CS LAB Assignment 3
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TASK 1

```cpp
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main(){
    char province;
    cout << "Enter the first letter of the province: ";
    cin >> province;
    switch (province){ /*take first letter of province as input and use switch case
                          to output their population*/
        case 'b':
            cout << "Population: 12,335,129";
        break;
        case 'p':
            cout << "Population: 109,989,655";
        break;
        case 's':
            cout << "Population: 47,854,510";
        break;
        case 'k':
            cout << "Population: 30,508,920";
        break;
        default:
            cout << "Not a province.";
        break;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
Enter the first letter of the province: p
Population: 109,989,655

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

TASK 2

```cpp
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    char letter;
    cout << "Enter letter: ";
    cin >> letter;

    switch (letter){ /* using switch case to check if the letter
                        is a vowel or not*/

        case 'a': case 'e': case 'i': case 'o': case 'u':
            cout << "It's a vowel.";
        break;

        default:
            cout << "It's a consonent.";
        break;
    }

    return 0;
}
```

input

```
Enter letter: i
It's a vowel.

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

TASK 3

```cpp
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int number;
    cout << "Enter number: ";
    cin >> number;
    switch (number > 0){ /* Using nested switch case to check if
                            number is positive, negative
                            or equal to zero*/
        case true:
            cout << "Positive";
        break;

        switch (number < 0)
            case true:
                cout << "Negative";
            break;

            case false:
                cout << "Equal to zero";
            break;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
Enter number: 8
Positive

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.█
```

TASK 4

```cpp
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int age;
    cout << "Enter your age: ";
    cin >> age;
    // using nested if conditions to declare the age group if age is given
    if (age < 18){
        if (age <= 12){
            cout << "You're a child.";
        }
        else {
            cout << "You're a teenager.";
        }
    }
    else {
        cout << "You are an adult.";
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
Enter your age: 18
You are an adult.

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

TASK 5

```cpp
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int a, b , c;
    cout << "Enter 3 numbers: ";
    cin >> a >> b >> c;

    if (a > b){
        if (a > c){
            cout << a << "  is largest";
        }
        else{
            cout << c << " is largest";
        }
    }
    else {
        if (b > c){
            cout << b << " is largest";
        }
        else {
            cout << c << "  is largest";
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
Enter 3 numbers: 78
45
69
78  is largest

...Program finished with exit code 0
```

TASK 6

```cpp
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    char letter;
    cout << "Enter a letter: ";
    cin >> letter;

    if (letter == 'a' || 'e' || 'i' || 'o' || 'u'){
        if (letter == 'A' || 'E' || 'I' || 'O' || 'U'){
            cout << "It's a Vowel";
        }
    }
    else {
        cout << "It's a consonent.";
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
Enter a letter: i
It's a Vowel

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```