# برنامه نویسی با زبان C رشته و موارد دیگر

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### (string) رشته

- توابع کتابخانه ای (از پیش آماده) زیادی برای پردازش رشته ها وجود دارد.
- مهمترین کتابخانه که شامل تعداد زیادی تابع برای پردازش رشته ها می باشد string.h است

#### (string) رشته

- در زبان C برای پردازش متن از رشته استفاده می شود.
  - یک رشته آرایه ای از کاراکترها می باشد.
    - که در واقع یک اشاره گر می باشد.

```
// All of these are equivalent
char *x = "hello\n";
char x1[] = "hello\n";
char x2[7] = "hello\n"; // Why 7?
```

X • h e l l l o \n \0

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

int main()

char st[]="This is a Text";
    cout<<st;
}</pre>
```

D:\MyCppProjects\p4\P4.exe

```
This is a Text
-----
Process exited after 0.1814 seconds with return value 0
```

Press any key to continue . . .

```
1 #include<iostream>
 2 using namespace std;
4 int main()
 5 ₽ {
6
       char greetings1[] = "Hi Folks";
       char greetings2[] = {'H', 'i', ' ', 'F', 'o', 'l', 'k', 's', '\0'};
       cout<< greetings1;</pre>
       cout<<"\n";
10
       cout<< greetings2;</pre>
```

D:\MyCppProjects\p4\P4.exe

```
Hi Folks
Hi Folks
-----
Process exited after 0.19 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

```
1 #include<iostream>
 2 #include <string.h>
   using namespace std;
                                                  D:\MyCppProjects\p4\P4.exe
                                                 Geeks
                                                 Length of string str is 6
   int main()
 6 ₽ {
                                                 Process exited after 2.343 seconds with return value 0
         char str[] = "Geeks\n";
                                                 Press any key to continue . . .
        int length;
10
        cout<<str;
11
         length = strlen(str);
12
13
         cout<<"Length of string str is "<< length;</pre>
14 <sup>⊥</sup> }
```

# توابع مهم مربوط به رشته ها

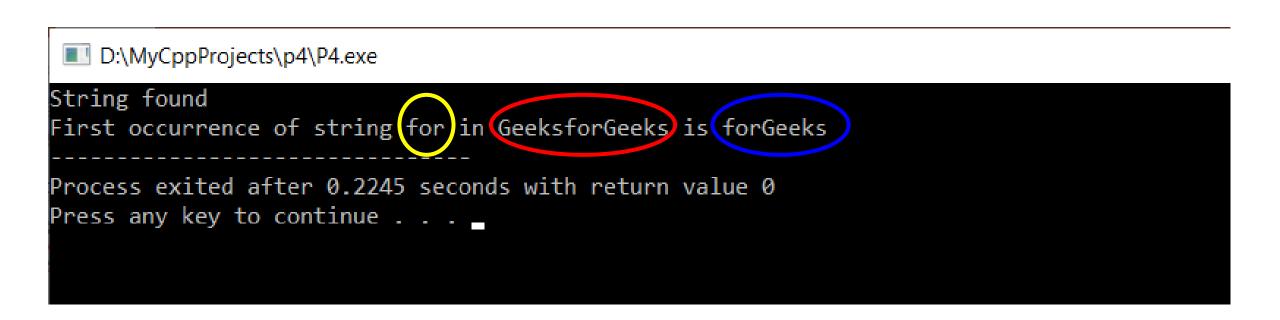
Function Name	Description		
strlen(string name)	Returns the length of string name.		
<u>strcpy(s1, s2)</u>	Copies the contents of string s2 to string s1.		
strcmp(str1, str2)	Compares the first string with the second string. If strings are the same it returns 0.		
strcat(s1, s2)	Concat s1 string with s2 string and the result is stored in the first string.		
strlwr()	Converts string to lowercase.		
strupr()	Converts string to uppercase.		
<u>strstr(s1, s2)</u>	Find the first occurrence of s2 in s1.		

```
1 #include<iostream>
2 #include <string.h>
  using namespace std;
4
5 int main()
6 ₹ {
      char str[ ] = "GEEKSFORGEEKS IS THE BEST";
      cout<< strlwr (str);</pre>
```

D:\MyCppProjects\p4\P4.exe

```
geeksforgeeks is the best
------
Process exited after 0.1751 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
5 int main()
 6 ₹ {
        char s1[] = "GeeksforGeeks";
 8
        char s2[] = "for";
 9
        char* p;
10
11
        p = strstr(s1, s2);
12
13 ₽
        if (p) {
14
            cout<<"String found\n";</pre>
15
            cout<<"First occurrence of string "<<s2;</pre>
16
            cout<<" in "<<s1;
17
            cout<<" is "<<p;
18
          else
19
            cout<<"String not found\n";</pre>
20
```



## کدهای اسکی (ASCII Codes)

```
0 nul
                   2 stx
                                                               7 bel
          1 soh
                            3 etx
                                     4 eot
                                              5 eng
                                                       6 ack
 8 bs
          9 ht
                  10 nl
                           11 vt
                                    12 np
                                             13 cr
                                                      14 so
                                                              15 si
16 dle
         17 dc1
                  18 dc2
                           19 dc3
                                    20 dc4
                                             21 nak
                                                              23 etb
                                                      22 syn
24 can
         25 em
                  26 sub
                           27 esc
                                    28 fs
                                             29 gs
                                                      30 rs
                                                              31 us
         33 !
                           35
                                    36 $
                                                      38 &
32 sp
                  34
                                             37 %
                                                              39 '
40
         41
                  42
                           43
                                    44
                                             45 -
                                                      46
                                                              47 /
48 0
         49 1
                  50
                           51
                                    52 4
                                             53 5
                                                      54
                                                              55 7
                              3
56
         57
                  58
                           59
                                    60 <
                                             61 =
                                                      62 >
                                                              63 ?
             9
64
    @
         65
                           67 C
                                    68 D
                                             69 E
                                                      70
                                                              71 G
                  66
                     \mathbf{B}
72
         73
             I
                  74
                     J
                           75 K
                                    76 L
                                             77 M
                                                      78
                                                              79 O
80
    P
         81
             0
                  82
                     \mathbf{R}
                           83
                              S
                                    84 T
                                             85
                                                      86
                                                              87 W
88 X
         89
                  90
                           91
                                    92
                                             93
                                                      94
                                                              95
                                   100 d
                                                             103 g
96
         97
                           99
                                            101 e
                                                     102 f
                  98
                      b
                              C
                          107 k
104
                                   108 1
                                            109
         105
                 106
                                                     110
                                                             111 o
                 114 r
112 p
                          115 s
        113
             q
                                   116 t
                                            117 u
                                                     118 v
                                                             119 w
120 x
         121
                 122 z
                          123
                                   124
                                            125
                                                     126
                                                             127 del
```

```
1 #include<iostream>
   #include <string.h>
   using namespace std;
4
 5 int main()
6 ₽ {
       for(int i=55;i<75;i++){
 7₽
            cout<<char(i)<<" ";
9
10 L
```

```
کدهای اسکی: مثال
```

```
D:\MyCppProjects\p4\P4.exe

7 8 9 : ; < = > ? @ A B C D E F G H I J

-----

Process exited after 0.0262 seconds with return value 0
```

Press any key to continue  $\dots$ 

type	bytes (32 bit)	bytes (64 bit)	32 bit range
char	1	1	[0, 255]
short int	2	2	[-32768,32767]
unsigned short int	2	2	[0, 65535]
int	4	4	[-214748648, 2147483647]
unsigned int	4	4	[0, 4294967295]
long int	4	8	[-2147483648, 2147483647]
long long int	8	8	[-9223372036854775808, 9223372036854775807]
float	4	4	approx [10 <sup>-38</sup> , 10 <sup>38</sup> ]
double	8	8	approx [10 <sup>-308</sup> , 10 <sup>308</sup> ]
long double	12	16	approx [10 <sup>-4932</sup> , 10 <sup>4932</sup> ]
pointer	4	8	[0, 4294967295]

# نوع داده های زبان ۲