

.NET ACTION FILTERS

Part 1



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Action filter

```

Action filter attribute

[AttributeUsage(AttributeTargets.Class | AttributeTargets.Method)]
public class ModelStateCheck : Attribute, IAsyncActionFilter
{
    public async Task OnActionExecutionAsync(ActionExecutingContext context,
        ActionExecutionDelegate next)
    {
        if (!context.ModelState.IsValid)
        {
            List<string> errorMessage = ListModelErrors(context);

            HttpContext httpContext = context.HttpContext;

            httpContext.Response.StatusCode = (int)HttpStatusCode.OK;
            // return model errors response
            await httpContext.Response.WriteAsJsonAsync(new ResponseMessage<string>()
            {
                status = false,
                result = errorMessage,
                status_code = (int)HttpStatusCode.NotImplemented,
                error_message = "Invalid validation"
            });
            return;
        }
        await next();
    }

    private List<string> ListModelErrors(ActionContext context) => context.ModelState
                                                                    .SelectMany(x => x.Value.Errors)
                                                                    .Select(x => x.ErrorMessage).ToList();
}

```



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Set action filter attribute on controller class or action

The filter is automatically called to check the model state validations before executing the actions

```
//Action filter for model validation check
[ModelStateCheck]
public class AuthController : ControllerBase
{
}
}
```

To globally set your filter, you can create a base controller class that inherit from ControllerBase class. Inside your custom base class, the filter attribute can be assigned. Then you use your base class across all controllers instead of ControllerBase or you do the next slide.



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Set action filter globally in the startup.cs

The filter is automatically called to check the model state validations before executing the actions

```
services.AddControllers(options =>
{
    options.Filters.Add<ModelStateCheck>( );
});
```



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