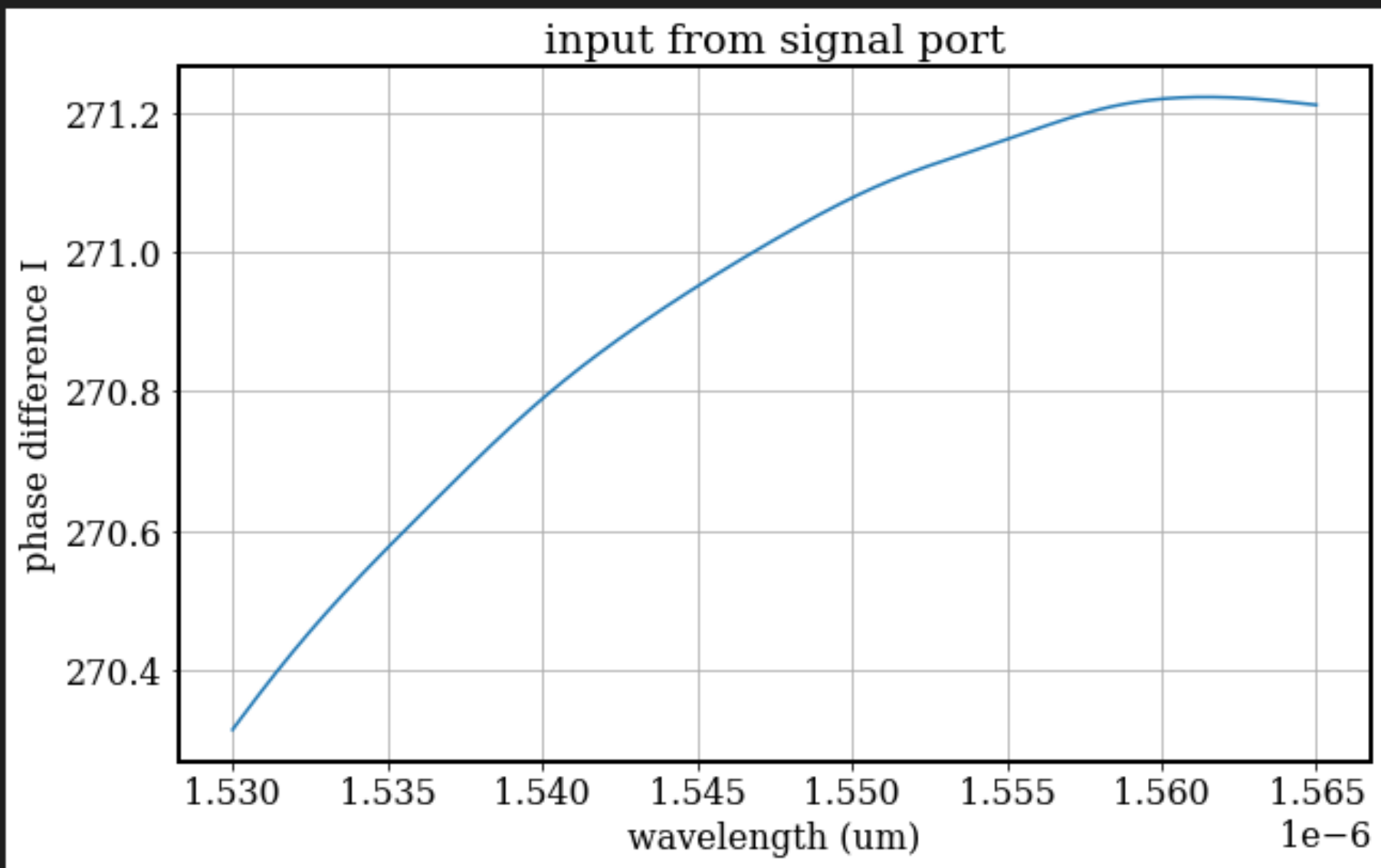
# TOTAL LOSS



# IMBALANCE



# PHASE DIFFERENCE



# FIELD AMPLITUDE

